

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Illinois**

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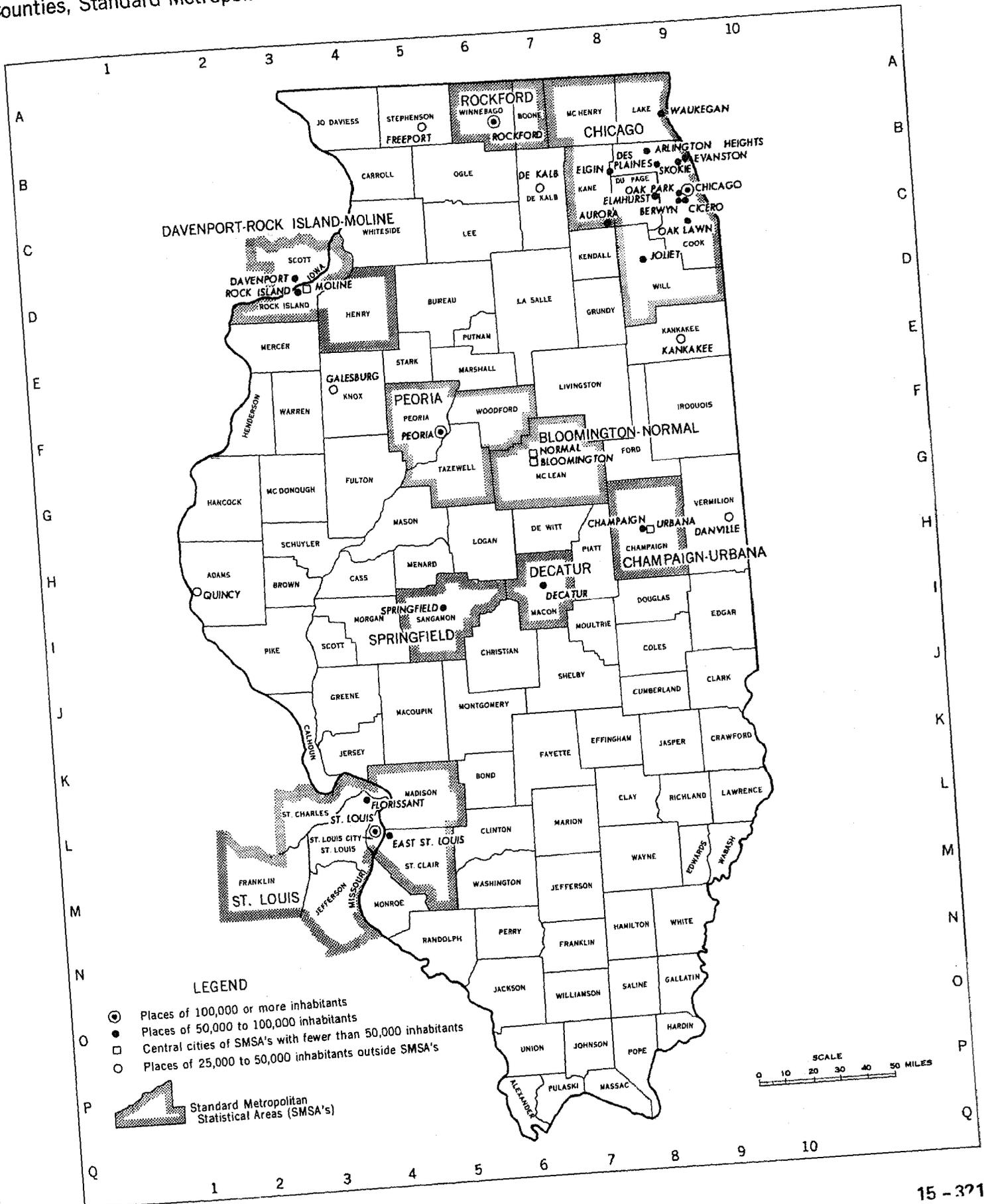
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ILLINOIS

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



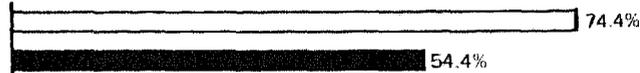
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

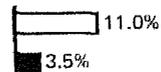


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

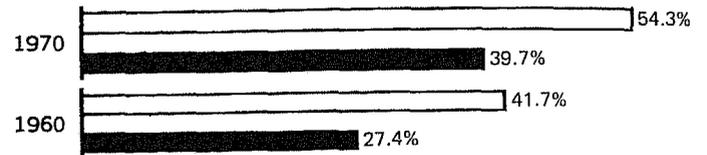


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

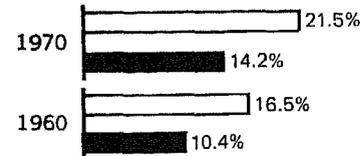
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

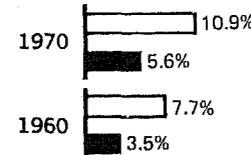
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

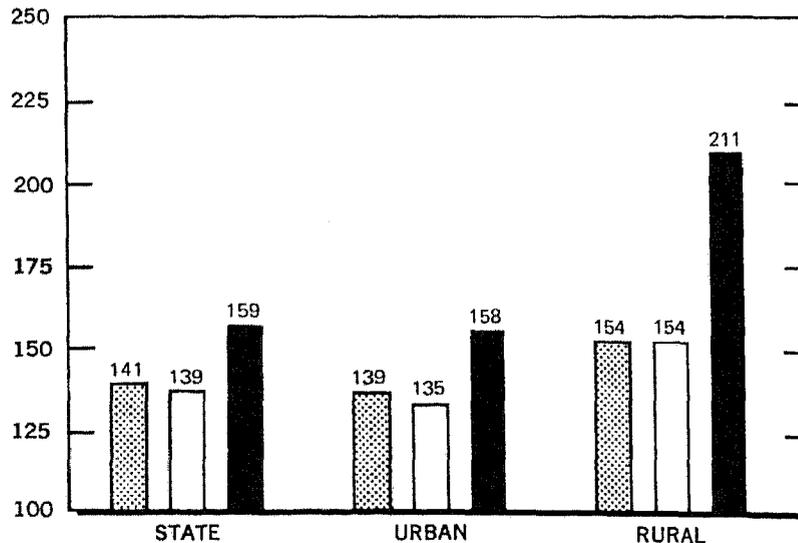


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

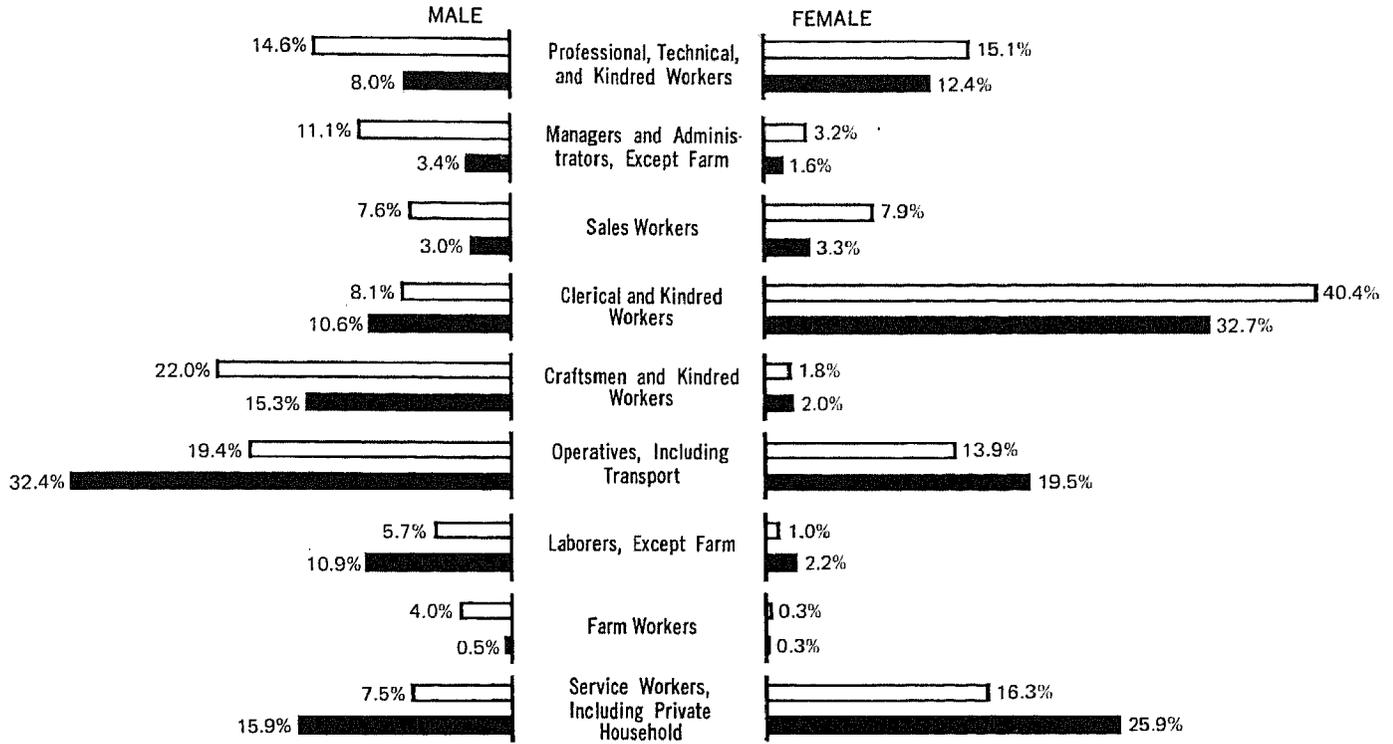


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

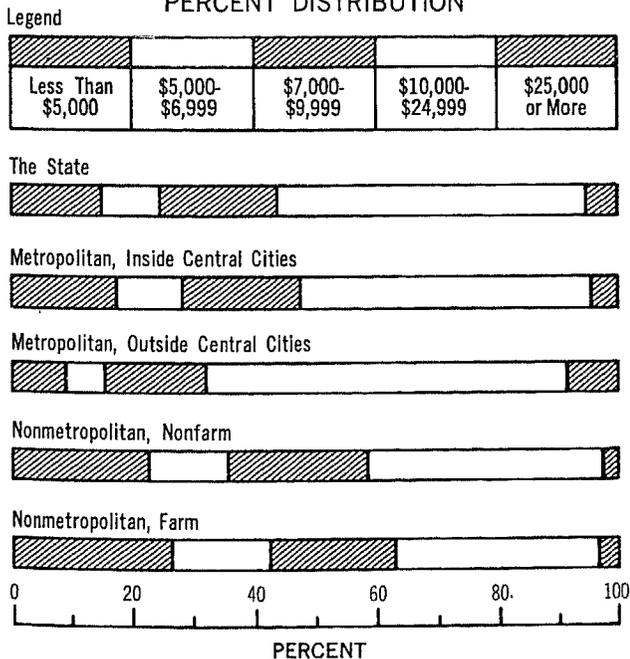
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



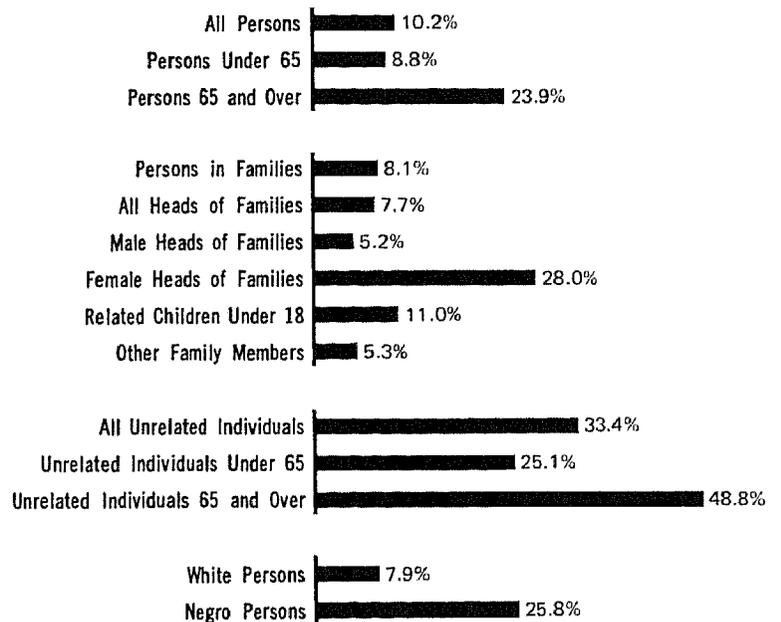
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 111 for the 313 families reporting "other income" in Harvey; and in table 133 for the 383 such families in Lake County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA

Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	7 607 790	7.8	18.1	89.0	68.5	10.6	21.2	94.0	12.1	53.6	1.3	26.9	82.3	2 888
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**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Bloomington-Normal.....	104 389	1.1	6.3	87.9	77.3	24.5	10.2	96.8	12.3	60.9	0.7	26.1	88.3	2 900
Champaign-Urbana.....	163 281	2.9	6.3	77.7	60.6	35.3	5.4	95.9	12.6	70.0	0.5	29.6	86.5	2 780
Chicago.....	6 974 423	8.1	18.4	88.9	69.3	10.5	22.0	93.8	12.1	53.9	1.3	26.8	82.0	2 854
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	362 638	2.4	10.7	83.3	67.4	15.8	10.2	97.1	12.1	55.6	0.6	27.5	88.0	3 153
Decatur.....	125 010	1.0	4.5	79.3	78.2	15.0	10.9	95.7	12.1	53.0	0.8	26.6	84.1	3 098
Peoria.....	341 979	1.6	7.4	77.5	76.1	16.1	12.2	94.5	12.1	53.7	0.7	26.9	88.0	3 021
Rockford.....	272 063	3.6	12.1	86.5	63.3	15.8	12.5	92.9	12.1	52.2	0.7	29.8	86.6	3 036
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	2 363 013	2.0	7.5	84.9	69.8	16.0	21.0	93.9	11.7	48.0	1.0	26.2	82.1	2 996
Springfield.....	161 335	2.0	8.9	83.5	80.5	14.1	20.4	94.8	12.2	56.6	0.5	25.9	86.3	2 914

URBANIZED AREAS

Aurora-Elgin.....	232 928	3.8	13.3	89.0	70.5	19.3	16.4	93.9	12.2	56.2	0.9	30.5	88.9	3 074
Bloomington-Normal.....	69 197	1.3	6.9	87.8	74.8	30.4	15.9	96.0	12.5	65.3	0.8	27.5	85.9	2 763
Champaign-Urbana.....	99 784	3.6	6.3	80.0	63.7	36.2	6.0	95.6	12.8	73.5	0.6	28.3	84.1	2 593
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	6 709 209	8.4	18.6	89.2	68.2	9.4	22.0	93.8	12.1	53.3	1.3	26.6	81.1	2 849
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	266 538	2.6	10.8	84.7	64.0	16.2	12.2	97.5	12.2	57.0	0.7	27.6	86.7	3 125
Decatur.....	99 550	1.2	4.7	78.6	76.3	15.9	12.5	95.4	12.1	53.4	0.9	26.1	81.8	3 077
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.....	65 308	1.0	7.7	76.9	78.4	13.7	59.0	89.5	12.2	57.4	0.9	31.2	90.2	3 718
Joliet.....	155 207	3.4	15.9	85.4	74.4	16.2	14.9	93.6	12.0	50.7	0.9	29.0	86.9	3 127
Peoria.....	246 800	1.8	7.6	75.7	73.7	14.9	14.9	93.6	12.1	54.3	0.8	26.9	86.3	2 962
Rockford.....	204 861	4.2	13.0	87.5	63.3	14.5	14.6	93.3	12.1	51.8	0.7	29.3	85.2	3 005
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	1 883 199	2.3	8.2	85.5	68.5	15.3	22.0	93.9	11.7	48.1	1.1	25.3	80.0	2 970
Springfield.....	120 554	2.2	9.5	83.4	79.5	14.8	25.7	95.3	12.2	57.1	0.5	25.1	83.8	2 857

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Addison.....	24 446	5.8	17.1	88.9	76.8	37.5	23.1	95.0	12.4	68.2	1.1	40.5	94.2	2 953
Alton.....	11 025	4.0	13.7	84.5	83.8	3.0	2.7	91.6	12.2	57.1	0.9	40.9	90.9	3 094
Alton.....	39 700	1.4	5.3	90.2	75.6	8.2	20.2	96.5	11.4	45.8	1.0	23.1	78.2	3 047
Arlington Heights.....	62 842	3.5	14.8	79.9	63.6	22.9	19.7	99.3	12.9	82.8	0.5	29.9	95.8	3 050
Aurora.....	74 437	4.7	13.0	92.6	68.7	15.0	23.9	97.1	12.1	52.9	1.1	29.4	86.7	3 146
Belleville.....	41 931	1.7	8.7	82.5	76.2	10.3	37.3	94.1	11.6	47.2	0.7	21.1	88.1	2 890
Belwood.....	22 074	8.7	25.5	90.8	81.6	4.1	38.4	91.8	12.0	51.6	1.2	22.6	90.6	2 661
Belvidere.....	14 066	1.5	10.8	75.6	66.3	26.6	10.5	88.4	12.2	56.2	0.6	29.5	90.1	2 875
Bensenville.....	12 834	6.2	19.6	92.4	73.0	23.7	18.6	97.5	12.3	60.0	0.8	27.9	92.5	2 962
Berwyn.....	52 502	11.4	33.8	92.7	84.5	3.3	29.5	96.8	11.5	46.0	1.4	14.7	91.2	2 214
Bloomington.....	39 943	1.5	8.1	92.1	75.2	20.5	19.6	93.2	12.3	60.0	0.8	27.4	85.2	2 922
Blue Island.....	23 098	6.9	22.0	90.5	79.3	4.6	29.5	95.8	12.0	50.5	1.2	24.7	86.3	2 662
Bridge View.....	12 571	4.6	15.4	82.4	79.0	3.9	13.1	92.1	12.0	50.8	0.9	39.4	91.5	3 264
Brookfield.....	20 206	6.7	25.6	88.1	82.5	4.7	31.1	99.1	12.2	59.3	1.5	20.7	91.5	2 525
Buffalo Grove.....	11 931	3.2	13.3	80.2	63.2	37.0	19.0	99.9	12.9	84.4	1.3	53.4	97.2	3 076
Cahokia.....	20 672	0.7	3.9	75.7	43.2	15.3	15.9	99.9	11.0	41.0	0.9	33.6	90.6	3 177
Calumet City.....	32 956	3.9	20.9	92.3	60.3	9.4	30.3	95.3	12.1	53.2	1.0	28.8	89.9	2 716
Calumet Park.....	10 013	4.6	22.6	86.6	84.1	2.2	39.6	94.1	12.0	51.1	1.0	23.0	93.5	2 857
Canton.....	14 202	0.9	6.3	78.0	84.0	9.5	7.6	93.5	12.1	51.9	0.1	21.2	87.6	2 718
Carbondale.....	22 816	3.0	5.1	88.8	65.3	41.3	1.5	90.2	13.8	74.5	0.7	29.2	80.2	2 501
Carpentersville.....	23 887	3.2	12.4	79.9	72.6	29.9	2.2	92.9	12.1	52.7	0.9	41.3	91.7	3 643
Centralia.....	15 100	1.0	4.0	66.5	78.1	18.2	9.1	92.9	12.0	50.2	0.1	23.5	77.5	2 655
Centerville.....	11 394	0.4	2.5	...	45.4	5.4	4.8	89.6	9.5	31.4	1.4	32.4	66.4	4 063
Champaign.....	56 766	2.5	5.8	75.5	64.3	35.0	7.7	96.1	12.8	72.7	0.6	27.1	84.5	2 621
Charleston.....	16 244	1.8	2.5	95.1	79.6	48.3	6.0	91.3	12.5	61.2	0.2	23.8	84.5	2 653
Chicago.....	3 362 947	11.1	18.6	91.0	67.2	4.9	24.6	91.6	11.2	43.9	1.7	25.1	71.2	2 764
Chicago Heights.....	40 790	6.2	18.6	90.5	69.2	10.3	23.4	89.8	12.0	50.0	1.6	31.4	83.5	3 241
Cicero.....	67 058	12.4	23.4	94.3	79.6	2.8	23.1	94.9	10.9	39.2	1.2	20.5	87.3	2 295
Collinsville.....	17 960	2.8	11.9	89.7	72.2	17.3	25.5	94.9	12.0	50.7	0.9	24.4	89.8	3 144
Crystal Lake.....	14 373	4.3	13.9	82.8	64.7	31.1	8.7	93.0	12.6	68.8	1.0	31.7	90.6	3 040
Donville.....	42 690	1.3	5.6	77.5	70.9	12.5	20.5	93.1	12.0	50.8	0.7	24.1	80.9	3 008
Decatur.....	90 649	1.3	5.1	78.1	75.7	16.2	13.2	95.3	12.1	52.9	0.9	25.7	80.6	3 075
Deerfield.....	18 936	4.1	15.8	77.1	59.7	32.4	13.3	99.9	14.8	87.9	0.5	30.7	93.1	2 855
De Kalb.....	32 885	3.5	10.5	90.7	72.3	44.4	9.2	90.3	12.7	68.9	0.5	26.9	85.4	2 669
Des Plaines.....	57 539	5.7	19.9	82.3	75.9	8.8	18.7	94.0	12.5	68.8	1.1	27.7	92.0	2 726
Dixon.....	18 147	1.7	7.3	74.3	74.1	12.3	13.4	84.1	12.1	52.9	0.5	26.1	74.4	3 004
Dolton.....	25 931	3.2	20.1	82.6	82.1	4.2	29.1	98.2	12.3	62.9	1.0	29.3	93.4	3 002
Downers Grove.....	32 804	3.9	16.5	85.3	69.5	31.0	15.3	99.9	12.7	75.4	1.0	26.0	93.4	2 920
East Moline.....	20 754	4.5	12.3	92.6	65.2	13.3	12.2	96.8	12.0	50.5	0.9	28.4	86.7	3 153
East Peoria.....	18 536	0.7	5.2	66.9	72.0	18.5	3.9	91.5	11.7	47.9	0.7	26.2	88.5	2 833
East St. Louis.....	69 804	1.0	3.5	90.2	55.0	6.6	11.5	91.0	9.4	29.4	2.1	27.7	53.3	3 469
Edwardsville.....	11 070	1.4	7.9	75.5	75.9	13.7	11.5	99.9	12.3	59.2	1.3	24.0	91.1	2 686
Elgin.....	55 701	3.8	14.0	87.9	70.7	19.4	18.0	88.7	12.1	53.4	0.8	27.7	86.5	2 754
Elk Grove Village.....	24 273	3.1	13.2	76.0	69.3	18.5	14.0	98.6	12.7	78.6	1.0	42.1	95.3	2 885
Elmhurst.....	50 439	5.1	19.9	84.7	73.7	22.2	22.4	96.9	12.7	73.4	1.1	23.5	92.9	2 908
Elmwood Park.....	26 160	12.6	30.5	93.7	84.3	3.8	39.0	94.8	12.1	53.9	1.0	20.3	90.3	2 222
Evanston.....	79 878	9.1	17.7	78.0	56.5	15.8	14.0	99.4	13.2	75.1	1.0	22.0	82.2	2 284
Evergreen Park.....	27 367	7.4	28.3	84.2	87.2	1.7	46.2	97.2	12.2	57.8	1.4	15.9	89.6	3 077
Forest Park.....	15 472	11.0	25.6	89.5	75.9	10.4	31.2	98.8	12.1	53.0	0.4	19.2	88.6	2 031
Franklin Park.....	20 448	8.4	25.3	87.6	79.9	4.6	23.9	96.9	12.1	53.0	1.6	24.1	91.2	2 707
Freeport.....	27 736	1.4	9.2	86.4	74.3	14.2	18.1	91.3	12.1	54.7	0.5	25.7	82.0	3 050
Galesburg.....	36 290	2.3	8.5	83.7	76.2	15.2	17.6	94.3	12.2	57.4	0.9	21.8	86.1	2 711
Glencoe.....	10 547	6.0	25.7	81.5	68.9	10.2	9.0	96.0	15.6	86.1	0.8	17.5	92.1	2 892
Glendale Heights.....	11 406	3.4												

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

	Total population		Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Median school years com- pleted					Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more
Highland Park	32 072	8.2	23.5	85.9	68.2	22.8	9.5	94.5	14.1	81.0	0.8	27.7	93.5	2 662
Hinsdale	15 921	5.5	15.6	73.3	62.0	29.2	26.1	97.0	14.3	83.8	1.0	20.5	94.6	2 835
Hoffman Estates	22 597	3.1	13.9	68.1	64.5	22.0	15.6	99.8	12.7	77.8	0.6	45.6	95.3	3 271
Homewood	18 928	4.1	19.5	80.7	70.5	9.5	21.9	99.1	12.8	78.8	0.4	19.9	93.1	2 778
Jacksonville	20 553	1.3	3.9	86.6	78.9	23.8	19.3	88.4	12.2	55.4	0.6	22.5	74.3	2 832
Joliet	78 527	4.3	18.8	89.3	74.7	11.4	30.7	93.8	12.0	49.7	1.0	26.7	83.0	3 080
Kankakee	30 978	1.8	9.2	79.5	74.3	13.3	23.8	92.3	12.1	53.0	1.1	26.7	81.2	3 133
Kewanee	15 878	3.4	15.5	80.2	82.6	13.4	19.9	99.9	11.6	47.9	0.8	23.8	86.3	3 030
La Grange Park	15 678	4.9	25.5	80.6	75.3	7.6	26.5	92.7	12.8	74.6	0.5	20.3	92.1	2 527
La Grange	17 038	2.2	15.0	82.7	64.6	15.1	24.2	99.9	12.9	78.1	1.2	19.1	89.8	2 967
Lake Forest	15 393	5.4	12.8	68.8	52.5	30.5	18.7	98.6	14.5	82.6	1.4	20.2	95.3	3 121
Lansing	25 571	3.8	18.4	79.8	60.7	10.7	31.4	93.0	12.3	60.9	0.8	25.3	93.0	2 931
La Salle	10 736	2.9	22.3	93.7	82.7	8.0	38.4	86.6	10.8	42.1	0.7	22.1	85.2	2 826
Libertyville	11 724	3.8	13.1	90.6	61.5	25.6	16.2	97.7	12.7	74.0	0.8	30.9	91.5	2 872
Lincoln	17 589	1.5	6.0	78.6	75.9	17.0	11.8	86.6	12.1	51.0	0.8	25.8	72.1	2 375
Lincolnwood	12 929	11.4	40.0	91.1	83.5	2.4	7.9	98.5	12.9	77.4	1.0	14.8	94.5	2 498
Lombard	35 992	3.9	16.5	89.8	72.5	24.6	25.2	97.2	12.6	72.4	0.6	29.9	94.2	2 974
Loves Park	12 108	1.8	10.5	90.7	64.5	10.3	16.8	91.0	12.1	52.9	0.5	30.0	90.0	3 115
Lyons	11 110	9.8	26.2	93.6	79.5	6.4	24.3	89.0	11.5	46.2	1.2	24.8	90.0	2 471
Macomb	19 643	1.3	3.8	82.0	73.4	42.9	8.4	90.0	12.6	68.5	1.3	24.2	87.9	2 631
Marion	11 655	0.9	2.0	54.3	80.4	17.4	0.3	92.0	12.1	53.1	1.3	21.7	78.9	2 988
Markham	15 640	1.3	6.7	68.6	63.9	3.7	13.8	92.9	12.0	51.3	2.3	31.9	87.5	3 521
Mattoon	19 446	0.6	2.8	76.1	83.2	18.6	7.4	93.6	12.1	52.3	0.6	22.6	87.5	2 787
Maywood	30 040	4.6	12.7	79.1	62.5	8.2	22.3	96.9	12.1	54.8	1.9	29.8	82.8	3 014
Melrose Park	22 687	12.6	25.0	94.7	75.0	6.7	35.4	89.1	12.0	50.5	1.5	25.2	87.5	2 484
Midlothian	16 033	2.7	14.3	61.0	82.9	3.0	32.1	93.1	12.2	58.4	1.4	39.2	91.4	3 164
Moline	46 305	4.3	15.8	90.3	65.9	12.8	12.8	99.9	12.2	59.1	0.8	23.5	87.9	3 109
Mosmouth	11 022	1.4	5.4	91.3	72.1	16.5	2.2	85.5	12.2	57.0	0.6	22.5	83.4	3 158
Morton Grove	26 386	6.5	28.1	90.2	83.3	2.7	22.5	99.8	12.5	71.1	0.6	22.8	94.6	2 662
Morton	10 471	2.1	8.3	82.6	73.3	24.5	15.2	89.8	12.5	71.8	0.3	29.7	96.0	2 771
Mount Prospect	37 019	3.9	18.4	79.3	72.2	12.4	24.4	98.3	12.7	78.0	0.9	26.3	94.9	2 767
North Vernon	16 067	0.6	2.7	...	76.0	15.6	3.4	89.5	11.5	47.2	0.4	23.2	74.7	3 147
Mundelein	16 121	3.5	13.2	83.8	65.3	25.6	27.3	96.7	12.4	68.2	0.7	33.0	91.5	3 566
Murphysboro	9 992	0.4	3.8	...	78.3	15.9	4.6	99.9	10.8	43.6	1.6	23.8	78.3	2 521
Naperville	23 835	3.5	12.3	72.0	57.1	33.8	15.8	98.1	13.1	82.8	0.3	30.5	93.9	3 105
Niles	31 445	9.0	28.7	90.9	84.0	5.4	39.1	93.5	12.3	62.0	1.1	25.6	93.1	2 588
Normal	26 406	0.9	5.4	77.7	74.3	45.6	9.9	99.9	12.9	78.7	0.7	27.7	87.0	2 543
Norridge	17 177	9.3	30.5	94.3	86.1	2.5	34.0	99.9	12.0	51.7	1.6	18.4	94.0	2 620
Northbrook	27 169	4.4	18.0	84.5	68.9	18.2	12.7	96.3	14.3	85.7	1.0	37.2	96.2	2 851
North Chicago	47 247	3.0	9.9	91.4	23.4	64.3	13.5	46.7	12.1	53.7	1.1	19.7	70.5	3 127
Northlake	14 304	6.9	20.0	82.4	79.8	5.8	30.4	97.5	11.8	48.6	1.0	24.7	89.4	3 059
North Park (U)	15 775	1.3	6.5	68.6	59.1	12.7	5.9	89.1	11.0	39.5	0.8	37.8	88.4	3 371
Oak Forest	17 900	3.0	13.2	78.4	83.3	8.2	14.7	96.3	12.5	72.3	1.1	45.8	93.3	3 167
Oak Lawn	60 300	5.1	22.7	76.9	84.9	3.4	39.6	95.9	12.3	60.9	1.3	26.5	92.6	3 145
Oak Park	62 506	7.8	22.4	74.1	73.8	9.6	30.6	97.8	12.8	73.0	0.7	20.9	90.1	2 674
Ottawa	18 757	2.9	14.1	79.0	80.9	9.7	16.3	93.0	12.1	53.3	0.5	24.1	88.2	3 233
Palatine	25 918	3.8	14.1	77.4	65.6	23.2	17.3	97.9	12.8	79.3	0.8	35.7	95.0	3 095
Park Forest	30 807	4.7	13.8	82.6	65.8	24.9	6.5	99.9	13.1	84.6	0.2	37.5	92.4	2 954
Park Ridge	42 347	5.8	24.9	82.2	77.7	5.6	25.9	94.4	12.8	77.1	0.7	19.3	92.9	2 668
Pekin	31 201	1.4	6.9	69.8	78.4	12.4	8.8	92.3	12.0	51.8	0.7	28.0	88.5	2 854
Peoria	126 996	2.2	8.6	77.1	71.6	16.9	20.2	93.1	12.2	55.6	0.8	25.9	82.0	3 033
Peru	11 790	2.4	17.9	86.0	88.7	11.5	27.9	99.9	12.1	52.4	0.3	26.1	91.3	3 149
Prospect Heights (U)	13 218	5.7	17.9	80.9	70.2	17.0	19.0	99.9	12.7	76.6	1.9	30.5	94.5	2 816
Quincy	45 288	0.8	5.2	74.7	73.9	12.6	23.6	94.8	12.1	52.0	0.8	22.8	82.8	2 837
Rantoul	25 766	3.4	8.9	73.0	24.6	54.3	6.1	96.6	12.5	75.3	0.3	40.4	87.3	2 853
Riverdale	15 788	5.0	19.7	73.2	80.0	4.3	21.6	87.2	12.3	61.3	0.5	24.4	88.3	2 853
River Forest	13 402	3.4	21.9	67.7	72.9	9.3	37.2	99.9	14.0	81.6	0.1	17.7	90.4	2 724
River Grove	11 473	7.9	26.4	88.9	84.2	5.0	35.6	93.4	12.1	53.7	1.1	21.8	92.0	2 687
Riverside	10 501	6.1	26.3	74.1	77.4	5.0	42.5	99.9	12.9	75.0	1.1	23.2	91.8	2 825
Rock Falls	10 287	2.1	9.4	76.9	73.6	7.4	7.1	89.6	10.4	36.6	0.6	26.3	83.3	3 696
Rockford	147 248	4.9	14.6	88.4	64.5	14.7	16.6	93.3	12.1	53.2	0.8	28.3	84.4	2 941
Rock Island	50 298	2.3	10.9	87.4	60.6	13.7	19.2	96.8	12.2	55.6	0.4	25.4	82.5	2 986
Rolling Meadows	18 926	2.5	14.1	85.2	68.5	20.3	16.5	95.2	12.6	74.4	0.6	40.5	93.3	3 033
Romeoville	12 674	1.9	9.1	66.7	65.4	40.4	11.0	98.2	12.0	49.6	0.6	47.2	94.7	3 370
St. Charles	12 916	5.5	17.1	84.1	69.3	24.6	16.7	92.2	12.4	66.2	0.8	27.4	91.6	2 937
Schaumburg	18 562	4.9	14.8	72.4	69.4	24.0	7.1	92.0	12.6	77.4	0.7	51.7	95.0	2 858
Schiller Park	12 731	5.4	20.0	89.8	76.4	12.7	21.7	88.9	12.2	57.1	0.3	32.0	89.6	2 667
Skokie	68 543	10.0	33.9	88.4	81.6	3.9	14.5	97.6	12.8	75.9	0.5	19.1	91.2	2 499
South Holland	22 423	4.1	21.6	82.3	81.1	5.6	37.6	99.2	12.4	68.3	1.2	28.2	95.6	2 915
South Stickney (U)	29 900	3.8	21.8	80.3	84.8	2.0	22.0	99.9	11.8	48.3	1.7	30.3	90.5	3 118
Springfield	91 622	2.4	9.9	85.3	78.6	16.0	27.8	96.7	12.2	57.0	0.6	24.8	82.8	2 805
Stirling	16 113	3.1	11.2	90.9	74.7	12.6	10.7	91.4	12.1	55.5	1.3	26.5	84.7	3 384
Streamwood	18 225	2.6	11.4	65.2	71.1	17.9	3.0	89.5	12.3	64.9	0.9	56.4	93.6	3 466
Streator	15 689	2.7	15.6	81.9	85.0	8.7	18.7	86.4	11.1	44.3	1.5	25.8	84.1	3 314
Summit	11 530	8.4	18.3	95.2	64.2	6.0	21.4	89.6	10.3	37.5	1.7	30.8	78.7	2 882
Taylorville	10 700	1.7	7.7	70.1	83.2	9.6	7.1	96.5	12.1	52.5	0.4	24.8	86.7	2 958
Tinley Park	12 510	2.1	11.8	89.7	78.5	6.5	20.5	98.9	12.3	61.3	0.6	37.1	95.6	3 131
Urbana	32 403	5.7	7.7	83.5	61.7	38.6	1.3	93.8	13.7	76.1	0.8	27.7	80.4	2 507
Villa Park	25 740	4.0	19.2	77.7	76.4	22.1	17.5	95.8	12.4	65.9	0.8	29.8	94.2	2 136
Waukegan	65 289	6.6	16.8	89.7	59.0	13.7	16.8	95.9	12.2	56.7	0.6	28.0	84.1	2 930
Westchester	20 019	6.3	28.4	82.0	86.6	3.7	40.0	99.9	12.4	67.2	1.6	16.5	94.2	2 499
West Chicago	10 369	5.3	14.2	72.6	73.9	22.2	16.1	94.4	12.2	59.3	1.7	34.9	93.5	3 298
Western Springs	12 799	3.2	18.3	64.8	67.2	10.6	29.5	99.9	14.0	85.4	0.7	22.3	95.1	2 673
Wheaton	31 482	3.8	13.7	71.6	56.3	28.4	10.9	95.4	13.1	80.6	0.9	28.7	92.7	3 094
Wheeling														

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA

Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	1.33	44.6	39.7	24.8	76.9	28.5	3.5	32.6	51.8	11.6	11.4	59.6	11 841	6.8	31.3
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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Bloomington-Normal	1.26	46.8	46.6	32.8	61.8	31.1	3.5	16.1	53.3	19.6	6.9	48.1	10 183	6.2	21.6
Champaign-Urbana	1.20	46.8	45.7	29.5	62.7	28.9	3.8	8.8	60.5	38.9	3.1	42.7	10 147	7.2	23.6
Chicago	1.31	45.2	40.4	25.2	76.8	29.2	3.5	31.7	52.9	11.7	10.8	59.7	11 931	6.8	32.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1.44	41.2	38.6	26.8	79.2	25.2	4.5	32.1	45.7	14.7	16.6	59.6	10 504	6.7	21.6
Decatur	1.39	42.5	40.0	31.7	79.9	26.9	4.3	33.0	44.7	10.2	4.7	57.3	10 325	6.8	20.8
Rockford	1.43	40.3	38.1	25.0	76.2	26.7	3.2	34.1	46.2	10.3	26.0	57.2	10 641	5.7	22.3
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	1.31	45.9	42.7	30.4	85.2	28.7	4.0	45.3	42.8	8.4	9.5	57.4	11 057	6.4	23.2
Springfield	1.46	42.1	38.8	28.5	75.6	26.5	4.9	28.8	50.7	13.4	34.2	59.9	10 504	8.1	22.9
Springfield	1.27	48.5	44.2	33.9	77.5	29.5	3.0	14.5	57.8	25.3	6.1	61.2	10 302	6.7	21.5

URBANIZED AREAS

Aurora-Elgin	1.26	47.7	45.1	32.1	84.7	31.8	2.7	39.6	47.0	10.4	27.1	60.0	11 915	3.4	28.0
Bloomington-Normal	1.19	48.9	48.0	34.4	57.8	33.8	3.5	15.7	59.7	22.9	4.8	44.9	10 612	6.0	23.8
Champaign-Urbana	1.21	49.1	49.3	32.6	47.7	29.4	3.6	8.4	66.2	43.8	2.9	36.5	10 816	7.5	27.3
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	1.32	44.9	39.7	24.7	76.8	28.5	3.6	32.2	52.7	11.7	9.2	59.7	11 814	7.1	31.4
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1.41	42.6	39.5	28.0	78.1	24.2	4.7	32.8	49.5	15.5	14.6	59.4	10 764	6.6	23.0
Decatur	1.36	43.3	40.8	33.4	78.9	27.8	4.3	32.7	47.2	10.5	4.3	57.0	10 379	7.3	21.7
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.	1.48	43.0	36.7	26.8	72.3	27.5	2.9	34.4	47.3	7.2	5.8	60.7	10 420	6.1	19.4
Joliet	1.43	41.9	36.9	25.5	76.2	26.0	3.5	35.9	42.5	13.8	18.8	58.0	11 619	5.0	27.3
Peoria	1.39	41.5	38.7	25.1	75.7	26.2	3.4	34.4	49.3	10.6	24.3	57.2	10 738	5.9	22.9
Rockford	1.30	46.3	42.5	30.7	84.6	28.2	4.2	45.3	45.2	8.6	5.3	57.4	11 043	6.7	23.3
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	1.43	43.0	39.6	28.9	74.1	26.8	4.8	27.8	53.0	13.8	33.9	59.8	10 615	8.4	24.0
Springfield	1.21	50.9	45.8	35.4	77.1	31.0	3.1	14.2	61.2	26.7	5.2	60.9	10 408	6.6	22.3

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Addison	1.36	45.8	39.5	19.8	93.7	40.5	2.1	35.2	54.5	7.9	52.6	64.7	13 303	2.4	34.7
Alsip	1.51	40.3	35.1	19.1	96.5	24.1	3.7	28.5	44.7	8.0	1.8	43.8	12 687	3.2	30.8
Alton	1.54	39.8	37.0	33.9	78.6	23.8	6.1	37.6	42.1	12.9	17.3	60.4	9 600	9.5	17.3
Arlington Heights	1.37	43.8	39.0	14.9	76.9	27.7	1.8	27.2	77.5	11.0	7.5	62.7	17 034	1.4	59.0
Aurora	1.23	47.4	44.8	36.9	84.6	32.4	2.8	43.3	45.9	8.5	18.9	58.1	11 274	3.6	24.7
Belleisle	1.31	41.9	38.7	25.6	82.0	27.5	4.3	19.5	54.7	16.2	23.7	61.5	10 537	5.8	23.4
Bellwood	1.14	48.1	45.1	24.4	80.6	28.8	2.6	38.8	51.3	7.9	6.5	64.6	13 008	2.2	34.3
Belvidere	1.12	49.9	49.3	32.7	87.0	38.0	4.2	46.4	40.9	9.9	31.5	56.2	11 206	5.7	22.6
Bensenville	1.28	46.9	41.7	19.6	83.1	24.9	2.6	37.1	51.5	8.1	52.7	62.9	13 374	2.7	37.4
Berwyn	1.13	43.4	38.6	17.6	77.2	20.1	2.2	35.7	56.2	8.9	4.7	64.7	11 836	3.5	29.7
Bloomington	1.16	50.3	47.8	36.4	70.2	33.9	3.7	18.5	57.8	14.2	4.1	54.1	10 106	7.2	21.0
Blue Island	1.16	43.9	37.8	19.8	86.6	21.3	2.2	27.5	49.3	8.4	6.1	59.8	11 470	5.3	26.6
Bridge View	1.50	41.5	37.7	18.5	84.1	37.5	2.2	38.1	38.3	8.0	6.4	63.0	11 910	3.3	22.7
Brookfield	1.21	40.9	36.2	20.4	81.2	24.3	2.1	35.9	55.4	8.8	7.0	64.1	12 993	2.5	36.1
Buffalo Grove	1.85	34.2	31.2	15.0	87.7	...	1.8	33.7	72.0	9.9	20.8	66.8	14 833	1.6	48.3
Cahokia	1.53	43.4	40.8	32.5	73.2	18.8	5.0	29.8	40.8	9.9	59.4	58.6	10 700	3.1	16.6
Calumet City	1.28	41.7	34.3	18.9	82.4	26.5	2.9	37.3	45.5	7.1	31.7	60.6	11 823	3.5	26.0
Calumet Park	1.11	49.8	41.6	15.3	87.0	30.0	1.8	32.9	49.6	8.7	5.3	63.7	12 546	3.6	30.1
Canton	1.49	36.0	34.0	21.2	76.3	19.1	3.5	35.1	42.6	10.0	15.3	59.8	9 437	9.2	13.7
Carbondale	1.50	43.9	49.7	40.7	34.4	28.6	5.7	4.9	66.9	53.0	6.5	29.3	8 734	12.1	22.3
Carpentersville	1.43	51.7	47.3	29.8	88.0	22.9	2.4	41.9	39.4	7.5	54.2	59.0	12 491	3.9	28.2
Centralia	1.48	41.0	40.1	30.0	76.0	17.2	4.3	22.0	45.5	13.6	18.7	64.7	8 536	9.4	13.2
Centreville	2.03	39.4	40.7	37.4	65.2	26.3	13.0	28.6	32.0	18.5	32.0	51.3	7 182	26.6	9.9
Champaign	1.22	49.9	48.6	30.4	43.3	31.4	3.3	8.7	65.4	39.6	3.3	37.0	11 323	7.3	27.9
Charleston	1.34	44.7	53.0	44.7	44.1	19.3	3.9	13.8	52.6	43.9	5.9	36.5	8 914	10.9	18.1
Chicago	1.30	46.7	42.3	30.3	74.2	28.3	4.4	32.0	47.9	13.1	2.9	59.1	10 242	10.6	23.3
Chicago Heights	1.45	42.8	35.8	23.4	77.2	25.6	3.9	37.3	45.8	10.0	5.6	60.5	11 153	7.9	27.3
Cicero	1.09	45.9	40.1	23.9	78.4	21.2	2.8	44.4	44.7	7.7	2.1	63.6	11 265	4.1	23.6
Collinsville	1.32	43.6	43.2	28.2	78.4	22.9	4.8	25.3	51.9	14.2	58.9	58.6	10 469	5.7	20.4
Crystal Lake	1.37	44.2	40.1	23.1	79.0	28.7	2.7	32.5	61.7	10.0	32.1	61.7	13 734	3.0	41.6
Danville	1.37	42.3	41.0	29.4	82.5	22.3	5.0	36.1	46.6	12.9	3.3	55.8	9 665	8.7	19.3
Decatur	1.36	43.6	40.9	34.3	78.4	27.3	4.3	31.9	48.0	10.9	4.1	56.7	10 239	7.7	21.8
Deerfield	1.58	37.2	30.4	14.0	71.8	39.6	2.0	25.3	82.9	10.2	58.2	59.5	20 050	2.5	69.6
De Kalb	1.26	46.2	53.3	38.9	41.9	26.8	4.3	16.8	58.4	40.0	8.0	29.6	10 867	4.8	27.6
Des Plaines	1.16	48.5	42.8	20.5	83.5	31.7	2.2	31.4	60.9	8.4	3.7	63.3	14 056	2.1	42.8
Dixon	1.64	51.8	48.8	36.6	35.3	36.8	4.9	18.1	48.5	31.7	7.4	63.9	10 006	7.5	18.5
Dolton	1.42	41.3	37.4	21.6	82.8	21.8	2.9	31.0	54.7	8.1	6.8	63.6	13 282	3.6	35.9
Downers Grove	1.25	44.1	38.7	18.5	80.6	29.5	1.8	27.2	70.0	12.1	44.5	60.5	14 524	2.3	46.9
East Moline	1.64	37.4	36.4	25.4	77.7	15.2	4.0	39.8	43.1	14.8	9.4	60.6	10 685	7.7	21.4
East Peoria	1.31	41.6	39.6	21.9	84.0	20.3	3.8	44.6	39.6	8.6	44.4	60.3	10 404	4.9	19.0
East St. Louis	2.20	35.8	37.3	35.5	73.0	19.9	10.3	27.8	37.6	19.7	36.0	53.4	6 654	28.5	8.7
Edwardsville	1.32	40.3	39.9	22.8	75.2	26.0	3.9	19.3	56.5	29.7	29.8	59.3	11 019	4.4	26.8
Elgin	1.26	45.5	42.2	28.9	83.4	28.6	3.3	31.8	47.7	14.3	30.0	60.0	11 555	3.9	27.3
Elk Grove Village	1.52	46.1	42.0	23.1	88.3	37.4	1.9	33.5	66.6	9.2	6.2	63.9	14 155	1.7	42.9
Elmhurst	1.35	42.4	36.1	16.1	67.6	32.8	1.7	27.4	68.9	8.4	51.1	60.5	14 955	1.9	49.7
Elmwood Park	1.11	44.6	37.4	16.5	78.7	26.7	2.7	32.8	58.9	8.3	3.4	62.4	13 028	4.4	37.8
Evanston	1.09	49.4	45.1	26.7	56.3	41.1	3.1	15.8	73.2	13.7	3.2	50.9	13 932	3.6	44.4
Evergreen Park	1.27	42.7	37.0	16.8	69.9	27.5	2.3	21.7	60.9	9.9	3.2	59.8	13 903	2.7	42.8
Forest Park	0.89	52.1	49.4	20.4	79.0	26.7	2.5	28.3	61.3	10.5	6.7	62.6	11 941	4.1	28.9
Franklin Park	1.08	48.1	43.4	18.8	80.6	25.0	4.7	41.3	46.8	8.3	4.5	63.2	12 833		

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- factur- ing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Highland Park	1.34	40.2	32.1	16.6	72.6	50.6	2.1	17.3	75.9	10.9	47.8	59.6	20 749	2.1	67.3
Hinsdale	1.35	38.8	34.1	14.6	69.4	41.4	1.6	22.3	77.3	9.9	55.2	59.2	19 185	1.4	63.9
Hoffman Estates	1.62	42.9	38.8	21.1	86.9	27.9	2.2	32.1	64.6	8.7	10.0	62.6	14 549	1.6	46.5
Homewood	1.42	38.0	33.0	15.3	64.1	24.1	2.2	24.3	75.0	12.4	6.4	59.6	15 759	2.5	53.0
Jacksonville	1.44	43.6	50.0	41.1	59.4	22.8	2.1	20.1	49.2	19.0	5.6	52.1	9 757	8.2	17.0
Joliet	1.37	41.7	36.4	27.1	80.2	27.0	3.7	33.0	46.0	15.5	13.1	67.7	11 233	5.8	27.7
Kankakee	1.24	47.5	43.9	37.4	84.7	27.4	3.4	32.5	46.6	17.1	6.7	64.2	10 442	6.9	22.5
Kewanee	1.43	39.3	40.3	27.0	82.4	25.3	4.3	36.7	41.6	9.0	13.0	60.2	8 796	6.4	11.7
La Grange Park	1.22	42.2	37.1	20.3	58.2	34.7	1.4	29.5	73.0	10.3	10.4	59.3	15 237	1.0	50.9
La Grange	1.24	42.0	36.9	18.7	66.3	28.6	1.5	25.8	73.5	12.3	12.5	60.1	16 552	2.7	55.9
Lake Forest	1.48	38.1	27.9	17.8	45.2	37.1	2.8	16.1	75.3	11.2	35.7	49.2	22 686	2.2	70.7
Lansing	1.30	41.4	36.9	14.1	82.2	28.7	2.2	32.2	52.5	8.0	29.6	62.8	13 069	3.3	34.9
La Salle	1.28	41.5	36.0	24.7	84.4	18.9	3.7	43.8	35.9	8.4	5.8	67.6	9 265	7.8	11.3
Libertyville	1.39	43.6	37.9	20.0	82.8	30.3	2.3	33.8	67.1	13.8	25.8	63.5	14 560	3.1	46.7
Lincoln	1.38	45.2	54.0	41.9	58.6	27.7	3.3	21.3	43.7	27.6	9.9	60.1	9 430	5.3	14.2
Lincolnwood	1.30	36.6	31.6	16.6	48.1	37.8	2.1	21.2	83.3	8.4	3.1	59.7	21 365	2.7	71.2
Lombard	1.32	46.3	41.1	15.9	77.9	24.9	2.3	26.8	64.4	9.2	50.1	61.2	14 087	2.0	43.2
Loves Park	1.19	49.6	45.7	31.6	84.7	37.9	3.8	50.0	39.1	6.0	4.0	57.5	11 436	4.2	22.2
Lyons	1.13	44.6	39.0	23.4	80.0	20.2	3.0	42.0	46.9	8.6	8.8	63.0	11 998	2.9	27.7
Macomb	1.42	41.5	50.8	37.6	38.5	35.1	3.8	9.6	55.5	39.1	8.4	27.4	9 981	7.5	22.7
Marion	1.63	37.7	37.3	33.5	65.1	19.8	4.9	14.7	52.3	25.1	15.8	51.6	8 232	15.7	13.2
Markham	1.61	48.0	49.1	42.3	70.3	29.6	3.6	32.5	40.8	14.4	3.6	56.6	12 045	4.6	28.8
Mattoon	1.31	45.5	47.2	41.7	68.4	25.7	4.9	28.3	43.7	14.0	7.1	61.0	9 402	7.9	15.4
Maywood	1.21	53.5	52.0	44.7	76.4	29.8	4.3	35.8	44.2	17.4	4.3	59.2	11 573	6.1	27.3
Meigs Park	1.05	50.0	43.3	25.8	84.0	23.5	2.2	36.7	48.5	9.8	6.8	63.3	12 121	4.2	30.7
Midlothian	1.64	40.3	33.9	16.8	87.5	23.2	2.8	29.6	47.5	9.2	3.7	60.7	12 348	2.3	27.0
Moline	1.35	42.2	38.0	28.1	79.9	20.9	4.8	36.3	52.7	16.3	9.2	59.6	11 025	5.5	24.3
Monmouth	1.36	44.0	43.7	34.0	57.2	28.3	3.4	22.4	44.4	13.7	16.0	51.6	8 732	10.2	11.4
Morton Grove	1.28	44.4	39.2	14.0	69.5	36.6	2.0	31.7	69.3	8.4	2.3	62.1	16 488	2.2	56.1
Morton	1.41	40.1	38.7	19.5	87.1	28.4	2.1	34.8	62.6	11.1	37.6	60.6	13 018	1.9	36.4
Mount Prospect	1.35	44.2	37.6	14.4	76.8	33.7	2.3	30.7	73.0	8.7	4.8	63.6	16 503	1.7	56.4
Mount Vernon	1.58	38.9	42.3	34.5	72.3	24.9	6.7	17.4	48.7	13.5	8.2	56.8	7 914	14.5	15.1
Mundelein	1.30	52.6	49.5	27.7	72.7	43.6	3.2	32.2	56.5	10.9	33.8	59.1	13 811	3.0	39.8
Murphysboro	1.52	39.8	38.7	28.7	78.0	25.5	3.9	23.4	43.1	20.1	6.8	63.3	7 221	16.3	8.7
Naperville	1.48	39.5	33.0	15.6	68.9	29.1	1.9	26.9	73.7	10.5	40.2	58.4	16 818	2.5	57.9
Niles	1.19	46.3	40.7	17.2	79.6	28.3	1.8	32.7	62.7	7.8	4.4	63.9	14 199	1.4	44.2
Normal	1.29	46.2	46.8	29.7	47.7	33.1	3.0	10.4	64.2	37.9	5.9	31.7	11 998	3.8	31.3
Narridge	1.07	49.2	44.2	16.9	79.9	23.7	1.6	38.2	50.3	8.0	4.5	63.7	13 996	2.5	42.6
Northbrook	1.70	34.0	36.0	11.2	63.7	35.3	1.4	26.5	79.6	9.4	13.1	63.5	19 994	1.7	69.5
North Chicago	0.48	49.9	43.6	33.2	98.9	13.0	4.3	35.7	38.8	28.2	2.0	39.4	8 899	6.8	15.2
Northlake	1.06	50.0	44.4	25.2	84.7	24.7	3.7	42.1	44.5	7.9	10.9	59.6	12 561	2.8	34.1
North Park (U)	1.43	46.7	44.1	29.8	92.0	18.8	4.5	55.1	25.3	4.5	5.6	58.3	10 886	4.9	15.5
Oak Forest	1.62	39.7	35.3	16.3	86.3	31.4	2.0	27.0	57.1	12.2	7.3	67.1	12 949	1.9	33.4
Oak Lawn	1.46	40.5	34.4	18.4	73.8	30.2	2.6	25.3	57.4	11.2	4.3	61.2	13 824	2.6	41.5
Oak Park	1.16	46.5	40.0	18.6	74.2	39.4	2.3	19.9	76.5	13.5	4.3	60.1	13 823	3.3	43.0
Ottawa	1.38	41.6	36.5	25.2	84.8	25.6	4.3	32.4	40.4	13.8	4.8	63.4	10 655	5.0	18.8
Palatine	1.49	42.7	36.4	16.3	84.7	33.0	2.2	30.9	70.3	9.7	8.1	60.5	16 072	2.1	54.6
Park Forest	1.45	42.7	38.9	17.9	72.1	29.9	2.7	24.9	77.4	14.8	14.9	61.9	13 951	2.5	43.3
Park Ridge	1.34	38.6	32.1	11.8	65.9	40.7	1.9	26.4	76.1	9.1	3.9	61.3	17 472	1.8	59.7
Pekin	1.36	42.5	40.6	25.4	84.9	22.1	3.5	38.4	45.2	11.2	26.1	59.7	10 663	4.8	19.5
Peoria	1.39	41.8	37.9	25.2	68.5	29.5	3.9	29.7	53.1	11.2	16.9	54.7	10 667	7.7	24.9
Peru	1.50	37.4	33.7	22.2	75.2	6.0	2.7	41.2	46.0	7.2	6.1	68.8	10 234	7.8	17.9
Prospect Heights (U)	1.46	40.8	35.8	11.3	74.2	22.2	2.1	29.5	71.4	8.9	5.5	61.5	15 992	2.9	54.3
Quincy	1.43	41.6	38.5	28.1	72.8	16.7	5.7	30.9	47.9	8.8	5.4	63.7	8 867	9.6	13.7
Rantoul	0.95	40.7	37.3	21.9	97.7	31.0	7.3	6.8	59.0	35.3	1.5	52.7	7 429	9.0	10.8
Riverdale	1.16	44.5	38.1	21.7	79.4	19.1	1.4	25.8	63.6	8.0	3.6	67.4	12 520	3.3	32.6
River Forest	1.60	33.0	24.8	21.2	35.7	50.5	2.1	23.0	80.7	10.5	5.8	51.1	21 236	2.0	65.5
River Grove	0.94	51.8	49.2	25.2	82.2	36.4	2.8	40.3	54.3	7.0	3.6	65.3	12 480	1.8	32.8
Riverside	1.40	35.9	29.1	18.3	61.8	39.1	1.6	23.8	78.5	11.4	4.8	64.9	16 389	2.2	54.9
Rock Falls	1.43	43.0	37.1	30.5	81.8	24.7	6.3	47.7	27.0	10.8	8.2	62.4	10 148	9.4	15.5
Rockford	1.28	46.3	42.3	30.2	83.5	26.6	4.3	42.8	48.3	9.5	5.2	57.4	10 934	7.1	23.4
Rock Island	1.38	43.6	41.3	33.4	68.6	27.3	6.1	31.9	50.7	16.3	10.3	56.4	10 495	7.8	24.2
Rolling Meadows	1.22	50.0	43.1	20.9	90.2	36.7	1.7	30.6	61.3	9.6	10.7	61.8	13 343	2.2	37.4
Romeoville	1.89	39.4	37.3	22.0	78.9	...	2.6	44.4	32.0	8.2	66.7	59.2	12 565	2.7	25.7
St. Charles	1.13	52.1	47.8	32.1	90.5	26.1	2.0	43.2	54.5	11.9	21.7	60.7	13 094	1.2	34.6
Schaumburg	1.65	38.2	35.8	18.4	89.2	23.3	1.4	33.5	63.3	7.4	13.5	68.4	13 888	2.8	39.8
Schiller Park	0.84	58.5	44.3	16.1	88.5	42.0	1.3	31.9	47.3	7.5	4.6	56.4	12 695	3.6	30.0
Skokie	1.13	45.3	41.8	16.7	62.9	46.1	2.3	21.9	79.3	9.4	3.7	59.7	16 423	2.2	55.1
South Holland	1.61	36.0	30.3	11.5	71.2	26.9	1.3	28.7	58.6	8.8	8.3	61.9	14 495	1.8	46.5
South Stickney (U)	1.45	42.7	36.3	16.6	80.6	27.7	2.9	32.2	42.1	7.8	4.3	62.5	12 511	3.1	29.2
Springfield	1.21	51.3	45.8	34.5	76.8	30.1	3.1	13.6	62.5	28.6	5.3	60.8	10 339	6.9	23.1
Sterling	1.39	41.9	37.3	25.4	87.8	28.5	4.2	39.4	40.5	15.7	11.5	65.6	10 302	6.8	19.5
Streamwood	1.78	42.9	40.5	26.0	92.1	...	2.9	41.1	45.7	6.3	19.1	65.9	12 481	2.0	27.3
Streator	1.43	40.8	37.0	27.0	89.8	19.3	3.9	46.1	30.4	8.5	7.1	58.3	9 693	6.9	12.9
Summit	1.29	46.6	41.8	27.6	80.6	27.6	4.3	48.2	35.2	9.0	3.3	61.6	10 281	7.2	20.2
Taylorville	1.41	42.4	40.1	32.4	79.8	19.9	2.0	22.9	44.8	13.9	14.8	58.4	9 613	8.8	13.7
Tinley Park	1.77	35.3	35.5	16.5	67.0	29.0	1.4	27.1	52.3	12.4	8.8	64.4	12 798	3.5	31.7
Urbano	1.19	46.7	50.3	37.4	52.5	27.1	4.3	6.4	68.4	53.9	2.2	31.5	10 043	7.6	28.6
Villa Park	1.32	45.8	39.7	20.1	74.0	24.0	2.7	31.2	58.7	8.7	49.3	62.1	13 616	3.2	39.5
Waukegan	1.14	52.7	48.5	37.2	83.5	27.7	3.3	35.9	49.8	18.4	9.7</				

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over			Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Abingdon	3 819	0.4	84.5	12.0	51.2	1.17	49.7	6.7	43.8	9 095	3.0	12.5
Aledo	3 406	0.2	76.8	12.2	57.4	1.43	39.2	4.0	13.4	9 481	11.2	11.7
Algonquin	3 515	4.0	70.5	12.4	64.5	1.11	52.2	1.8	33.0	12 760	3.9	31.6
Alorton	3 571	0.8	47.6	8.6	16.6	2.64	32.5	11.9	33.5	5 966	35.0	2.2
Anna	4 764	0.1	89.9	10.2	42.0	1.34	41.5	2.5	18.1	8 248	13.1	11.5
Antioch	3 189	4.1	75.2	12.1	55.1	1.35	42.0	3.0	33.4	11 060	6.2	27.8
Auburn	2 594	4.9	84.8	10.6	44.1	1.67	37.2	2.2	19.4	8 941	4.9	13.7
Barrington Hills	2 703	4.3	59.9	15.0	83.7	1.79	21.6	3.0	28.0	27 647	2.6	74.6
Barrington	7 732	3.9	60.1	12.9	76.0	1.45	41.1	1.5	26.4	16 311	1.7	54.4
Bartlett	3 605	3.2	65.1	12.3	60.7	1.36	41.9	3.1	26.5	13 088	6.2	38.8
Bartonville	7 205	1.7	81.0	10.4	40.2	1.78	32.7	1.4	44.1	10 408	2.9	16.8
Batavia	9 267	3.4	74.4	12.3	61.6	1.21	49.5	2.4	40.5	11 808	2.2	25.2
Beardstown	6 021	0.6	82.0	11.4	45.5	1.72	33.8	3.3	24.8	8 229	7.8	10.2
Benton	6 874	1.5	82.3	10.4	42.1	2.02	28.4	4.9	10.3	7 165	18.1	9.5
Berkeley	6 130	5.3	88.4	12.2	59.0	1.20	46.9	1.7	30.7	13 708	3.4	40.0
Bethalto	6 960	0.5	76.2	12.0	51.4	1.38	44.1	5.3	41.2	10 443	6.4	12.1
Bloomington	7 185	5.2	79.2	12.5	72.6	1.52	44.1	1.7	37.1	13 422	2.2	35.1
Bolingbrook	7 185	2.0	72.6	12.2	56.7	1.77	42.7	2.5	40.6	12 070	2.8	21.2
Bourbonnais	5 909	1.1	58.8	12.5	69.9	1.32	48.2	3.5	28.3	11 071	2.6	19.0
Bradley	9 881	1.9	77.4	11.9	49.6	1.39	44.6	3.6	42.0	10 567	6.0	19.5
Breese	2 807	0.7	90.6	9.0	33.6	1.30	41.6	5.1	20.8	8 500	11.6	5.6
Broadview	9 318	6.6	78.5	12.3	62.7	1.02	50.8	2.9	32.7	12 553	1.8	34.4
Burnham	3 632	3.4	69.2	11.5	46.0	1.54	33.2	2.2	46.3	11 262	1.2	22.3
Bushnell	3 718	0.2	85.1	12.1	55.3	1.37	42.2	1.8	28.4	8 444	9.0	13.7
Cairo	6 277	0.5	62.5	10.4	40.2	1.73	37.7	1.9	15.7	6 512	30.1	12.4
Carlinville	5 675	1.4	83.4	12.0	49.9	1.62	36.8	1.7	16.5	8 149	7.2	12.3
Carlyle	3 075	0.2	83.6	11.2	47.0	1.31	43.1	6.0	21.0	8 527	8.0	12.9
Carmi	6 142	0.2	75.5	10.3	40.4	1.52	38.4	5.7	16.0	7 298	14.1	12.3
Carol Stream	4 402	3.2	62.9	12.8	80.8	1.47	47.8	0.9	25.0	13 113	1.0	32.8
Carrollton	2 781	-	88.0	12.2	55.9	1.61	36.3	1.2	21.2	8 190	9.9	13.4
Carterville	2 931	0.8	82.3	12.0	50.9	1.37	40.5	7.0	15.1	6 559	19.4	6.5
Carthage	3 413	0.7	73.5	12.3	60.6	1.57	41.0	4.2	7.5	8 940	9.7	17.9
Cary	4 358	4.2	71.7	12.4	64.0	1.35	45.7	1.7	40.4	13 078	3.0	35.3
Casey	3 113	-	75.7	10.2	39.7	1.62	36.3	8.2	21.5	7 664	9.8	6.7
Caseyville	3 516	0.7	70.6	12.0	52.2	1.28	46.2	5.0	25.9	10 789	2.2	17.8
Chatham	2 661	1.8	80.7	12.4	68.1	1.32	48.2	3.8	13.7	11 215	2.9	18.5
Chester	5 310	0.3	81.7	10.4	40.3	1.31	45.8	3.7	24.2	8 167	7.5	11.0
Chicago Ridge	9 206	2.4	85.6	12.1	56.2	1.56	40.4	4.0	28.4	11 957	6.6	27.1
Chillicothe	6 052	1.9	83.1	12.1	56.5	1.34	43.3	4.6	33.2	11 081	3.9	23.7
Christopher	3 147	4.5	80.5	9.5	37.2	1.66	30.7	7.5	16.7	8 500	9.9	10.9
Clarendon Hills	6 757	3.1	64.5	13.7	80.4	1.37	39.1	1.4	26.7	17 635	0.7	61.3
Clinton	7 570	0.6	80.7	12.0	49.7	1.34	44.1	5.6	28.9	9 508	6.4	19.2
Coal City	3 107	1.5	82.9	12.1	56.2	1.47	38.0	2.8	46.4	10 743	7.8	20.7
Coal Valley	3 088	1.0	57.2	12.1	53.7	1.22	55.5	3.5	44.5	10 611	4.5	14.6
Columbia	4 188	0.9	76.3	12.0	51.2	1.48	36.3	1.4	25.7	10 421	3.9	16.4
Country Club Hills	6 917	1.8	73.2	12.5	75.1	1.88	39.4	3.0	26.5	14 058	1.5	40.2
Countryside	2 834	5.1	67.5	12.4	61.9	1.15	42.8	3.3	30.0	12 976	1.9	35.5
Crest Hill	7 482	3.4	78.5	11.3	43.5	1.19	43.9	4.0	36.8	11 611	2.3	24.3
Crestwood	5 340	3.4	81.8	12.2	58.6	1.94	36.0	3.5	27.6	11 750	5.6	26.3
Crete	4 709	1.3	74.4	12.3	59.2	1.62	34.0	2.1	34.5	12 905	2.8	36.4
Creve Coeur	6 339	0.9	73.6	11.3	44.2	1.38	39.7	4.5	41.5	9 643	2.4	11.2
Darien	8 261	3.4	69.8	12.6	73.5	1.42	41.0	1.7	35.5	14 997	0.6	50.0
Dixmoor	4 893	2.3	50.9	10.7	37.6	1.20	54.3	7.0	29.9	10 565	6.6	20.5
Dupo	3 041	-	64.1	10.5	38.5	1.34	39.4	5.3	23.9	10 395	7.2	19.7
Du Quoin	6 661	1.9	86.1	10.6	43.6	1.49	39.1	4.0	25.8	7 946	10.8	10.4
Dwight	3 835	1.6	81.2	12.3	61.2	1.45	45.5	2.0	22.8	10 686	3.7	22.8
East Alton	7 309	0.4	74.4	10.5	39.1	1.42	37.7	7.4	46.5	9 242	6.8	11.1
East Chicago Heights	4 987	0.5	56.2	9.6	30.3	2.64	39.2	13.6	45.8	8 169	25.8	10.9
East Dundee	2 980	0.8	75.9	12.2	58.7	1.36	42.7	3.5	28.6	12 466	7.0	31.9
Effingham	9 458	0.4	84.6	12.1	52.4	1.45	43.2	3.9	17.7	8 943	10.3	14.0
Eldorado	3 876	1.2	78.4	9.1	32.9	2.01	28.6	4.1	9.5	6 140	18.5	8.5
Eureka	2 984	1.7	79.5	12.2	55.7	1.26	45.9	3.0	20.2	10 083	7.4	23.8
Fairbury	3 428	2.0	83.7	12.1	52.7	1.41	44.2	3.4	26.7	10 170	15.1	19.2
Fairfield	5 968	0.3	82.6	10.7	43.4	1.35	44.5	3.3	30.6	8 195	10.4	11.9
Fairmont City	2 659	5.8	65.7	10.1	35.9	1.36	39.0	2.8	31.2	9 389	6.1	14.4
Fairview Heights	8 226	0.7	74.7	12.1	53.7	1.24	46.4	2.5	22.1	11 963	3.5	26.9
Farmington	2 874	3.0	82.2	12.2	57.8	1.45	32.9	1.4	35.2	9 477	7.9	14.1
Flora	5 068	0.1	82.6	11.0	44.7	1.64	35.0	2.7	22.7	7 925	10.6	6.9
Flossmoor	7 913	3.3	66.0	14.7	87.9	1.82	27.2	1.3	26.5	24 898	1.0	82.3
Fox Lake	4 511	6.1	71.6	11.5	46.1	1.24	44.5	3.4	30.9	10 704	6.7	21.0
Fulton	3 630	5.2	55.7	10.0	39.7	1.66	34.2	1.2	36.0	8 671	7.9	9.7
Gages Lake-Wildwood (U)	5 337	4.2	66.9	12.2	56.1	1.42	47.4	3.8	39.7	12 722	1.3	34.1
Galena	3 934	0.6	74.4	12.1	53.7	1.55	39.9	6.8	33.3	8 679	8.7	13.7
Galva	2 959	1.9	82.1	12.0	50.8	1.25	41.5	5.4	32.2	9 570	5.6	16.4
Geneseo	5 960	2.6	79.1	12.2	58.1	1.44	39.7	3.4	19.3	10 806	7.8	25.0
Geneva	9 088	4.0	72.2	12.5	69.8	1.34	43.2	1.5	33.6	13 217	3.2	37.1
Genoa	3 075	1.5	70.3	12.1	54.7	1.16	51.1	2.3	58.5	10 689	3.0	18.1
Georgetown	3 992	2.3	79.6	11.1	42.8	1.53	40.0	4.7	45.2	9 722	10.4	13.2
Gibson	3 450	0.6	76.7	12.2	57.7	1.22	39.5	3.6	26.2	9 500	4.1	14.8
Gillespie	3 526	3.3	88.1	11.0	44.3	1.71	34.6	6.9	33.4	8 403	9.8	6.8
Glenwood	7 383	3.5	75.3	12.6	75.7	1.61	37.5	1.8	29.1	14 429	1.0	45.7
Groveside	4 797	4.3	75.8	12.4	66.7	1.14	51.5	0.5	37.0	13 089	2.7	36.4
Green Rock	2 674	2.1	59.4	9.8	27.3	1.79	36.1	6.2	51.2	9 368	4.4	7.8
Greenville	4 537	0.9	72.7	12.3	58.2	1.31	42.5	4.5	16.0	9 082	10.7	16.8
Gurnee	2 711	3.1	66.7	12.4	65.7	1.27	44.7	1.5	24.5	13 309	3.5	33.9
Hamilton	2 797	0.7	66.0	12.3	66.2	1.37	46.1	2.4	29.3	9 064	7.0	10.2
Harrisburg	9 539	0.5	79.9	10.1	41.5	1.82	31.4	4.7	9.8	7 376	19.4	11.0
Harvard	5 441	2.5	72.3	12.1	53.4	1.15	54.4	3.1	49.7	11 096	3.6	19.7
Harwood Heights	9 029	12.5	81.5	11.9	49.5	0.89	53.9	1.5	41.1	13 208	2.8	37.2
Havana	4 421	0.7	86.0	11.8	48.8	1.44	39.2	2.8	26.5	7 701	13.5	8.6
Henry	2 610	0.5	76.1	12.2	55.8	1.59	32.6	5.9	31.6	9 125	7.5	16.7
Herrin	9 611	2.9	80.0	11.0	44.4	1.51	37.6	5.6	31.5	7 991	11.2	12.9
Highland	5 807	0.8	83.0	10.6	44.4	1.34	40.5	3.9	30.6	10 237	5.4	18.2
Highwood	5 361	18.7	48.0	12.0	50.7	1.07	40.0	1.4	11.7	11 091	6.2	24.4
Hillsboro	4 192	1.3	85.1	12.2	60.1	1.51	34.7	3.3	17.8	8 395	10.6	15.9
Hillside	8 910	6.5	84.8	12.2	58.7	1.22	45.3	2.1	34.2	14 079	2.8	42.7
Hometown	6 711	3.7	88.7	12.2	59.8	1.45	43.8	2.8	26.7	11 118	3.9	18.9

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Hoopeston	6 762	1.7	70.9	11.4	46.5	1.42	43.1	5.1	46.4	9 085	8.1	12.9
Itasca	4 616	5.0	74.1	12.5	70.7	1.45	38.3	2.2	33.8	14 432	1.4	46.1
Jerseyville	7 463	0.4	88.9	10.5	42.3	1.69	34.9	5.0	32.9	8 769	14.1	9.6
Johnston City	3 841	2.6	84.0	9.9	39.2	1.66	36.3	9.9	23.3	7 173	15.7	5.1
Justice	9 438	4.7	65.5	12.2	56.2	1.15	46.5	2.2	38.3	11 745	3.5	27.0
Kenilworth	2 980	2.2	55.1	16.2	91.0	1.83	23.9	2.2	25.5	34 573	2.9	83.1
Ken Rock (U)	5 559	4.5	53.0	9.8	31.2	1.17	48.5	5.5	62.3	9 941	5.9	16.4
Knoxville	2 920	1.3	79.4	12.1	55.5	1.56	31.7	4.3	29.1	9 306	1.9	19.5
La Grange Highlands (U)	6 639	3.3	67.9	12.7	77.3	1.27	39.8	1.6	34.1	15 819	2.9	53.5
Lake Bluff	4 981	3.6	53.8	16.0	91.4	1.30	42.1	2.0	24.0	19 967	3.7	67.4
Lake in the Hills	3 197	2.2	75.4	12.1	54.9	1.25	50.7	2.4	37.1	12 237	2.2	22.9
Lake Zurich	4 102	5.5	69.9	12.4	64.4	1.32	47.3	3.1	32.5	13 345	3.9	39.3
Lawrenceville	5 863	0.4	72.5	12.0	51.3	1.60	36.2	3.5	19.0	8 030	10.8	10.7
Lebanon	3 482	1.3	58.2	12.3	49.9	1.59	45.3	5.3	5.0	9 088	16.5	21.9
Lemont	5 089	2.4	81.5	12.0	49.9	1.66	34.3	1.8	43.0	11 503	3.1	28.0
Lewistown	2 791	0.9	88.5	12.0	50.4	1.56	34.8	3.1	26.1	9 191	10.3	15.3
Lincolnshire	2 650	1.7	52.9	16.0	94.2	2.01	25.5	2.3	28.9	22 984	2.6	82.1
Lindenhurst	3 141	6.9	69.2	12.3	62.6	1.65	39.9	4.9	34.8	12 886	4.7	32.7
Lisle	5 372	4.1	66.8	12.5	66.5	1.38	44.8	1.5	30.9	14 107	4.8	42.5
Litchfield	7 281	1.4	84.6	11.0	45.3	1.46	43.9	9.3	20.6	7 945	13.0	9.6
Lockport	9 882	3.1	81.3	12.2	56.3	1.42	40.7	2.7	35.9	12 039	4.4	29.5
McHenry	6 832	4.5	78.3	12.1	52.9	1.35	45.4	2.3	24.2	11 912	3.2	25.9
McLeansboro	2 961	0.5	87.1	9.0	35.3	1.77	33.9	7.7	18.6	7 135	15.7	13.0
Madison	6 966	4.6	60.7	8.8	26.8	1.66	34.0	5.8	43.0	9 157	14.4	12.3
Montana	2 864	2.1	83.0	12.2	58.4	1.04	52.2	1.7	27.4	10 965	7.4	22.9
Marengo	4 310	2.0	78.4	12.2	57.9	1.22	48.2	2.0	50.3	10 974	4.1	26.8
Marquette Heights	2 632	1.5	66.5	12.2	57.3	1.57	44.0	1.5	42.8	11 150	1.6	19.7
Marseilles	4 281	3.2	80.8	11.6	47.5	1.32	39.8	3.3	48.9	9 712	6.7	12.8
Marshall	3 480	1.5	69.8	12.2	55.3	1.70	37.5	7.1	24.6	8 758	11.7	14.5
Mascoutah	5 062	2.5	57.6	12.0	49.9	1.60	37.5	2.8	12.7	9 750	8.3	17.8
Mason City	2 611	0.5	82.8	11.2	44.8	1.47	38.3	0.5	27.0	8 734	9.0	7.2
Matteson	4 697	3.0	70.6	12.5	69.6	1.37	49.3	2.4	27.0	14 045	0.9	42.5
Mendota	6 931	0.9	82.3	12.2	58.2	1.52	39.0	1.9	37.5	9 752	6.8	18.7
Metropolis	6 940	0.1	71.1	10.2	41.8	1.61	36.4	11.9	23.5	7 315	17.8	8.9
Milan	4 763	0.7	66.2	12.0	51.5	1.36	42.1	4.2	36.2	9 762	4.2	12.5
Momence	2 508	0.5	75.5	12.1	54.6	1.56	40.7	3.0	32.5	9 824	10.8	17.8
Montgomery	3 293	3.4	74.0	11.9	49.3	1.03	60.2	3.1	51.5	11 968	2.8	24.8
Monticello	3 917	—	84.3	12.3	62.0	1.30	44.9	3.9	24.3	9 731	6.9	19.4
Morris	7 902	2.6	72.7	12.1	52.5	1.27	41.9	3.5	36.4	10 974	5.3	22.8
Morrison	4 336	3.4	77.8	12.1	54.8	1.16	46.6	2.8	42.2	10 335	8.3	17.9
Mount Carmel	8 193	0.3	68.6	12.0	51.2	1.34	43.3	5.4	23.3	8 298	8.5	12.5
Mount Morris	3 173	0.7	75.5	12.4	69.9	1.14	50.2	1.2	59.7	11 260	4.6	23.9
Nashville	3 027	1.5	89.0	9.8	43.8	1.44	36.2	2.9	16.0	8 195	6.0	15.2
New Lenox	2 926	1.8	79.0	12.3	62.3	1.28	46.1	0.4	27.8	12 170	2.8	29.7
Newton	3 024	0.3	85.3	10.1	42.6	1.45	37.1	7.9	20.9	8 431	9.2	10.2
Nokomis	2 870	2.8	89.7	10.1	42.9	1.57	36.4	2.2	19.1	7 482	16.4	10.6
North Aurora	4 782	2.2	70.0	12.5	72.0	1.26	48.6	3.0	37.7	12 250	3.5	27.4
Northfield	4 962	7.3	67.2	14.6	84.1	1.50	37.3	2.1	22.9	21 268	3.7	70.4
North Riverside	8 318	9.9	85.4	12.2	56.0	1.10	43.4	1.1	36.1	13 219	3.4	37.0
Oak Brook	4 359	5.6	72.3	13.3	78.2	1.40	35.4	0.7	22.6	24 923	1.0	73.5
Oakwood Heights (U)	3 229	0.9	75.8	12.5	71.4	1.31	39.8	3.8	41.5	12 761	—	25.9
O'Fallon	7 300	2.0	49.3	12.4	63.6	1.69	33.9	4.6	18.2	11 076	8.6	27.0
Oglesby	4 627	6.4	87.6	11.3	45.2	1.41	37.6	11.6	44.9	8 620	8.3	9.3
Olin	9 007	0.6	78.5	12.0	50.4	1.49	40.6	3.8	22.7	7 536	12.3	11.1
Olympia Fields	3 570	3.5	62.4	15.1	92.7	1.81	28.0	0.9	27.1	29 781	1.9	88.2
Oregon	3 539	2.1	75.7	12.3	62.7	1.21	45.7	3.9	43.2	10 203	6.4	15.5
Orland Park	6 391	1.5	76.4	12.4	69.1	1.74	39.1	1.0	25.7	13 741	1.4	38.7
Polos Heights	9 894	3.3	81.7	12.6	73.7	1.66	36.2	1.8	22.2	17 082	1.6	57.7
Polos Hills	6 616	3.3	69.0	12.2	56.1	1.41	37.9	2.8	35.7	12 580	2.9	32.5
Polos Park	3 369	5.2	77.4	12.6	69.5	1.52	37.9	2.5	25.2	18 762	2.9	63.8
Pons	6 326	2.5	89.8	11.1	44.6	1.92	31.6	4.5	27.4	7 283	22.8	7.5
Paris	9 855	0.5	75.0	12.0	49.7	1.39	41.6	5.6	30.6	8 314	10.3	10.5
Park City	2 904	3.1	40.2	11.9	49.4	0.81	54.2	1.6	31.6	9 821	5.8	12.3
Paxton	4 391	1.4	67.0	12.3	65.4	1.36	42.7	4.5	11.7	9 509	10.5	19.1
Peoria Heights	7 944	2.5	78.1	12.0	50.9	1.19	44.0	2.8	35.3	10 853	3.3	21.1
Petersburg	2 807	0.9	87.1	11.2	45.9	1.45	41.9	2.3	11.9	8 584	10.3	11.3
Phoenix	3 678	0.4	51.9	10.5	36.9	1.72	40.7	5.1	42.3	9 800	14.9	14.7
Pinckneyville	3 377	0.3	88.9	10.1	41.9	1.42	38.9	7.4	28.3	8 395	8.8	9.1
Pittsfield	4 447	0.6	80.0	12.3	61.2	1.24	44.8	5.1	20.0	9 656	10.9	18.0
Plainfield	2 928	0.9	75.3	12.3	63.6	1.19	50.0	1.4	32.6	11 912	2.9	33.7
Plano	4 756	3.3	67.9	12.0	51.6	1.29	51.5	2.1	55.4	10 855	3.8	18.0
Polo	2 676	—	80.1	12.1	54.4	1.18	46.8	1.9	32.2	8 645	1.0	12.6
Pontiac	9 031	2.0	82.6	12.0	51.1	1.29	42.6	3.2	29.1	10 166	5.8	20.8
Posen	5 493	3.6	78.6	10.4	35.1	1.45	39.8	2.7	38.0	11 866	2.5	17.8
Princeton	6 953	2.0	73.7	12.4	63.4	1.29	44.3	4.8	22.0	9 378	8.6	19.7
Red Bud	2 437	1.8	81.1	9.8	40.3	1.51	38.0	2.0	24.7	8 613	10.2	16.2
Richton Park	2 646	5.4	66.0	12.5	72.7	1.33	47.8	4.1	30.0	12 754	0.9	29.8
Robbins	9 750	0.2	56.7	9.6	30.0	1.88	47.1	8.6	28.8	8 192	17.4	13.0
Robinson	7 263	0.7	71.9	12.2	55.9	1.35	40.0	2.9	31.2	9 822	5.4	20.0
Rochelle	8 767	2.1	61.9	12.2	56.1	1.22	49.8	1.8	46.5	10 668	9.7	78.7
Roselle	4 757	3.4	76.6	12.4	68.4	1.52	47.6	2.2	32.0	14 190	2.6	44.9
Rosemont	4 301	6.8	68.5	12.4	67.5	0.64	61.2	1.5	30.2	12 824	2.8	34.0
Rosewood Heights (U)	3 391	—	74.0	12.1	54.9	1.52	41.8	5.6	43.5	11 584	2.7	19.9
Round Lake Beach	5 772	4.0	71.2	10.5	30.6	1.47	45.0	3.7	52.0	10 723	4.4	19.0
Round Lake Park	3 148	6.4	70.3	10.9	39.0	1.58	40.6	3.9	48.7	11 381	4.5	25.6
Rushville	3 270	0.4	87.2	12.2	55.9	1.54	37.3	2.7	14.8	8 106	13.9	13.8
Salem	6 308	0.4	78.2	11.8	48.9	1.48	38.4	6.8	23.4	8 052	13.2	14.1
Sandwich	5 080	1.0	77.8	12.1	55.9	1.22	49.7	3.3	44.6	11 546	4.1	22.8
Sauk Village	7 479	3.2	63.3	11.7	47.5	2.07	36.6	2.1	45.9	12 245	3.2	26.8
Savanna	4 829	2.9	61.6	12.2	59.8	1.32	43.6	3.7	15.2	9 922	4.3	13.7
Scott (U)	8 006	4.7	10.7	12.7	85.9	1.31	30.9	6.5	4.1	8 592	3.0	18.6
Shelbyville	4 537	0.2	85.3	12.0	49.9	1.44	40.0	4.8	26.8	8 419	8.7	10.9
Silvis	5 923	3.3	68.1	12.0	51.5	1.37	43.3	4.6	36.8	10 831	5.0	20.4
South Beloit	3 903	3.8	34.6	10.2	33.4	1.28	47.3	5.9	55.8	8 583	11.3	9.2
South Chicago Heights	4 884	8.0	80.5	10.8	42.0	1.36	36.5	4.5	41.7	10 970	5.2	21.2
South Elgin	4 150	2.3	77.6	12.1	55.8	1.24	53.1	1.5	33.4	11 846	3.4	22.8
South Jacksonville	2 950	0.7	82.3	12.4	68.5	0.99	58.8	2.5	19.1	11 333	5.0	21.4

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Sparta	4 287	0.4	84.0	12.1	54.6	1.49	36.5	3.0	34.4	10 627	8.2	17.2
Spring Valley	5 538	5.6	83.3	11.5	47.3	1.35	43.1	5.9	36.1	8 963	4.7	11.9
Stanton	4 507	4.5	81.2	13.0	41.1	1.45	37.9	5.3	26.7	9 036	11.9	17.5
Sieger	8 083	3.4	74.0	10.6	39.4	1.49	40.4	3.0	48.6	10 936	4.7	17.5
Stickney	6 589	8.1	85.5	11.5	46.1	1.15	42.3	2.7	36.0	12 060	3.7	31.4
Stone Park	4 324	8.5	68.1	11.0	41.8	1.13	54.6	4.1	46.1	12 013	1.8	29.1
Sullivan	4 112	0.7	87.2	11.8	48.7	1.29	44.8	3.0	41.4	8 608	7.0	9.5
Swansea	5 363	1.6	75.4	11.2	43.7	1.18	42.9	5.2	22.8	10 537	4.4	23.8
Sycamore	7 786	2.9	68.3	12.3	62.1	1.07	53.8	3.2	36.0	10 680	3.8	26.9
Thornton	3 661	2.6	84.1	12.2	59.4	1.68	39.7	3.7	28.6	11 656	3.5	28.3
Tilton	2 327	1.4	82.6	10.2	34.8	1.45	37.2	7.4	42.9	9 521	4.2	9.6
Tuscola	3 912	0.4	77.5	12.4	66.6	1.77	27.2	1.5	24.7	9 933	6.2	16.1
Vandalia	5 160	0.2	79.7	11.0	45.4	1.44	37.7	6.0	14.3	8 045	11.8	11.6
Venetian Village (U)	2 706	3.0	67.0	12.0	49.8	1.44	48.5	3.2	39.8	11 587	1.2	21.7
Venice	4 682	1.3	60.1	9.1	26.9	2.01	36.4	8.2	28.4	7 755	19.6	13.2
Villa Grove	2 531	—	80.1	12.2	57.8	1.45	40.0	6.3	19.2	9 442	6.2	17.4
Virde	3 490	2.4	85.3	11.4	45.9	1.83	31.4	2.1	14.4	8 324	8.6	9.8
Warrenville	3 279	6.8	81.6	12.2	61.0	1.45	45.7	1.5	25.2	12 860	4.7	32.6
Washington	6 790	0.6	74.5	12.5	69.2	1.54	38.0	1.1	33.8	11 886	2.3	30.5
Washington Park	9 527	2.1	71.4	9.3	27.7	1.41	39.3	5.7	33.8	9 130	7.8	9.8
Waterloo	4 564	0.9	77.1	11.0	46.0	1.46	38.7	4.0	17.3	9 382	8.4	15.8
Waukega	5 144	1.8	76.1	12.1	53.2	1.32	43.9	5.4	22.1	9 298	10.5	19.0
Wauconda	5 460	3.9	66.1	12.2	56.5	1.38	46.9	1.9	37.9	12 358	4.0	32.3
West Dundee	3 294	5.0	72.3	12.4	64.1	1.16	46.2	0.7	29.5	12 628	3.0	33.4
West End (U)	7 677	2.0	56.8	9.5	27.1	1.55	45.3	4.1	59.5	8 938	12.1	10.3
West Frankfort	8 703	3.1	81.3	10.1	38.1	1.79	30.0	5.9	16.0	7 183	13.4	9.4
Westmont	8 417	6.3	75.4	12.2	57.6	0.97	54.5	2.3	31.7	12 674	2.0	28.3
West Peoria (U)	6 865	2.7	82.3	12.2	56.8	1.21	43.2	1.8	27.8	10 647	4.2	22.4
Westville	3 616	6.1	83.4	10.2	39.5	1.45	39.7	4.6	46.3	9 732	6.5	17.6
White Hall	2 979	0.3	86.5	10.5	41.2	1.97	32.1	5.2	36.9	6 712	14.4	5.9
Willow Springs	2 666	5.1	74.7	12.2	57.0	1.16	46.6	2.1	39.1	12 713	2.5	29.2
Wilmington	4 388	1.4	72.0	12.1	55.7	1.38	38.9	3.7	42.2	12 119	4.7	30.0
Winfield	4 037	2.3	63.9	12.7	76.9	1.51	43.8	1.9	24.4	15 385	1.8	51.6
Winthrop Harbor	4 843	2.4	51.6	12.0	51.2	1.33	48.4	4.7	46.5	11 853	2.1	23.4
Wander Lake (U)	4 719	5.1	75.4	12.1	52.7	1.50	40.9	6.7	36.6	10 963	3.6	23.9
Wood Dale	8 888	9.7	73.4	12.2	58.8	1.36	44.3	2.5	38.8	13 806	3.6	40.5

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	11 109 450	5.7	14.2	71.6	12.6	17.9	93.7	12.1	1.1	26.3	83.5	2 920
Adams	70 861	0.6	4.5	77.7	11.1	20.0	93.3	12.1	0.6	24.0	85.8	2 970
Alexander	12 015	0.4	1.7	65.1	9.6	10.5	94.5	9.3	1.6	20.2	68.6	3 459
Bond	14 012	0.4	3.4	80.6	16.6	0.5	99.8	10.9	0.9	20.4	88.5	3 208
Boone	25 440	1.5	10.4	65.2	28.4	10.8	89.7	12.1	0.6	31.2	90.9	3 156
Brown	5 586	0.1	1.9	91.8	13.9	16.1	89.3	9.8	0.5	22.2	87.1	3 434
Bureau	38 541	2.5	14.2	81.8	14.6	3.4	93.4	12.1	1.1	25.7	90.3	3 090
Calhoun	5 675	0.4	4.6	89.0	13.4	34.4	89.0	8.8	1.5	21.1	90.1	2 988
Carroll	19 276	1.7	8.5	75.9	13.5	—	92.3	12.1	0.5	22.9	89.7	2 768
Cass	14 219	0.6	4.6	84.8	13.4	6.6	97.4	11.6	0.7	25.1	84.3	2 857
Champaign	163 281	2.9	6.3	60.6	35.3	5.4	95.9	12.6	0.5	29.6	86.5	2 780
Christian	35 948	1.6	6.3	85.3	11.2	8.8	91.8	11.6	0.3	24.4	86.8	3 134
Clark	16 216	0.4	1.4	75.8	14.7	0.2	92.9	10.7	0.9	23.1	88.7	3 046
Clay	14 735	0.1	1.5	86.8	12.5	0.5	90.9	10.0	0.2	22.2	86.7	3 197
Clinton	28 315	0.7	5.9	86.6	14.9	27.4	88.3	9.1	0.6	29.4	84.5	3 533
Coles	47 815	0.9	2.5	82.4	27.3	6.5	94.1	12.1	0.4	23.1	87.7	2 878
Cook	5 487 845	9.1	19.3	69.7	6.6	23.7	93.6	12.1	1.4	25.9	79.4	2 792
Crowford	19 824	0.4	1.2	77.4	13.8	—	98.3	12.0	0.8	20.8	87.2	2 913
Cumberland	9 772	0.3	1.0	89.5	19.9	2.6	88.3	10.2	1.8	25.8	90.5	3 310
De Kalb	71 654	2.5	10.4	73.3	32.2	4.7	93.4	12.4	0.7	27.0	89.2	2 931
De Witt	16 975	0.6	3.1	81.8	14.2	0.7	97.5	12.0	0.1	22.9	88.8	3 064
Douglas	18 997	0.4	1.9	80.9	16.2	2.0	89.0	12.1	0.9	22.4	88.4	3 270
Du Page	491 882	4.5	16.8	69.3	30.2	17.2	96.9	12.6	1.0	30.8	93.6	2 999
Edgar	21 591	0.3	1.4	77.3	13.5	4.5	93.5	12.0	0.6	21.3	84.4	2 936
Edwardsville	7 090	0.4	2.2	83.8	10.1	0.7	90.7	10.9	0.8	19.9	85.9	2 671
Effingham	24 608	0.3	2.9	89.2	13.1	24.4	99.9	11.0	0.6	29.6	90.1	3 643
Fayette	20 752	0.1	1.9	85.2	9.7	2.1	90.4	6.7	0.4	21.1	87.1	2 774
Ford	16 382	0.7	6.8	77.6	17.3	—	92.3	12.2	0.1	20.8	86.5	3 267
Franklin	38 329	2.8	6.6	83.2	14.1	1.4	87.2	9.5	0.9	19.4	83.7	2 897
Fulton	41 890	0.8	4.9	85.7	10.7	2.8	93.8	11.9	0.4	22.5	88.7	2 918
Gallatin	7 418	0.1	0.6	83.4	9.1	3.1	86.6	9.0	0.5	22.1	84.4	3 258
Greene	17 014	0.1	2.9	88.1	12.3	6.6	97.3	11.3	1.2	23.9	86.1	3 429
Grundy	26 535	1.6	12.1	75.4	17.3	7.2	91.0	12.1	0.6	27.9	90.5	3 038
Hamilton	8 665	0.2	1.5	89.7	9.9	—	90.2	8.9	1.0	18.4	85.6	3 309
Hancock	23 645	0.5	4.2	74.3	16.2	2.4	92.1	12.2	0.8	23.2	88.7	3 248
Hardin	4 914	—	0.5	81.8	11.8	1.0	84.1	8.7	0.7	21.4	76.4	3 074
Henderson	8 451	0.2	4.5	70.3	21.4	0.8	93.9	12.1	0.4	22.0	88.2	3 018

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
Henry	53 217	2.3	13.0	80.3	16.0	8.2	96.8	12.0	0.5	24.4	90.8	3 077
Iroquois	33 532	0.9	8.5	80.0	11.2	5.9	91.0	12.0	0.4	23.0	88.7	3 261
Jackson	55 008	1.8	4.4	72.8	30.2	2.0	94.3	12.3	1.1	25.8	82.0	2 625
Jasper	10 741	0.2	1.8	88.6	10.9	7.6	86.9	9.4	0.9	21.6	90.5	3 711
Jefferson	31 446	0.3	2.5	81.6	15.5	2.1	90.9	10.6	0.5	23.3	80.3	3 006
Jersey	18 492	0.5	2.8	82.2	18.6	16.2	91.7	10.6	1.1	26.5	89.7	3 254
Jo Daviess	21 766	0.7	8.2	68.0	13.1	24.3	95.5	11.9	1.3	27.2	92.1	3 513
Johnson	7 550	0.3	0.8	81.3	19.3	—	89.4	9.4	0.9	23.0	88.5	2 756
Kane	251 005	3.7	13.2	70.7	16.5	16.9	94.2	12.2	0.8	30.2	88.6	3 119
Kankakee	97 250	2.0	7.0	72.9	14.1	13.0	92.2	11.8	0.9	29.2	85.0	3 211
Kendall	26 374	1.8	7.9	74.0	29.4	2.7	94.6	12.3	1.1	33.2	92.0	3 084
Knox	61 280	1.6	6.9	79.2	13.6	10.9	94.3	12.2	0.8	22.1	88.1	2 795
Lake	382 638	5.0	15.0	57.3	28.2	14.3	90.8	12.4	1.0	29.8	88.7	3 075
La Salle	111 409	2.3	14.1	83.8	10.3	16.5	92.0	12.0	0.8	25.3	87.8	3 177
Lawrence	17 522	0.4	1.0	74.2	11.6	3.4	98.2	11.8	0.6	24.9	87.0	2 969
Lee	37 947	1.1	7.2	78.0	13.3	8.5	88.0	12.1	0.9	26.8	84.0	3 167
Livingston	40 690	1.4	9.0	84.5	16.9	10.0	90.6	12.1	0.5	26.3	88.1	3 243
Logan	33 538	0.9	6.0	76.6	13.7	7.1	87.3	12.0	0.6	23.4	77.7	2 626
McDonough	36 653	0.8	3.4	78.8	29.5	5.2	94.5	12.3	0.7	25.0	89.9	2 924
McHenry	111 555	4.1	15.1	74.3	22.7	15.2	96.4	12.2	0.9	27.6	91.5	3 172
McLean	104 389	1.1	6.3	77.3	24.5	10.2	96.8	12.3	0.7	26.1	88.3	2 900
Macon	125 010	1.0	4.5	78.2	15.0	10.9	95.7	12.1	0.8	26.6	84.1	3 098
Macoupin	44 557	2.7	11.1	84.5	14.1	5.2	93.4	10.9	0.9	24.5	88.5	3 258
Madison	250 934	1.6	6.6	71.4	11.8	14.2	94.5	11.5	0.8	25.9	86.0	2 990
Marion	38 986	0.6	3.0	81.1	14.8	5.4	91.8	10.7	0.4	24.7	82.5	2 917
Marshall	13 302	1.7	9.4	86.4	15.9	6.7	94.0	12.1	0.2	24.0	90.1	3 207
Massac	16 161	0.6	4.6	86.9	13.4	0.2	90.1	11.6	0.8	25.2	87.9	3 076
Massac	13 889	0.2	2.3	72.6	17.0	1.8	89.7	9.6	0.8	21.2	80.1	3 013
Menard	9 685	0.7	6.4	85.0	14.8	—	88.6	12.0	0.7	21.4	85.5	3 089
Mercer	17 294	0.5	5.6	79.6	13.7	—	91.7	12.1	0.8	22.7	91.5	3 139
Monroe	18 831	0.7	4.6	76.8	14.8	25.6	96.1	10.4	0.5	25.5	92.5	3 272
Montgomery	30 260	1.7	6.6	86.2	12.2	7.4	91.3	11.3	1.5	22.8	86.2	3 348
Morgan	36 174	0.9	3.6	81.6	20.1	12.7	88.1	12.1	0.8	24.8	80.9	3 045
Moultrie	13 263	0.7	3.1	85.7	19.0	3.2	85.8	11.3	1.4	23.9	90.0	3 044
Ogle	42 867	1.5	7.9	74.2	18.4	4.3	91.7	12.2	0.8	28.4	88.4	3 215
Pearie	195 318	2.0	8.1	75.0	14.9	16.4	93.1	12.1	0.8	25.8	85.1	3 001
Perry	19 757	1.1	5.0	88.3	11.8	12.5	91.8	9.5	1.3	22.9	87.4	2 814
Platt	15 509	0.1	2.4	84.9	16.7	—	99.9	12.2	0.3	23.0	92.4	2 877
Pike	19 185	0.5	1.8	82.2	11.5	0.4	97.3	11.8	0.8	22.4	88.3	3 049
Pope	3 857	—	2.8	70.1	21.0	—	52.1	8.8	3.0	19.7	67.2	2 613
Pulaski	8 741	—	1.4	71.1	14.6	—	88.1	8.8	1.1	20.1	71.6	3 438
Putnam	5 007	2.0	16.2	86.7	18.0	1.6	93.3	12.1	0.9	23.2	86.6	2 996
Randolph	31 379	0.5	5.0	82.7	15.2	26.9	84.5	10.1	1.3	24.1	87.9	3 049
Richland	16 829	0.5	2.1	83.3	15.9	7.4	87.5	11.6	1.0	23.6	86.8	3 097
Rock Island	166 734	3.0	11.6	64.6	13.4	11.4	97.9	12.1	0.6	26.8	87.5	3 124
St. Clair	285 174	1.3	6.0	61.7	12.3	18.8	94.2	11.0	1.1	26.7	78.1	3 120
Saline	25 721	0.6	2.2	80.2	15.9	2.5	86.2	9.4	1.1	18.7	80.0	2 761
Sangamon	161 335	2.0	8.9	80.5	14.1	20.4	94.8	12.2	0.5	25.9	86.3	2 914
Schuyler	8 135	0.4	1.3	89.4	14.5	—	91.2	12.0	0.4	18.6	85.3	3 518
Scott	6 096	0.9	2.9	88.7	16.8	—	94.1	10.5	0.9	22.1	90.5	3 382
Shelby	22 589	0.5	3.1	88.7	11.7	6.4	99.6	11.1	0.6	23.3	87.1	3 236
Stark	7 510	0.7	6.1	81.9	15.3	—	76.5	12.2	0.3	23.7	89.8	3 303
Stephenson	48 861	1.4	8.8	76.9	12.2	10.9	94.5	12.1	0.5	25.6	86.4	3 071
Tazewell	118 649	1.1	5.9	76.0	17.4	6.7	96.4	12.1	0.7	28.8	91.1	2 974
Union	16 071	0.3	1.4	85.2	14.6	1.8	90.9	9.4	1.0	20.5	85.1	2 551
Vermilion	97 047	1.3	6.0	74.9	12.0	11.5	96.5	11.6	0.8	24.5	84.6	3 030
Wabash	12 841	0.2	2.8	71.6	11.7	6.3	97.1	12.0	0.5	21.7	86.1	2 723
Warren	21 595	1.0	4.9	77.9	17.2	1.5	86.9	12.2	0.8	24.1	87.0	3 163
Washington	13 780	0.7	9.0	89.6	14.5	29.8	97.4	8.8	0.4	22.7	92.3	2 760
Wayne	17 004	0.3	1.0	86.9	12.9	—	91.4	9.0	0.3	19.6	87.0	2 674
White	17 312	0.2	1.4	78.9	14.9	—	89.9	9.9	0.4	16.8	85.2	2 558
Whiteside	62 877	2.3	10.3	75.3	12.9	4.8	94.2	11.9	0.8	27.8	88.1	3 389
Will	249 498	3.0	14.1	74.1	18.5	18.1	95.4	12.1	0.7	31.0	89.4	3 157
Williamson	49 021	1.4	4.1	81.9	16.7	1.6	93.4	11.0	0.8	22.7	83.9	2 791
Winnebago	246 623	3.8	12.3	63.1	14.6	12.7	93.3	12.1	0.7	29.7	86.2	3 025
Woodford	28 012	1.2	8.5	84.3	18.8	8.6	95.8	12.1	0.5	26.6	93.1	3 402

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.37	43.3	39.8	26.3	74.4	27.9	3.7	30.3	49.1	13.1	13.1	58.8	10 959	7.7	26.4
Adams	1.45	40.4	38.3	30.2	76.0	24.6	5.3	28.2	43.2	8.8	4.7	65.3	8 879	9.3	13.8
Alexander	1.86	35.5	34.4	26.8	77.9	23.8	8.3	15.9	37.6	17.9	13.2	53.5	5 471	31.2	8.3
Bond	1.57	34.9	34.0	30.2	69.4	29.0	6.6	19.6	37.8	12.7	23.8	50.7	7 879	13.2	11.2
Boone	1.24	46.9	46.1	34.0	89.1	33.0	3.3	46.8	34.9	8.8	34.2	55.8	11 051	5.0	23.0
Brown	1.66	34.0	33.8	27.4	82.0	22.4	2.0	12.6	28.2	11.6	21.5	56.3	6 030	20.4	9.0

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Bureau	1.41	40.8	38.3	25.1	84.7	32.0	5.0	28.9	35.6	12.8	22.0	62.3	8 884	6.4	14.0
Calhoun	1.81	28.0	26.5	24.0	71.6	30.8	5.7	12.8	26.0	15.2	33.8	54.0	7 095	18.3	9.4
Carroll	1.39	39.2	40.7	35.2	76.4	31.0	3.1	20.4	35.0	18.0	15.8	64.7	9 092	7.4	13.3
Cass	1.56	36.0	37.0	32.5	84.8	25.3	2.3	20.7	34.8	15.8	20.9	64.0	7 795	10.7	11.4
Champaign	1.20	46.8	45.7	29.5	62.7	28.9	3.8	8.8	60.5	38.9	3.1	42.7	10 147	7.2	23.6
Christian	1.61	35.6	33.6	23.7	81.8	22.8	2.6	22.5	37.5	12.7	22.8	61.3	8 556	13.0	10.7
Clark	1.60	35.3	36.1	29.1	79.2	23.7	7.4	19.2	33.2	15.2	22.2	57.3	8 046	10.7	11.2
Clay	1.70	33.4	35.9	29.0	76.9	21.1	4.8	22.3	32.3	12.8	11.5	54.8	7 425	10.8	8.4
Clinton	1.75	36.6	33.8	20.6	72.7	29.4	4.3	20.2	34.8	16.9	37.3	66.4	8 577	10.2	12.2
Coles	1.36	44.1	47.0	40.4	53.9	23.5	4.4	22.0	43.4	24.1	7.5	50.9	8 899	10.4	15.4
Cook	1.30	45.5	40.6	25.5	74.7	29.1	3.7	31.3	52.8	11.8	4.5	60.0	11 642	7.6	30.6
Crawford	1.49	34.6	33.9	25.5	81.1	25.3	5.1	30.9	33.7	11.8	3.6	61.4	8 555	10.3	13.2
Cumberland	1.69	34.1	33.8	22.8	77.4	26.4	8.2	25.8	25.5	15.1	34.1	54.0	7 719	12.4	11.3
De Kalb	1.26	47.0	49.1	38.3	49.9	29.2	3.6	27.0	47.5	26.9	12.5	43.2	10 735	4.8	24.1
De Witt	1.37	40.2	41.3	33.1	88.3	31.2	4.5	24.6	37.4	12.9	25.3	60.1	9 487	7.2	17.8
Douglas	1.55	37.1	35.3	23.8	74.7	30.8	3.6	23.0	38.5	16.2	23.4	48.1	9 487	10.1	17.0
Du Page	1.37	43.3	38.0	19.2	75.9	30.8	2.1	28.7	64.0	9.7	48.1	60.7	14 458	2.3	46.2
Edgar	1.50	36.2	37.4	29.9	86.2	29.4	5.8	24.8	35.2	12.7	12.0	61.5	8 020	11.0	11.0
Edwardsville	1.64	31.6	34.4	24.7	75.5	33.0	4.6	26.1	29.0	10.3	23.3	56.8	7 087	16.1	9.4
Effingham	1.66	38.1	36.3	29.9	77.8	23.8	4.8	18.0	39.6	13.3	8.0	59.0	7 852	12.9	11.8
Fayette	1.78	32.7	33.0	24.2	44.2	31.2	5.4	15.6	30.6	18.0	10.0	56.5	7 306	14.7	9.8
Ford	1.47	39.1	39.2	26.8	85.9	28.6	3.7	18.2	40.4	20.2	22.5	61.5	9 035	7.9	15.2
Franklin	1.90	28.8	29.2	19.5	73.5	14.8	6.8	18.3	34.7	13.5	24.9	50.8	6 833	17.1	7.4
Fulton	1.62	31.5	30.5	17.2	79.1	25.4	3.1	31.7	32.7	9.8	21.9	59.6	8 620	10.6	12.2
Gallatin	1.95	25.0	25.7	14.0	65.0	17.6	8.1	17.5	25.1	14.2	15.6	45.4	7 288	16.3	5.2
Greene	1.72	32.4	37.4	28.9	77.3	34.5	3.5	24.0	29.6	13.1	24.0	66.1	7 382	12.8	9.3
Grundy	1.38	40.6	37.6	25.9	84.3	24.1	2.8	37.8	36.1	12.8	32.7	61.1	10 982	5.5	24.0
Hamilton	1.86	29.9	32.4	25.8	79.1	19.4	4.8	19.5	30.2	17.9	21.3	53.3	5 873	23.4	7.5
Hancock	1.56	36.9	39.2	35.0	63.9	30.9	4.5	21.7	34.5	10.9	29.5	55.4	7 894	12.4	11.2
Hardin	2.05	29.3	31.5	23.9	63.1	12.2	4.5	9.5	34.6	21.1	9.6	47.0	5 704	23.7	7.3
Henderson	1.48	38.2	39.8	23.4	86.1	36.8	4.4	27.3	32.9	14.2	48.5	56.4	8 307	12.0	8.4
Henry	1.50	37.0	36.2	22.3	80.6	28.0	3.9	28.9	35.6	11.4	28.0	59.9	9 554	6.9	16.9
Iroquois	1.54	36.9	35.8	25.1	79.9	25.4	3.4	22.2	33.3	11.7	20.9	58.4	8 723	9.4	15.0
Jackson	1.64	38.6	40.2	34.0	39.1	23.3	4.9	12.0	53.6	38.9	8.4	39.2	7 918	14.1	14.8
Jasper	1.78	31.7	31.0	27.2	66.0	33.8	6.0	17.9	28.6	31.1	16.4	62.9	8 031	14.1	16.0
Jefferson	1.67	35.6	37.2	28.9	75.5	22.4	6.2	19.0	40.3	13.2	10.4	55.8	7 292	15.4	10.7
Jersey	1.69	33.0	29.5	22.3	71.6	23.6	4.9	28.6	33.3	11.3	39.4	57.4	8 403	12.7	10.7
Jo Daviess	1.50	39.4	39.5	30.7	85.2	32.1	3.4	26.7	29.2	10.6	24.5	64.8	8 613	9.1	12.5
Johnson	1.86	28.9	30.8	22.9	62.0	26.3	6.3	14.4	35.0	31.2	25.6	57.1	6 660	17.4	6.8
Kane	1.29	46.9	44.1	31.6	83.7	31.7	2.7	38.5	46.3	10.4	24.7	59.7	11 947	3.6	28.9
Kankakee	1.55	40.6	41.6	30.3	76.5	20.7	3.6	34.2	39.5	16.0	10.1	60.5	10 445	8.2	20.5
Kendall	1.32	46.2	45.1	29.5	86.3	37.6	1.7	43.3	41.8	10.2	45.3	64.3	11 929	2.6	27.5
Knox	1.38	41.0	41.2	31.1	73.0	28.0	3.7	27.3	41.1	13.6	5.1	56.0	9 506	7.1	17.0
Lake	1.19	45.3	41.0	26.8	90.6	29.5	3.0	32.2	54.0	13.5	25.3	55.6	13 009	4.2	38.4
La Salle	1.46	39.5	36.8	26.7	81.3	20.8	3.6	39.5	35.3	9.9	8.9	61.3	9 538	6.7	16.2
Lawrence	1.70	33.7	33.6	25.3	78.0	23.3	4.1	18.6	38.0	13.4	16.1	53.8	7 538	14.2	7.9
Lee	1.58	35.6	42.6	32.2	55.7	34.1	4.1	22.2	39.4	22.1	16.6	63.3	9 636	7.5	17.8
Livingston	1.56	40.1	40.9	30.8	46.8	22.1	2.8	25.3	33.6	12.9	16.7	59.3	9 612	7.3	17.9
Logan	1.46	44.4	48.0	40.2	56.9	31.5	2.6	20.3	40.6	21.7	14.2	62.9	9 330	6.9	16.1
McDonough	1.42	40.2	43.2	31.2	44.4	31.6	3.3	13.1	45.9	28.2	7.8	39.7	8 467	9.4	15.8
McHenry	1.36	44.7	41.7	25.7	81.8	30.4	2.9	35.4	45.0	9.7	35.1	60.2	11 965	4.3	30.0
McLean	1.26	46.8	46.6	32.8	61.8	31.1	3.5	16.1	53.3	19.6	6.9	48.1	10 183	6.2	21.6
Macon	1.39	42.5	40.0	31.7	79.9	26.9	4.3	33.0	44.7	10.2	4.7	57.3	10 325	6.8	20.8
Macoupin	1.70	32.6	31.7	28.6	67.8	27.0	4.5	23.7	35.0	13.2	33.8	59.4	8 091	11.0	11.4
Madison	1.50	38.9	37.6	28.2	80.1	23.3	5.7	35.2	43.6	15.0	32.1	59.3	10 249	6.9	18.8
Marion	1.62	36.8	35.6	26.7	79.8	19.3	5.5	22.3	38.3	13.2	10.8	60.6	7 542	13.7	11.0
Marshall	1.56	34.1	33.0	25.7	76.1	35.1	3.3	30.2	35.1	8.4	33.2	61.5	9 141	8.1	14.3
Mason	1.53	34.7	33.1	26.1	75.7	30.3	2.0	24.6	31.2	15.7	32.3	60.7	8 472	9.8	15.0
Massac	1.64	34.4	35.6	28.4	76.3	28.3	10.5	22.6	34.8	16.3	18.0	58.8	7 025	17.6	7.7
Menard	1.49	39.1	41.5	28.0	85.8	31.3	1.6	12.5	43.1	21.1	38.4	58.7	8 563	13.4	13.5
Mercer	1.60	34.6	34.5	27.5	85.6	33.0	2.8	22.4	32.2	12.1	32.5	60.4	8 683	10.8	11.2
Monroe	1.61	33.5	33.3	23.0	85.9	29.0	2.8	20.3	35.5	11.9	46.9	67.7	9 352	7.4	14.5
Montgomery	1.67	35.0	34.6	29.2	80.4	22.6	5.1	17.9	37.8	14.7	19.6	58.4	7 643	13.9	10.8
Morgan	1.43	41.5	43.2	34.5	66.9	28.1	2.1	19.1	42.8	17.4	7.0	57.4	9 323	8.7	16.0
Moultrie	1.47	38.8	40.6	25.8	80.4	24.5	2.8	35.6	32.0	10.9	33.1	60.2	8 987	8.0	10.7
Ogle	1.36	42.8	42.0	32.3	82.3	33.6	2.2	41.9	34.7	10.3	21.2	64.3	10 166	8.3	16.9
Peoria	1.41	40.7	37.7	25.1	72.3	27.6	3.5	31.7	49.3	10.9	17.5	55.9	10 635	6.5	23.3
Perry	1.67	32.9	31.1	24.6	77.1	22.2	4.9	28.6	32.9	12.2	21.3	57.1	7 882	13.4	10.6
Piatt	1.50	36.6	36.5	17.2	76.5	28.7	3.7	24.5	33.4	15.9	35.1	62.5	9 818	5.8	17.3
Pike	1.50	34.6	32.9	26.3	89.4	32.6	4.9	18.5	28.8	9.5	10.5	59.0	7 214	14.7	9.4
Pope	2.60	20.7	19.4	22.5	35.1	17.8	11.0	11.6	35.4	30.1	33.3	55.3	5 046	29.3	7.0
Pulaski	2.23	29.8	31.4	28.3	67.4	20.9	3.9	17.4	33.6	20.7	27.4	56.7	4 933	35.7	6.3
Putnam	1.56	36.6	33.5	23.2	82.4	18.6	5.3	31.8	28.6	9.8	35.4	65.4	9 364	8.4	13.5
Randolph	1.68	36.1	34.8	27.4	55.1	31.1	3.2	28.8	29.1	13.5	10.9	66.1	8 818	9.0	13.5
Richland	1.53	37.8	34.8	25.6	78.9	31.0	3.7	22.0	37.4	12.2	4.9	62.3	7 082	12.4	8.2
Rock Island	1.41	42.0	39.3	29.7	78.0	23.6	5.1	35.4	46.0	15.2	10.3	58.8	10 581	6.4	21.9
St. Clair	1.62	38.9	37.0	27.0	78.8	24.2	6.1	24.1	45.0	15.8	33.3	59.8	9 547	12.4	17.7
Saline	1.97	28.3	29.8	21.4	68.8	14.7	5.4	9.1	53.8	19.4	15.7	56.9	6 857	19.2	9.9
Sangamon	1.27	48.5	44.2	33.9	77.5	29.5	3.0	14.5	57.8	25.3	6.1	61.2	10 302	6.7	21.5
Schuyler	1.55	32.6	35.4	30.9	83.9	33.8	2.8	14.7	30.9	17.0	22.1	56.6	7 556	14.4	14.3
Scott	1.51	36.4	38.2	32.4	77.0	42.3	2.3	14.3	28.8	14.6	33.3	60.1	7 357	14.4	10.7
Shelby	1.79	32.8	32.8	28.2	83.2	24.6	5.9								

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960						
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE													
Total population	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 491 950	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 081 653	9 010 045	1 071 608	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 455 527	94.3	93.8	97.6	9 395 555	8 337 016	1 058 539	93.2	92.5	98.8	
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 477 716	1 429 993	80.2	77.8	95.8	7 632 555	6 589 128	1 043 427	75.7	73.1	97.4	
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	25 534	14.2	16.1	1.7	1 763 000	1 747 888	15 112	17.5	19.4	1.4	
Foreign born	628 898	592 475	36 423	5.7	6.2	2.4	686 098	673 029	13 069	6.8	7.5	1.2	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK													
Total	2 201 741	2 139 784	61 957	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 449 093	2 420 912	28 181	100.0	100.0	100.0	
United Kingdom	115 891	115 526	365	5.3	5.4	0.6	152 872	152 495	377	6.2	6.3	1.3	
Ireland	101 856	101 582	274	4.6	4.7	0.4	129 964	129 789	175	5.3	5.4	0.6	
Norway	34 922	34 871	51	1.6	1.6	0.1	49 351	49 323	28	2.0	2.0	0.1	
Sweden	98 254	98 115	139	4.5	4.6	0.2	142 615	142 479	136	5.8	5.9	0.5	
Denmark	22 021	22 014	7	1.0	1.0	—	29 834	29 818	16	1.2	1.2	0.1	
Netherlands	27 189	27 081	108	1.2	1.3	0.2	32 892	32 870	22	1.3	1.4	0.1	
Switzerland	11 827	11 800	27	0.5	0.6	—	14 934	14 922	12	0.6	0.6	—	
France	19 266	19 072	194	0.9	0.9	0.3	22 295	22 224	71	0.9	0.9	0.3	
Germany	312 070	311 428	642	14.2	14.6	1.0	415 545	414 998	547	17.0	17.1	1.9	
Poland	299 316	298 981	335	13.6	14.0	0.5	358 916	358 743	173	14.7	14.8	0.6	
Czechoslovakia	88 259	88 052	207	4.0	4.1	0.3	118 424	118 329	95	4.8	4.9	0.3	
Austria	65 026	64 961	65	3.0	3.0	0.1	76 709	76 605	104	3.1	3.2	0.4	
Hungary	35 822	35 728	94	1.6	1.7	0.2	43 005	42 938	67	1.8	1.8	0.2	
Yugoslavia	59 280	59 106	174	2.7	2.8	0.3	60 675	60 612	63	2.5	2.5	0.2	
U. S. S. R.	110 321	110 049	272	5.0	5.1	0.4	136 391	136 251	140	5.6	5.6	0.5	
Lithuania	58 265	58 221	44	2.6	2.7	0.1	75 034	74 967	67	3.1	3.1	0.2	
Greece	48 669	48 315	354	2.2	2.3	0.6	38 846	38 804	42	1.6	1.6	0.1	
Italy	228 984	228 423	561	10.4	10.7	0.9	249 873	249 668	205	10.2	10.3	0.7	
Other Europe	67 143	66 826	317	3.0	3.1	0.5	69 455	69 331	124	2.8	2.9	0.4	
Asia	71 738	31 843	39 895	3.3	1.5	64.4	37 452	18 719	18 733	1.5	0.8	66.5	
Western Asia ²	18 270	17 972	298	0.8	0.8	0.5	12 817	12 628	189	0.5	0.5	0.7	
China ³	11 883	1 167	10 716	0.5	0.1	17.3	6 110	1 074	5 036	0.2	—	17.9	
Japan	12 948	2 560	10 388	0.6	0.1	16.8	10 285	1 232	9 053	0.4	0.1	32.1	
Other Asia	28 637	10 144	18 493	1.3	0.5	29.8	8 240	3 785	4 455	0.3	0.2	15.8	
Canada	80 611	79 446	1 165	3.7	3.7	1.9	89 765	88 863	902	3.7	3.7	3.2	
Mexico	117 268	113 988	3 280	5.3	5.3	5.3	63 063	62 468	595	2.6	2.6	2.1	
Cuba	19 649	18 905	744	0.9	0.9	1.2	3 141	2 856	285	0.1	0.1	1.0	
Other America	31 276	23 199	8 077	1.4	1.1	13.0	11 644	9 101	2 543	0.5	0.4	9.0	
All other	8 916	7 403	1 513	0.4	0.3	2.4	5 038	4 541	497	0.2	0.2	1.8	
Not reported	67 882	64 849	3 033	3.1	3.0	4.9	21 360	19 198	2 162	0.9	0.8	7.7	
STATE OF BIRTH													
Total native population	10 480 950	9 024 840	1 456 110	100.0	100.0	100.0	9 395 555	8 337 016	1 058 539	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Born in State of residence	7 507 302	6 715 651	791 651	71.6	74.4	54.4	6 724 641	6 309 309	415 332	71.6	75.7	39.2	
Born in different State	2 359 519	1 835 267	524 252	22.5	20.3	36.0	2 241 345	1 718 056	523 289	23.9	20.6	49.4	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102 214	96 174	6 040	1.0	1.1	0.4	45 770	43 563	2 207	0.5	0.5	0.2	
State of birth not reported	511 915	377 748	134 167	4.9	4.2	9.2	383 799	266 088	117 711	4.1	3.2	11.1	
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO													
Population, 5 years old and over	10 174 611	8 846 507	1 328 104	100.0	100.0	100.0	8 951 484	8 044 432	907 052	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Same house	5 491 263	4 880 995	610 268	54.0	55.2	46.0	4 418 655	4 101 845	316 810	49.4	51.0	34.9	
Different house in United States	4 005 950	3 430 127	575 823	39.4	38.8	43.4	4 212 658	3 691 439	521 219	47.1	45.9	57.5	
Same country	2 723 157	2 232 662	490 495	26.8	25.2	36.9	3 068 662	2 632 497	436 165	34.3	32.7	48.1	
Different county	1 282 793	1 197 465	85 328	12.6	13.5	6.4	1 143 996	1 058 942	85 054	12.8	13.2	9.4	
Same State	624 477	605 545	18 932	6.1	6.8	1.4	528 960	515 058	13 902	5.9	6.4	1.5	
Different State	658 316	591 920	66 396	6.5	6.7	5.0	615 036	543 884	71 152	6.9	6.8	7.8	
Abroad	137 429	116 889	20 540	1.4	1.3	1.5	101 995	96 591	5 404	1.1	1.2	0.6	
Moved, residence not reported	539 969	418 496	121 473	5.3	4.7	9.1	218 176	154 557	63 619	2.4	1.9	7.0	
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	325 189	278 179	47 010	34.3	34.5	33.0	268 840	233 921	34 919	41.1	40.5	45.6	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	992	917	1 439	...	...	...	1 288	1 209	1 819	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	628 881	534 789	94 092	89.4	90.3	84.3	591 717	515 048	76 669	90.7	91.1	88.6	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 358	2 289	2 751	...	...	...	2 371	2 317	2 731	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	610 087	522 252	87 835	94.0	94.3	92.3	661 570	590 776	70 794	93.2	93.1	93.9	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 042	3 497	...	...	...	2 447	2 443	2 482	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above⁴	3 176 365	2 689 543	486 822	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 337 930	2 069 661	268 269	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kindergarten	188 593	159 597	28 996	5.9	5.9	6.0	148 091	127 221	20 870	6.3	6.1	7.8	
Public	170 240	143 551	26 689	5.4	5.3	5.5	124 643	104 979	19 664	5.3	5.1	7.3	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818 374	1 510 396	307 978	57.2	56.2	63.3	1 525 273	1 335 233	190 040	65.2	64.5	70.8	
Public	1 493 160	1 205 081	288 079	47.0	44.8	59.2	1 147 056	969 812	177 244	49.1	46.9	66.1	
High school (1 to 4 years)	783 094	669 044	114 050	24.7	24.9	23.4	507 683	461 640	46 043	21.7	22.3	17.2	
Public	668 244	561 836	106 408	21.0	20.9	21.9	418 296	375 473	42 823	17.9	18.1	16.0	
College	386 304	350 506	35 798	12.2	13.0	7.4	156 883	145 567	11 316	6.7	7.0	4.2	
Number enrolled in school, by age:¹													
5 and 6 years old	343 282	285 626	57 656	10.8	10.6	11.9	316 390	267 833	48 557	13.5	12.9	18.1	
7 to 13 years old	1 550 267	1 296 240	254 027	48.8	48.1	52.3	1 280 374	1 132 385	147 989	54.8	54.7	55.2	
14 and 15 years old	431 069	363 491	67 578	13.6	13.5	13.9	264 558	238 595	25 963	11.3	11.5	9.7	
16 and 17 years old	373 007	320 976	52 031	11.7	11.9	10.7	245 036	223 789	21 247	10.5	10.8	7.9	
18 and 19 years old	217 702	191 790	25 912	6.8	7.1	5.3	98 485	89 367	9 118	4.2	4.3	3.4	
20 and 21 years old	107 619	98 324	9 295	3.4	3.6	1.9	46 173	42 558	3 615	2.0	2.1	1.3	
22 to 24 years old	74 511	67 233	7 278	2.3	2.5	1.5	34 803	31 305	3 498	1.5	1.5	1.3	
25 to 34 years old	81 997	70 183	11 814	2.6	2.6	2.4	52 111	43 829	8 282	2.2	2.1	3.1	
Percent enrolled in school, by age:¹													
5 and 6 years old	80.5	80.7	79.7	...	...	...	75.3	73.9	84.4	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.0	95.9	...	...	...	97.6	97.8	96.1	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.4	94.4	...	...	...	94.5	95.0	90.7	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.3	91.1	85.6	...	...	...	81.0	81.8	73.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	56.6	57.9	48.7	...	...	...	39.7	40.2	35.7	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	32.2	34.4	19.4	...	...	...	20.0	20.8	13.5	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	15.0	15.7	10.8	...	...	...	10.0	10.3	7.8	...	...	...
25 to													

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	6 089 328	5 397 905	691 423	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 808 313	5 267 486	540 827	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	75 188	62 621	12 567	1.2	1.2	1.8	97 340	83 647	13 693	1.7	1.6	2.5
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	174 209	130 663	43 546	2.9	2.4	6.3	268 033	207 100	60 933	4.6	3.9	11.3
5 and 6 years	279 973	222 526	57 447	4.6	4.1	8.3	353 816	292 916	60 900	6.1	5.6	11.3
7 years	224 065	185 043	39 022	3.7	3.4	5.6	329 077	285 486	43 591	5.7	5.4	8.1
8 years	985 378	901 320	84 058	16.2	16.7	12.2	1 272 196	1 181 969	90 227	21.9	22.4	16.7
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 147 125	967 110	180 015	18.8	17.9	26.0	1 140 717	1 017 515	123 202	19.6	19.3	22.8
4 years	1 944 720	1 767 854	176 866	31.9	32.8	25.6	1 420 748	1 328 664	92 084	24.5	25.2	17.0
College:												
1 to 3 years	630 845	571 360	59 485	10.4	10.6	8.6	501 824	464 777	37 047	8.6	8.8	6.9
4 years	363 454	342 096	21 358	6.0	6.3	3.1	256 976	245 836	11 140	4.4	4.7	2.1
5 years or more	264 371	247 312	17 059	4.3	4.6	2.5	167 586	159 576	8 010	2.9	3.0	1.5
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	...	...	...	10.5	10.7	9.0	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	3 889 111	3 432 921	456 190	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 495 849	3 166 298	329 551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	51 338	47 110	4 228	1.3	1.4	0.9	40 342	38 149	2 193	1.2	1.2	0.7
Civilian labor force	2 869 759	2 567 711	302 048	73.8	74.8	66.2	2 735 877	2 492 627	243 250	78.3	78.7	73.8
Employed	2 773 216	2 491 138	282 078	71.3	72.6	61.8	2 617 272	2 400 888	216 384	74.9	75.8	65.7
Unemployed	96 543	76 573	19 970	2.5	2.2	4.4	118 605	91 739	26 866	3.4	2.9	8.2
Not in labor force	968 014	818 100	149 914	24.9	23.8	32.9	719 630	635 522	84 108	20.6	20.1	25.5
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	4 272 699	3 736 223	536 476	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 723 281	3 357 257	366 024	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	1 774 702	1 538 494	236 208	41.5	41.2	44.0	1 348 328	1 196 539	151 789	36.2	35.6	41.5
Unemployed	1 692 300	1 474 317	217 983	39.6	39.5	40.6	1 282 200	1 148 952	133 248	34.4	34.2	36.4
Not in labor force	80 703	62 618	18 085	1.9	1.7	3.4	65 071	46 661	18 410	1.7	1.4	5.0
Not in labor force	2 497 997	2 197 729	300 268	58.5	58.8	56.0	2 374 953	2 160 718	214 235	63.8	64.4	58.5
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	33 067	30 097	2 970	14.5	15.7	8.2	21 814	20 672	1 142	15.4	16.1	8.2
16 and 17 years	84 715	78 060	6 655	40.4	43.4	22.2	60 679	57 503	3 176	39.6	41.3	22.7
18 and 19 years	119 218	106 797	12 421	61.8	63.5	50.2	84 774	77 948	6 826	70.2	71.3	59.8
20 to 24 years	309 525	272 365	37 160	80.7	81.6	75.1	237 970	211 588	26 382	87.4	88.0	83.3
25 to 34 years	637 871	557 225	80 646	94.7	95.6	88.9	605 751	539 096	66 655	95.4	96.4	88.0
35 to 44 years	597 220	526 873	70 347	95.7	96.7	88.7	650 745	589 583	61 162	96.1	96.8	89.4
45 to 64 years	1 013 348	926 307	87 041	90.1	91.1	80.8	970 428	897 756	72 672	90.9	91.7	81.8
65 years and over	126 133	117 097	9 036	27.9	28.2	23.7	144 058	136 630	7 428	33.7	34.0	29.1
Female:												
14 and 15 years	18 110	16 191	1 919	8.4	8.9	5.4	9 522	8 910	612	6.9	7.2	4.2
16 and 17 years	64 339	59 155	5 184	31.7	34.3	16.8	40 448	38 481	1 967	27.1	28.6	13.2
18 and 19 years	103 860	91 940	11 920	54.2	56.4	41.9	69 773	64 130	5 643	54.8	56.7	39.9
20 to 24 years	261 390	225 208	36 182	58.5	59.2	54.7	145 715	127 272	18 443	47.3	47.4	46.1
25 to 34 years	312 536	250 323	62 213	44.4	42.3	55.7	227 610	187 917	39 693	34.9	33.2	45.9
35 to 44 years	326 406	272 644	53 762	50.3	49.2	56.5	307 751	267 019	40 732	43.4	42.1	54.0
45 to 64 years	613 901	554 373	59 528	50.4	50.6	49.0	486 438	445 273	41 165	43.7	43.6	45.0
65 years and over	74 160	68 660	5 500	11.5	11.5	11.7	61 071	57 537	3 534	11.6	11.6	12.2
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	8 161 810	7 169 144	992 666	100.0	100.0	100.0	7 219 130	6 523 555	695 575	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	5 253 284	4 662 321	590 963	64.4	65.0	59.5	4 514 213	4 099 117	415 096	62.5	62.8	59.7
48 and 49 weeks	3 051 979	2 735 417	316 562	37.4	38.2	31.9	2 683 993	2 465 439	218 554	37.2	37.8	31.4
40 to 47 weeks	353 989	294 643	59 346	4.3	4.1	6.0	276 529	245 643	30 886	3.8	3.8	4.4
27 to 39 weeks	465 618	395 605	70 013	5.7	5.5	7.1	402 583	359 136	43 447	5.6	5.5	6.2
14 to 26 weeks	419 934	373 942	45 992	5.1	5.2	4.6	372 658	331 392	41 266	5.2	5.1	5.9
13 weeks or less	418 371	375 877	42 494	5.1	5.2	4.3	339 541	300 674	38 867	4.7	4.6	5.6
Did not work in previous year	543 393	486 837	56 556	6.7	6.8	5.7	438 909	396 833	42 076	6.1	6.1	6.0
Did not work in previous year	2 908 526	2 506 823	401 703	35.6	35.0	40.5	2 704 917	2 424 438	280 479	37.5	37.2	40.3
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 773 216	2 491 138	282 078	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 617 272	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	362 237	342 124	20 113	13.1	13.7	7.1	255 062	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	270 765	261 828	8 937	9.8	10.5	3.2	271 917	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	191 065	183 418	7 647	6.9	7.4	2.7	181 724	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	216 222	189 844	26 378	7.8	7.6	9.5	205 884	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	545 755	508 599	37 156	19.7	20.4	13.2	539 116	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	368 365	313 833	54 532	13.3	12.6	19.3	355 082	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	156 390	132 923	23 467	5.6	5.3	8.3	145 221	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	158 498	132 882	25 616	5.7	5.3	9.1	171 956	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Form laborers and foremen	72 119	72 071	48	2.6	2.9	-	118 797	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	22 171	21 836	335	0.8	0.9	0.1	37 048	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	216 206	178 617	37 589	7.8	7.2	13.3	177 707	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1 485	953	532	0.1	-	0.2	2 267	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	191 938	152 570	39 368	6.9	6.1	14.0	155 491	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 692 300	1 474 317	217 983	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 282 200	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	233 469	208 986	24 483	13.8	14.2	11.2	147 556	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	47 558	44 303	3 255	2.8	3.0	1.5	42 883	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	114 007	107 784	6 223	6.7	7.3	2.9	94 812	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	623 279	559 588	63 691	36.8	38.0	29.2	437 452	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	28 765	25 021	3 744	1.7	1.7	1.7	19 213	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	217 657	182 109	35 548	12.9	12.4	16.3	201 720	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	5 911	5 362	549	0.3	0.4	0.3	1 625	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	17 998	13 969	4 029	1.1	0.9	1.8	11 593	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Form laborers and foremen	2 161	2 157	4	0.1	0.1	-	3 293	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	2 580	2 508	72	0.2	0.2	-	5 245	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	238 222	201 052	37 170	14.1	13.6	17.1	170 320	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	33 716	23 999	9 717	2.0	1.6	4.5	56 443	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	126 977	97 479	29 498	7.5	6.6	13.5	90 045	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	4 465 516	3 965 455	500 061	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 899 472	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	111 534	110 590	944	2.5	2.8	0.2	173 055	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	20 068	19 740	328	0.4	0.5	0.1	21 981	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	204 099	192 730	11 369	4.6	4.9	2.3	189 788	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	818 625	738 336	80 289	18.3	18.6	16.1	786 785	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	437 190	386 221	50 969	9.8	9.7	10.2	454 230	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	308 325	273 382	34 943	6.9	6.9	7.0	310 122	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	843 553	772 428	71 125	18.9	19.5	14.2	701 708	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220 264	204 454	15 810	4.9	5.2	3.2	173 484	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	134 017	120 075	13 942	3.0	3.0	2.8	98 430	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	148 813	118 148	30 665	3.3	3.0	6.1	174 458	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	27 464	25 480	1 984	0.6	0.6	0.4	26 476	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	686 038	604 735	81 303	15.4	15.3	16.3	433 140	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	186 798	149 033	37 765	4.2	3.8	7.6	147 266	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	318 728	250 103	68 625	7.1	6.3	13.7	208 549	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	2 773 216	2 491 138	282 078	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 617 272	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103 704	102 901	803	3.7	4.1	0.3	162 780	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	18 623	18 370	253	0.7	0.7	0.1	21 217	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	191 333	180 489	10 844	6.9	7.2	3.8	181 087	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	610 039	549 926	60 113	22.0	22.1	21.3	608 001	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	286 351	255 133	31 218	10.3	10.2	11.1	307 267	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	242 897	215 502	27 395	8.8	8.7	9.7	255 185	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	483 588	443 303	40 285	17.4	17.8	14.3	427 010	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108 396	101 144	7 252	3.9	4.1	2.6	92 989	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	92 145	82 221	9 924	3.3	3.3	3.5	71 261	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	48 049	39 632	8 417	1.7	1.6	3.0	57 095	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	17 761	16 340	1 421	0.6	0.7	0.5	18 066	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	256 995	232 732	24 263	9.3	9.3	8.6	177 007	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	126 217	105 171	21 046	4.6	4.2	7.5	107 883	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	187 118	148 274	38 844	6.7	6.0	13.8	130 424	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	2 794 194	2 467 074	327 118	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 592 326	2 360 815	231 511	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	53 723	37 475	16 248	1.9	1.5	5.0	100 485	80 795	19 690	3.9	3.4	8.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66 001	50 782	15 219	2.4	2.1	4.7	133 080	108 321	24 759	5.1	4.6	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92 588	72 414	20 174	3.3	2.9	6.2	155 045	129 582	25 463	6.0	5.5	11.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100 905	79 651	21 254	3.6	3.2	6.5	185 424	158 022	27 402	7.2	6.7	11.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 422	84 745	20 677	3.8	3.4	6.3	242 125	210 855	31 270	9.3	8.9	13.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124 222	101 168	23 054	4.4	4.1	7.0	313 224	285 007	28 217	12.1	12.1	12.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138 804	114 311	24 493	5.0	4.6	7.5	294 643	274 519	20 124	11.4	11.6	8.7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	160 987	136 627	24 360	5.8	5.5	7.4	261 091	245 531	15 560	10.1	10.4	6.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	183 340	160 465	22 875	6.6	6.5	7.0	215 230	203 228	12 002	8.3	8.6	5.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	185 204	164 567	20 637	6.6	6.7	6.3	162 874	154 488	8 386	6.3	6.5	3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	845 811	772 319	73 492	30.3	31.3	22.5	367 285	351 901	15 384	14.2	14.9	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	574 299	535 397	38 902	20.6	21.7	11.9	118 836	115 927	2 909	4.6	4.9	1.3
\$25,000 or more	157 888	157 155	733	5.8	6.4	1.8	42 984	42 639	345	1.7	1.8	0.1
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 314	\$7 921	...	...	...	\$6 566	\$6 757	\$4 590	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	1 021 419	879 099	142 320	100.0	100.0	100.0	781 370	673 228	108 142	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	200 451	167 753	32 698	19.6	19.1	23.0	272 931	233 973	38 958	34.9	34.8	36.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208 792	180 833	27 959	20.4	20.6	19.6	134 844	116 332	18 512	17.3	17.3	17.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114 703	100 592	14 111	11.2	11.4	9.9	90 220	74 009	16 211	11.5	11.0	15.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	84 712	72 426	12 286	8.3	8.2	8.6	83 421	69 689	13 732	10.7	10.4	12.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68 620	57 806	10 814	6.7	6.6	7.6	73 953	63 710	10 243	9.5	9.5	9.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68 838	57 127	11 711	6.7	6.5	8.2	52 063	45 976	6 087	6.7	6.8	5.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61 498	51 421	10 077	6.0	5.8	7.1	28 275	25 942	2 333	3.6	3.9	2.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51 922	44 374	7 548	5.1	5.0	3.7	15 999	15 025	974	2.0	2.2	0.9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 625	36 292	5 333	4.1	4.1	3.7	8 889	8 461	428	1.1	1.3	0.4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 157	25 690	3 467	2.9	2.9	2.4	4 886	4 701	185	0.6	0.7	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64 561	59 339	5 222	6.3	6.7	3.7	9 433	9 085	348	1.2	1.3	0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 683	18 843	840	1.9	2.1	0.6	3 992	3 905	87	0.5	0.6	0.1
\$25,000 or more	6 857	6 603	254	0.7	0.8	0.2	2 464	2 420	44	0.3	0.4	...
Median income	\$2 885	\$2 904	\$2 744	...	...	...	\$1 873	\$1 882	\$1 816	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	3 889 111	3 432 921	456 190	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 495 849	3 166 298	329 551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	376 854	292 546	84 308	9.7	8.5	18.5	312 121	263 583	48 538	8.9	8.3	14.7
With income	3 512 257	3 140 375	371 882	90.3	91.5	81.5	3 183 728	2 902 715	281 013	91.1	91.7	85.3
Total with income	3 512 257	3 140 375	371 882	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 183 728	2 902 715	281 013	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	300 431	260 344	40 087	8.6	8.3	10.8	368 812	326 559	42 253	11.6	11.3	15.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	299 043	263 013	36 030	8.5	8.4	9.7	295 234	262 771	32 463	9.3	9.1	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	213 069	187 855	25 214	6.1	6.0	6.8	255 763	221 049	34 714	8.0	7.6	12.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	181 753	157 828	23 925	5.2	5.0	6.4	303 491	256 793	46 698	9.5	8.8	16.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	163 805	137 596	26 209	4.7	4.4	7.0	414 055	359 691	54 364	13.0	12.4	19.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	202 288	166 795	35 493	5.8	5.3	9.5	475 555	405 290	70 265	14.9	15.0	14.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	238 891	196 980	41 911	6.8	6.3	11.3	346 556	329 752	16 804	10.9	11.4	6.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	276 993	237 047	39 946	7.9	7.5	10.7	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	292 038	258 059	33 979	8.3	8.2	9.1	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	247 598	224 321	23 277	7.0	7.1	6.3	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	729 942	692 372	37 570	20.8	22.0	10.1	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	263 798	257 298	6 500	7.5	8.2	1.7	261 414	258 734	2 680	8.2	8.9	1.0
\$25,000 or more	102 608	100 867	1 741	2.9	3.2	0.5	102 608	100 867	1 741	2.9	3.2	0.5
Median income	\$7 566	\$7 843	\$5 971	...	...	...	\$4 890	\$5 056	\$3 665	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	4 272 699	3 736 223	536 476	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 723 281	3 257 257	466 024	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	1 476 733	1 299 248	177 485	34.6	34.8	33.1	1 649 418	1 504 735	144 683	44.3	44.8	39.5
With income	2 795 966											

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	11 109 935	9 616 340	1 422 353	364 397	9 222 387	7 753 722	1 399 692	351 182
Under 5 years	934 707	771 140	156 282	51 859	780 172	618 124	154 956	50 093
5 to 9 years	1 102 113	915 393	180 358	50 627	903 748	719 182	178 438	48 472
10 to 14 years	1 136 903	949 218	182 478	44 729	929 570	744 503	180 046	42 963
15 to 19 years	1 016 586	868 043	143 044	35 246	844 533	699 052	140 126	33 879
20 to 24 years	830 298	714 641	108 193	33 479	718 916	605 540	106 138	32 556
25 to 29 years	743 019	635 733	98 875	31 048	626 470	521 005	97 335	29 879
30 to 34 years	634 199	539 117	88 315	27 374	526 289	432 619	87 020	26 451
35 to 39 years	613 709	523 296	84 979	25 396	508 278	419 355	83 689	24 532
40 to 44 years	659 892	575 804	79 358	21 167	550 911	468 153	78 231	20 508
45 to 49 years	668 600	594 670	69 978	14 579	558 277	485 601	68 830	14 061
50 to 54 years	625 312	564 228	58 509	8 715	520 147	460 215	57 485	8 391
55 to 59 years	569 774	518 510	49 146	6 488	472 102	422 008	46 068	6 231
60 to 64 years	478 901	435 847	41 346	5 117	394 610	352 574	40 383	4 924
65 to 69 years	377 850	342 568	33 885	4 144	308 164	273 790	33 023	4 007
70 to 74 years	294 103	271 335	21 755	2 130	239 083	217 047	21 032	2 021
75 years and over	423 969	396 797	25 852	2 299	341 117	314 954	24 892	2 214
Under 18 years	3 805 940	3 172 657	611 236	169 201	3 129 312	2 504 313	603 646	162 555
21 years and over	6 746 892	5 964 626	736 848	175 390	5 613 165	4 845 994	723 247	169 459
65 years and over	1 095 922	1 010 700	81 492	8 573	888 364	805 791	78 947	8 242
Median age	28.6	29.6	22.3	20.0	28.5	29.7	22.2	20.0
Male, all ages	5 389 413	4 683 051	671 631	184 871	4 444 866	3 753 410	657 729	178 040
Under 5 years	476 134	394 428	77 849	26 407	397 169	316 231	77 187	25 517
5 to 9 years	561 337	467 998	90 065	25 594	459 181	366 969	89 038	24 631
10 to 14 years	578 228	484 480	91 111	22 575	471 446	379 130	89 775	21 630
15 to 19 years	515 484	443 308	69 520	17 665	425 696	355 668	67 442	16 946
20 to 24 years	383 385	333 907	46 208	15 382	330 117	282 352	44 564	14 980
25 to 29 years	362 712	314 339	44 647	15 987	305 364	258 294	43 468	15 355
30 to 34 years	310 747	268 355	39 151	13 648	256 908	215 558	38 151	13 127
35 to 39 years	301 178	260 159	38 501	13 440	248 360	208 284	37 640	12 957
40 to 44 years	323 185	284 866	36 183	11 376	268 191	230 641	35 467	10 974
45 to 49 years	324 775	289 860	32 918	8 049	269 471	235 301	32 240	7 807
50 to 54 years	300 546	271 849	27 386	4 525	248 666	220 507	26 897	4 299
55 to 59 years	272 967	248 588	23 227	3 126	223 144	199 344	22 686	2 982
60 to 64 years	226 076	206 337	18 718	2 708	183 698	164 447	18 262	2 621
65 to 69 years	168 375	152 181	15 387	2 279	134 337	118 616	14 942	2 210
70 to 74 years	122 361	111 972	9 897	1 115	97 020	86 971	9 566	1 038
75 years and over	161 923	150 424	10 863	995	126 098	115 087	10 404	966
Under 18 years	1 938 273	1 622 058	304 921	85 398	1 589 530	1 278 028	300 556	82 043
21 years and over	3 178 156	2 823 460	333 168	89 642	2 621 377	2 275 770	324 706	86 443
65 years and over	452 659	414 577	36 147	4 389	357 455	320 674	34 912	4 214
Median age	27.5	28.5	20.8	20.1	27.3	28.4	20.6	20.1
Female, all ages	5 720 522	4 933 289	750 722	179 526	4 777 521	4 000 312	741 963	173 142
Under 5 years	458 573	376 712	78 433	25 432	383 003	301 893	77 769	24 576
5 to 9 years	540 776	447 395	90 293	25 033	444 567	352 213	89 400	23 841
10 to 14 years	558 675	464 738	91 367	22 154	458 124	365 373	90 271	21 333
15 to 19 years	501 102	424 735	73 524	17 581	418 837	343 384	72 684	16 933
20 to 24 years	446 913	380 734	61 985	18 097	388 799	323 188	61 574	17 576
25 to 29 years	380 307	321 394	54 228	15 061	321 106	262 711	53 867	14 524
30 to 34 years	323 452	270 762	49 164	13 726	269 381	217 061	48 869	13 324
35 to 39 years	312 531	263 137	46 478	11 956	259 918	211 071	46 049	11 575
40 to 44 years	336 707	290 938	43 175	9 791	282 720	237 512	42 764	9 534
45 to 49 years	343 825	304 810	37 060	6 530	288 806	250 300	36 590	6 254
50 to 54 years	324 766	292 379	31 123	4 190	271 481	239 698	30 588	4 092
55 to 59 years	296 807	269 922	25 919	3 362	248 958	222 664	25 382	3 249
60 to 64 years	252 825	229 510	22 628	2 409	210 912	188 127	22 121	2 303
65 to 69 years	209 475	190 387	18 498	1 865	173 827	155 174	18 081	1 797
70 to 74 years	171 742	159 363	11 858	1 015	142 063	130 076	11 466	983
75 years and over	262 046	246 373	14 989	1 304	215 019	199 867	14 488	1 248
Under 18 years	1 867 667	1 550 599	306 315	83 803	1 539 782	1 226 285	303 090	80 512
21 years and over	3 568 736	3 141 166	403 680	85 748	2 991 788	2 570 224	398 541	83 016
65 years and over	643 263	596 123	45 345	4 184	530 909	485 117	44 035	4 028
Median age	29.7	30.9	23.4	19.9	29.6	31.2	23.3	20.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	11 109 935	9 616 340	1 422 353	364 397	9 222 387	7 753 722	1 399 692	351 182
In households	10 827 543	9 366 329	1 393 240	361 140	8 984 298	7 539 616	1 378 856	348 597
Head of household	3 510 326	3 089 236	400 214	88 264	2 934 225	2 518 036	395 839	85 548
Family head	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
Male	2 494 935	2 257 878	223 116	70 198	2 030 830	1 796 762	220 550	67 646
Female	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
Primary individual	716 132	622 160	88 627	10 283	631 616	538 886	87 471	10 169
Male	271 785	226 743	41 921	7 410	241 398	196 856	41 475	7 345
Female	444 347	395 417	46 706	2 873	390 218	342 030	45 996	2 824
Wife of head	2 399 217	2 177 843	206 157	66 663	1 952 557	1 734 199	203 872	64 204
Other relative of head	4 765 699	3 987 119	749 919	200 658	3 958 908	3 188 517	742 517	193 380
Not related to head	152 301	112 131	36 950	5 553	138 608	98 864	36 628	5 465
In group quarters	282 392	250 011	29 113	3 257	238 089	214 106	20 836	2 585
Inmate of institution	111 874	93 925	17 558	912	78 451	68 304	9 836	498
Other	170 518	156 086	11 555	2 345	159 638	145 802	11 000	2 087
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
With own children under 18 years	1 538 203	1 327 382	201 160	58 450	1 267 042	1 058 207	199 452	56 377
With own children under 6 years	736 199	625 486	105 128	36 249	608 975	499 170	104 371	34 968
Husband-wife families	2 402 423	2 181 065	208 118	66 754	1 953 660	1 735 113	205 730	64 283
With own children under 18 years	1 345 630	1 209 096	127 964	51 249	1 092 975	957 924	126 749	49 254
With own children under 6 years	662 405	588 319	68 986	32 784	541 198	467 803	68 446	31 523
Families with female head	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
With own children under 18 years	163 051	95 763	66 415	5 962	149 954	83 090	66 001	5 918
With own children under 6 years	63 765	30 132	33 242	2 984	59 680	26 226	33 063	2 980

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 458 822	1 435 392	21 396	12 036	428 726	427 226	1 265	1 179
Under 5 years	127 880	126 481	1 226	1 644	26 655	26 535	100	122
5 to 9 years	158 270	156 289	1 775	2 007	40 095	39 922	145	148
10 to 14 years	158 461	156 000	2 303	1 651	48 872	48 715	129	115
15 to 19 years	128 023	125 126	2 775	1 189	44 030	43 865	143	178
20 to 24 years	92 742	90 533	2 008	817	18 640	18 568	47	106
25 to 29 years	86 350	84 586	1 498	1 062	18 199	18 142	42	107
30 to 34 years	88 403	87 012	1 279	868	19 507	19 486	16	55
35 to 39 years	82 702	81 305	1 203	796	22 729	22 636	87	68
40 to 44 years	82 455	81 174	1 078	567	26 526	26 477	49	92
45 to 49 years	79 452	78 288	1 073	453	30 871	30 781	75	65
50 to 54 years	74 311	73 241	968	283	30 854	30 772	56	41
55 to 59 years	68 901	67 820	997	230	28 771	28 682	81	27
60 to 64 years	60 047	59 117	882	179	24 244	24 156	81	14
65 to 69 years	51 282	50 467	779	107	18 404	18 311	83	30
70 to 74 years	41 575	40 899	667	102	13 445	13 389	56	7
75 years and over	65 968	65 054	885	81	16 884	16 789	75	4
Under 18 years	530 011	522 276	7 127	6 120	146 617	146 068	463	526
21 years and over	868 704	854 486	12 861	5 362	265 023	264 146	740	569
65 years and over	158 825	156 420	2 331	290	48 733	48 489	214	41
Median age	28.3	28.3	27.0	18.0	34.6	34.6	35.6	21.3
Male, all ages	725 851	711 736	13 257	6 216	218 696	217 905	645	615
Under 5 years	65 036	64 325	618	843	13 929	13 872	44	47
5 to 9 years	81 293	80 285	930	897	20 863	20 744	97	66
10 to 14 years	82 373	81 037	1 258	891	24 409	24 313	78	54
15 to 19 years	66 328	64 263	2 006	640	23 460	23 377	72	79
20 to 24 years	43 661	41 981	1 626	354	9 607	9 574	18	48
25 to 29 years	48 552	47 282	1 156	560	8 796	8 763	23	72
30 to 34 years	44 347	43 312	993	480	9 492	9 485	7	41
35 to 39 years	41 910	41 015	813	456	10 908	10 860	48	27
40 to 44 years	41 960	41 204	703	348	13 034	13 021	13	54
45 to 49 years	40 013	39 329	632	207	15 291	15 230	46	35
50 to 54 years	36 461	35 938	473	185	15 419	15 394	16	41
55 to 59 years	34 600	34 046	520	117	15 223	15 198	21	27
60 to 64 years	29 418	28 978	415	80	12 960	12 912	41	7
65 to 69 years	24 041	23 634	389	59	9 997	9 931	56	10
70 to 74 years	18 445	18 143	293	70	6 896	6 858	38	7
75 years and over	27 413	26 964	432	29	8 412	8 373	27	-
Under 18 years	273 304	268 905	4 110	3 135	75 439	75 125	255	220
21 years and over	422 755	414 102	8 108	2 860	134 024	133 588	354	339
65 years and over	69 899	68 741	1 114	158	25 305	25 162	121	17
Median age	27.5	27.5	25.8	18.7	34.4	34.4	27.9	25.9
Female, all ages	732 971	723 656	8 139	5 820	210 030	209 321	620	564
Under 5 years	62 844	62 156	608	801	12 726	12 663	56	75
5 to 9 years	76 977	76 004	845	1 110	19 232	19 178	48	82
10 to 14 years	76 088	74 963	1 045	760	24 463	24 402	51	61
15 to 19 years	61 695	60 863	769	549	20 570	20 488	71	99
20 to 24 years	49 081	48 552	382	443	9 033	8 994	29	58
25 to 29 years	49 798	49 304	342	502	9 403	9 379	19	35
30 to 34 years	44 056	43 700	286	388	10 015	10 001	9	14
35 to 39 years	40 792	40 290	390	340	11 821	11 776	39	41
40 to 44 years	40 495	39 970	375	219	13 492	13 456	36	38
45 to 49 years	39 439	38 959	441	246	15 580	15 551	29	30
50 to 54 years	37 850	37 303	495	98	15 435	15 378	40	-
55 to 59 years	34 301	33 774	477	113	13 548	13 484	60	-
60 to 64 years	30 629	30 139	467	99	11 284	11 244	40	7
65 to 69 years	27 241	26 833	390	48	8 407	8 380	27	20
70 to 74 years	23 130	22 756	374	32	6 549	6 531	18	-
75 years and over	38 555	38 090	453	52	8 472	8 416	48	4
Under 18 years	256 707	253 371	3 017	2 985	71 178	70 943	208	306
21 years and over	445 949	440 384	4 753	2 502	130 999	130 558	386	230
65 years and over	88 926	87 679	1 217	132	23 428	23 327	93	24
Median age	29.0	29.0	31.4	17.2	34.8	34.8	38.5	18.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 458 822	1 435 392	21 396	12 036	428 726	427 226	1 265	1 179
In households	1 414 812	1 399 769	13 130	11 533	428 433	426 944	1 254	1 010
Head of household	444 918	440 481	3 975	2 516	131 183	130 719	400	200
Family head	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Male	350 186	347 499	2 309	2 363	113 919	113 617	257	189
Female	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	-
Primary individual	71 465	70 330	1 064	103	13 051	12 944	92	11
Male	24 508	24 056	405	65	5 879	5 831	41	-
Female	46 957	46 274	659	38	7 172	7 113	51	11
Wife of head	338 291	335 552	2 045	2 289	108 369	108 092	240	170
Other relative of head	620 522	613 035	4 798	6 658	186 269	185 567	604	620
Not related to head	11 081	10 701	312	70	2 612	2 566	10	20
In group quarters	44 010	35 623	8 266	503	293	282	11	169
Inmate of institution	33 423	25 621	7 722	414	-	-	-	-
Other	10 587	10 002	544	89	293	282	11	169
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
With own children under 18 years	212 593	210 732	1 591	1 938	58 568	58 443	117	135
With own children under 6 years	105 088	104 234	703	1 196	22 136	22 082	54	85
Husband-wife families	339 506	336 979	2 149	2 295	109 257	108 973	239	176
With own children under 18 years	196 515	195 118	1 137	1 860	56 140	56 054	78	135
With own children under 6 years	99 751	99 088	512	1 176	21 456	21 428	28	85
Families with female head	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	-
With own children under 18 years	11 779	11 388	381	44	1 318	1 285	33	-
With own children under 6 years	3 782	3 623	159	6	303	283	20	-

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 421 745	364 397	9 221 387	7 754 197	1 399 102	351 182
Native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 415 559	276 416	8 617 437	7 186 001	1 393 002	264 625
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 477 716	1 407 134	187 975	7 171 647	5 765 248	1 384 753	179 298
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	8 425	88 441	1 445 790	1 420 753	8 249	85 327
Foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
United Kingdom	29 718	29 662	20	236	27 344	27 299	15	236
Ireland	19 579	19 545	43	17	19 163	19 129	15	43
Norway	6 479	6 473	6	14	6 057	6 051	6	14
Sweden	18 091	18 075	5	66	16 835	16 819	5	66
Denmark	4 698	4 698	—	17	4 182	4 182	—	17
Netherlands	5 825	5 773	—	37	5 235	5 183	—	37
Switzerland	2 311	2 304	—	36	2 100	2 093	—	36
France	5 117	5 079	26	26	4 651	4 613	26	26
Germany ¹	68 259	68 138	8	602	63 263	63 142	8	589
Poland	72 027	71 901	35	222	70 740	70 620	29	214
Czechoslovakia	19 318	19 294	4	67	18 367	18 343	4	67
Austria	16 566	16 553	—	43	15 701	15 688	—	43
Hungary	11 469	11 418	6	59	10 957	10 906	6	59
Yugoslavia	23 427	23 290	47	139	22 653	22 516	47	139
U.S.S.R.	29 590	29 502	44	44	29 127	29 039	44	44
Lithuania	18 276	18 223	7	36	17 689	17 636	7	36
Greece	22 308	22 053	78	78	22 078	21 823	78	78
Italy	60 243	60 056	51	438	58 224	58 043	51	438
Other Europe	21 145	21 034	54	1 567	20 001	19 903	54	1 520
Asia	40 449	14 728	74	1 680	39 716	14 510	74	1 653
Western Asia ²	9 111	8 885	18	262	8 988	8 775	18	262
China ³	6 863	270	23	50	6 778	258	23	42
Japan	4 566	178	—	29	4 341	149	—	29
Other Asia	19 909	5 395	33	1 339	19 609	5 328	33	1 320
Canada	21 875	21 511	73	349	20 161	19 804	66	336
Mexico	50 098	48 729	145	49 744	49 086	47 742	145	48 751
Cuba	15 607	15 108	266	15 446	15 569	15 070	266	15 408
Other America	20 656	15 503	4 331	14 552	20 333	15 248	4 263	14 303
All other	4 462	3 511	702	204	4 300	3 349	702	204
Not reported	21 305	20 314	210	2 236	20 418	19 445	210	2 206
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	8 425	88 441	1 445 790	1 420 753	8 249	85 327
United Kingdom	86 173	85 864	232	527	74 891	74 610	210	504
Ireland	82 277	82 037	138	153	78 371	78 131	138	146
Norway	28 443	28 398	24	55	25 013	24 968	24	47
Sweden	80 163	80 040	58	193	70 246	70 123	58	193
Denmark	17 323	17 316	—	73	14 752	14 745	—	73
Netherlands	21 364	21 308	7	68	18 912	18 856	7	68
Switzerland	9 516	9 496	14	59	7 545	7 525	14	42
France	14 149	13 993	156	110	11 831	11 675	156	104
Germany ¹	243 811	243 290	379	967	204 303	203 794	371	898
Poland	227 289	227 080	92	910	220 610	220 401	92	887
Czechoslovakia	68 941	68 758	91	251	64 241	64 103	46	245
Austria	48 460	48 408	20	277	45 134	45 082	20	239
Hungary	24 353	24 310	21	138	22 597	22 554	21	131
Yugoslavia	35 853	35 816	—	185	33 335	33 298	—	185
U.S.S.R.	80 731	80 547	78	332	79 134	78 950	78	332
Lithuania	40 009	39 998	—	143	38 247	38 236	—	143
Greece	26 361	26 262	63	182	25 592	25 499	57	182
Italy	168 741	168 367	159	1 053	160 010	159 641	159	1 028
Other Europe	45 998	45 792	85	2 126	42 253	42 051	85	1 954
Asia	31 289	17 115	732	1 358	29 812	15 923	687	1 328
Western Asia ²	9 159	9 087	29	357	8 914	8 842	29	351
China ³	5 020	897	—	55	4 873	793	—	55
Japan	8 382	2 382	252	59	7 891	1 984	216	59
Other Asia	8 728	4 749	451	887	8 134	4 304	442	863
Canada	58 736	57 935	481	918	53 142	52 341	481	918
Mexico	67 170	65 259	440	64 577	64 726	62 897	420	62 319
Cuba	4 042	3 797	226	3 818	4 011	3 772	220	3 806
Other America	10 620	7 696	2 773	5 625	10 278	7 367	2 760	5 434
All other	4 454	3 892	498	169	4 046	3 484	498	169
Not reported	46 577	44 535	1 658	4 174	42 758	40 727	1 647	3 952
Persons of Spanish language*	364 397	344 519	11 738	364 397	351 182	331 657	11 582	351 182
Other persons of Spanish surname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	393 204	358 035	27 656	...	362 734	328 099	27 570	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	87 515	84 693	1 608	86 283	86 848	84 053	1 595	85 681
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 415 559	276 416	8 617 437	7 186 001	1 393 002	264 625
English	8 412 730	7 132 899	1 263 770	52 657	6 775 360	5 516 070	1 244 150	48 146
French	40 331	35 810	4 176	360	34 659	30 185	4 148	327
German	395 406	393 274	1 878	1 420	306 279	304 239	1 805	1 278
Polish	278 630	278 400	108	1 208	268 948	268 725	108	1 174
Russian	8 457	8 448	9	77	8 013	8 013	—	77
Yiddish	62 079	61 969	57	191	61 746	61 636	57	191
Italian	161 653	161 254	213	758	153 191	152 801	204	741
Spanish	210 372	201 036	5 708	210 372	203 622	194 503	5 618	203 622
All other	380 624	363 160	2 276	1 803	349 417	332 212	2 217	1 752
Not reported	530 270	388 775	137 364	7 570	456 202	317 617	134 695	7 317
Total foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
English	69 422	66 035	2 564	586	65 072	61 745	2 532	578
French	11 611	10 273	1 173	279	10 888	9 557	1 166	272
German	102 925	102 761	27	597	95 869	95 705	27	578
Polish	67 518	67 396	29	151	66 368	66 252	23	151
Russian	8 519	8 506	—	48	8 310	8 297	—	40
Yiddish	22 183	22 093	—	30	22 135	22 045	—	30
Italian	61 168	60 973	54	54	59 105	58 916	59	54
Spanish	84 709	80 329	1 319	84 709	83 335	79 033	1 272	83 335
All other	195 884	169 635	899	950	188 167	162 416	899	950
Not reported	4 959	4 474	98	333	4 701	4 230	98	325

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

*See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	1 460 560	1 437 369	21 294	12 036	427 503	425 934	1 349	1 179
Native.....	1 438 516	1 415 948	21 213	10 863	424 599	423 076	1 344	928
Native parentage.....	1 337 439	1 315 252	21 099	8 037	398 623	397 216	1 282	640
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	101 077	100 696	114	2 826	25 976	25 860	62	288
Foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
United Kingdom.....	2 163	2 157	--	--	211	206	5	--
Ireland.....	390	390	--	--	26	26	--	--
Norway.....	374	374	--	--	48	48	--	--
Sweden.....	1 010	1 010	--	--	246	246	--	--
Denmark.....	407	407	--	--	109	109	--	--
Netherlands.....	526	526	--	--	64	64	--	--
Switzerland.....	198	198	--	--	13	13	--	--
France.....	352	352	--	--	114	114	--	--
Germany ¹	4 260	4 260	--	7	736	736	--	6
Poland.....	1 170	1 164	6	8	117	117	--	--
Czechoslovakia.....	914	914	--	--	37	37	--	--
Austria.....	754	754	--	6	111	111	--	--
Hungary.....	443	443	--	--	69	69	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	673	673	--	--	101	101	--	--
U. S. S. R.....	438	438	--	--	25	25	--	--
Lithuania.....	548	548	--	--	39	39	--	--
Greece.....	217	217	--	--	13	13	--	--
Italy.....	1 842	1 836	--	--	177	177	--	--
Other Europe.....	990	977	--	47	154	154	--	--
Asia.....	684	205	--	27	49	13	--	--
Western Asia ²	123	110	--	--	--	--	--	--
China ³	85	12	--	8	--	--	--	--
Japan.....	188	22	--	--	37	7	--	--
Other Asia.....	288	61	--	19	12	6	--	--
Canada.....	1 626	1 619	7	13	88	88	--	--
Mexico.....	791	766	--	772	221	221	--	221
Cuba.....	20	20	--	20	18	18	--	18
Other America.....	311	243	68	243	12	12	--	6
All other.....	155	155	--	--	7	7	--	--
Not reported.....	788	775	--	30	99	94	--	--
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	101 077	100 696	114	2 826	25 976	25 860	62	288
United Kingdom.....	9 401	9 379	16	23	1 881	1 875	6	--
Ireland.....	3 030	3 030	--	7	876	876	--	--
Norway.....	2 586	2 586	--	8	844	844	--	--
Sweden.....	7 141	7 141	--	--	2 776	2 776	--	--
Denmark.....	2 080	2 080	--	--	491	491	--	--
Netherlands.....	1 675	1 675	--	--	777	777	--	--
Switzerland.....	1 357	1 357	--	7	614	614	--	10
France.....	1 851	1 851	--	6	467	467	--	--
Germany.....	28 547	28 535	8	50	10 961	10 961	--	19
Poland.....	6 031	6 031	--	23	648	648	--	--
Czechoslovakia.....	4 166	4 166	--	6	534	489	45	--
Austria.....	2 882	2 882	--	32	444	444	--	6
Hungary.....	1 525	1 525	--	--	231	231	--	7
Yugoslavia.....	2 242	2 242	--	--	276	276	--	--
U. S. S. R.....	1 429	1 429	--	--	168	168	--	--
Lithuania.....	1 511	1 511	--	--	251	251	--	--
Greece.....	658	652	6	--	111	111	--	--
Italy.....	7 795	7 790	--	25	936	936	--	--
Other Europe.....	2 923	2 919	--	172	822	822	--	--
Asia.....	1 332	1 101	45	30	145	91	--	--
Western Asia ²	233	233	--	6	12	12	--	--
China ³	121	89	--	--	26	15	--	--
Japan.....	440	347	36	--	51	51	--	--
Other Asia.....	538	432	9	24	56	13	--	--
Canada.....	4 811	4 811	--	--	783	783	--	--
Mexico.....	2 238	2 156	20	2 052	206	206	--	206
Cuba.....	19	13	6	6	12	12	--	6
Other America.....	336	323	13	191	6	6	--	--
All other.....	397	397	--	--	11	11	--	--
Not reported.....	3 114	3 114	--	188	705	694	11	34
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	12 036	11 683	156	12 036	1 179	1 179	--	1 179
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	26 051	25 552	69	--	4 419	4 384	17	--
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	621	594	13	573	46	46	--	29
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	1 438 516	1 415 948	21 213	10 863	424 599	423 076	1 344	928
English.....	1 269 073	1 249 852	18 435	4 265	368 297	366 977	1 185	246
French.....	4 649	4 602	28	33	1 023	1 023	--	--
German.....	57 536	57 498	19	102	31 591	31 537	54	40
Polish.....	8 452	8 445	--	34	1 230	1 230	--	--
Russian.....	403	403	--	--	41	32	9	--
Yiddish.....	320	320	--	--	13	13	--	--
Italian.....	7 605	7 596	9	17	857	857	--	--
Spanish.....	6 159	5 942	90	6 159	591	591	--	591
All other.....	24 992	24 744	59	38	6 215	6 204	--	13
Not reported.....	59 327	56 546	2 573	215	14 741	14 612	96	38
Total foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
English.....	4 013	3 958	27	8	337	332	5	--
French.....	637	630	7	7	86	86	--	--
German.....	6 092	6 092	--	13	964	964	--	6
Polish.....	1 049	1 043	6	--	101	101	--	--
Russian.....	209	209	--	8	--	--	--	--
Yiddish.....	48	48	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian.....	1 878	1 872	--	--	185	185	--	--
Spanish.....	1 137	1 059	41	1 137	237	237	--	237
All other.....	6 769	6 312	--	--	948	907	--	--
Not reported.....	212	198	--	--	46	46	--	8

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	10 480 950	9 024 840	1 415 170	276 416	8 618 336	7 186 446	1 392 596	264 625
Born in State of residence	7 507 302	6 715 651	771 680	150 922	6 022 280	5 242 793	760 214	144 398
Born in different State	2 359 519	1 835 267	509 875	56 870	2 051 087	1 536 520	500 824	52 740
Percent of total	22.5	20.3	36.0	20.6	23.8	21.4	36.0	19.9
Northeast	258 341	249 653	7 988	5 253	237 966	229 466	7 810	5 108
North Central	1 045 761	994 825	47 322	10 141	868 903	819 594	45 946	9 452
South	922 199	469 308	450 017	34 905	831 548	386 238	442 630	32 319
West	133 218	121 481	4 548	6 571	112 670	101 222	4 438	5 861
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102 214	96 174	3 700	61 496	96 341	90 497	3 616	60 776
State of birth not reported	511 915	377 748	129 915	7 128	448 628	316 636	127 942	6 711
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 174 611	8 846 507	1 265 236	312 538	8 441 055	7 136 214	1 243 914	301 089
Same house	5 491 263	4 880 995	589 482	96 732	4 471 936	3 872 056	579 684	92 413
Different house in United States	4 005 950	3 430 127	553 598	152 547	3 372 435	2 806 035	545 065	147 002
Same county	2 723 157	2 232 662	474 654	118 879	2 357 816	1 870 700	471 701	116 550
Different county	1 282 793	1 197 465	78 944	33 668	1 014 619	935 335	73 364	30 452
In Armed Forces in 1965	39 104	36 223	2 667	937	33 261	30 455	2 599	859
Persons attending college in 1965	114 244	108 706	4 497	1 494	102 729	97 263	4 460	1 429
Some State	624 477	605 545	17 148	8 841	445 026	430 744	12 694	7 400
Different State	658 316	591 920	61 796	24 827	569 593	504 591	60 670	23 052
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 930	31 271	2 463	880	29 383	26 788	2 406	809
Persons attending college in 1965	68 431	64 035	3 606	1 055	63 670	59 313	3 586	1 017
Northeast	93 116	88 421	4 008	4 545	86 120	81 592	3 874	4 464
North Central	290 078	275 876	12 866	3 850	244 591	231 060	12 311	3 644
South	180 659	137 938	41 920	11 889	159 481	117 040	41 575	10 791
West	94 463	89 685	3 002	4 543	79 401	74 799	2 910	4 153
Abroad	137 429	116 889	5 608	42 153	130 660	110 489	5 522	41 532
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 696	16 814	1 683	690	16 049	14 213	1 644	654
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	539 969	418 496	116 548	21 106	466 024	347 634	113 643	20 142
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	203 965	190 473	12 029	2 711	179 545	169 822	8 296	2 355
In Armed Forces, 1970	40 094	37 218	2 539	810	38 673	35 846	2 505	759
Inmate of institution, 1970	21 722	17 238	4 448	294	11 338	10 411	912	95
Attending college, 1970	142 149	136 017	5 042	1 607	129 534	123 565	4 879	1 501
Living with one or both parents	10 056	9 609	372	206	8 603	8 156	372	193
Not living with parents	132 093	126 408	4 670	1 401	120 931	115 409	4 507	1 308
Different State in 1965	95 461	88 739	5 762	1 767	88 862	82 516	5 401	1 645
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 934	34 296	2 308	764	35 660	33 071	2 274	713
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 578	3 055	523	71	2 271	2 038	233	32
Attending college, 1970	54 949	51 388	2 931	932	50 931	47 407	2 894	900
Living with one or both parents	5 384	5 047	274	125	4 865	4 528	274	120
Not living with parents	49 565	46 341	2 657	807	46 066	42 879	2 620	780
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 421 745	364 397	9 221 387	7 754 197	1 399 102	351 182
1969 and 1970	2 358 022	1 963 303	368 090	134 551	2 002 196	1 614 995	361 229	130 284
1965 to 1968	3 465 704	2 919 292	522 464	143 399	2 916 303	2 377 868	515 327	138 589
1960 to 1964	1 949 412	1 679 997	260 384	46 558	1 628 864	1 362 595	257 507	44 676
1950 to 1959	1 839 675	1 693 423	140 086	18 618	1 526 842	1 383 102	137 699	17 686
1949 or earlier	854 957	806 712	46 311	4 790	648 617	602 325	44 483	4 344
Always lived in same house	641 680	554 773	84 410	16 481	498 565	413 312	82 857	15 603
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	4 371 453	3 893 005	447 143	123 978	3 693 115	3 219 185	443 401	120 022
Worked in county of residence	3 452 093	3 064 366	360 647	107 201	2 995 478	2 610 448	358 463	104 635
Percent of all workers	79.0	78.7	80.7	86.5	81.1	80.8	80.8	87.2
Worked outside county of residence	572 212	549 183	21 392	9 325	413 164	391 057	20 654	8 137
Place of work not reported	347 148	279 456	65 104	7 452	284 473	217 680	64 284	7 250
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	4 371 453	3 893 005	447 143	123 978	3 693 115	3 219 185	443 401	120 022
Private automobile, driver	2 606 552	2 395 772	198 765	57 871	2 164 437	1 956 518	196 379	55 181
Private automobile, passenger	514 861	458 643	52 809	18 748	436 671	381 344	52 061	18 051
Bus or streetcar	413 530	281 202	126 716	27 324	411 456	279 189	126 655	27 298
Subway or elevated train	136 046	104 040	28 587	5 668	135 883	103 882	28 587	5 668
Railroad	119 355	113 080	5 673	1 715	115 172	108 917	5 667	1 707
Taxicab	17 409	13 808	3 448	302	16 935	13 354	3 428	302
Walked only	334 588	305 750	23 705	10 458	296 333	267 844	23 452	10 089
Other means	83 475	80 525	2 642	843	54 169	51 384	2 484	765
Worked at home	145 637	140 185	4 798	1 049	62 059	56 753	4 688	961
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 608 901	3 193 561	391 807	105 270	2 975 496	2 571 012	381 536	101 454
Veteran	1 544 099	1 392 902	144 984	25 344	1 290 799	1 142 287	142 478	23 981
Percent of total	42.8	43.6	37.0	24.1	43.4	44.4	37.3	23.6
Vietnam conflict	226 862	201 924	24 123	5 859	190 345	165 734	23 822	5 577
Korean conflict	264 734	230 380	33 065	6 181	215 865	182 260	32 360	5 851
Korean conflict and World War II	34 858	32 781	1 928	538	29 676	27 656	1 889	485
World War II	717 273	649 678	64 621	7 542	609 136	542 535	63 700	7 137
World War I	84 007	76 816	6 981	246	68 529	61 641	6 683	222
Other service	216 365	201 323	14 266	4 978	177 248	162 461	14 024	4 709
Nonveteran	2 064 802	1 800 659	246 823	79 926	1 684 697	1 428 725	239 058	77 473

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 436 884	1 414 115	21 318	10 863	425 730	424 279	1 256	928
Born in State of residence	1 109 479	1 098 067	10 784	5 999	375 543	374 791	682	525
Born in different State	270 686	261 528	8 578	3 828	37 746	37 219	473	302
Percent of total	18.8	18.5	40.2	35.2	8.9	8.8	37.7	32.5
Northwest	18 892	18 704	178	136	1 483	1 483	—	9
North Central	152 393	150 912	1 254	650	24 465	24 319	122	39
South	81 304	74 089	7 041	2 377	9 347	8 981	346	209
West	18 097	17 823	105	665	2 436	2 436	5	45
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 119	4 977	74	657	754	700	10	63
State of birth not reported	51 600	49 543	1 882	379	11 687	11 569	91	38
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 322 932	1 311 102	20 088	10 392	400 624	399 191	1 234	1 057
Same house	708 421	698 970	8 986	3 855	310 906	309 969	812	464
Different house in United States	553 055	543 944	8 253	5 197	80 460	80 148	280	348
Same county	312 743	309 604	2 735	2 177	52 598	52 358	218	152
Different county	240 312	234 340	5 518	3 020	27 862	27 790	62	196
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 346	5 271	68	78	497	497	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	10 521	10 449	37	65	994	994	—	—
Same State	158 113	153 494	4 423	1 372	21 338	21 307	31	69
Different State	82 199	80 846	1 095	1 648	6 524	6 483	31	127
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 207	4 143	57	71	340	340	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	4 453	4 414	20	38	308	308	—	—
Northwest	6 715	6 548	134	81	281	281	—	—
North Central	41 962	41 304	547	206	3 525	3 512	8	—
South	19 656	19 299	322	990	1 522	1 499	23	108
West	13 866	13 695	92	371	1 191	1 191	—	19
Abroad	6 219	5 884	81	518	550	516	5	103
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 463	2 422	34	36	184	179	5	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	65 237	62 304	2 768	822	8 708	8 558	137	142
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	23 769	20 007	3 726	356	651	644	7	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 362	1 320	27	51	59	52	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 384	6 827	3 536	199	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	12 023	11 860	163	106	592	592	—	—
Living with one or both parents	1 224	1 224	—	13	229	229	—	—
Not living with parents	10 799	10 636	163	93	363	363	—	—
Different State in 1965	6 374	6 005	354	122	225	218	7	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 226	1 184	27	51	48	41	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 307	1 017	290	39	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 841	3 804	37	32	177	177	—	—
Living with one or both parents	4 55	4 55	—	5	64	64	—	—
Not living with parents	3 386	3 349	37	27	113	113	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 460 560	1 437 369	21 294	12 036	427 503	425 934	1 349	1 179
1969 and 1970	317 140	309 912	6 617	3 851	38 686	38 396	244	416
1965 to 1968	465 975	458 330	6 844	4 471	83 426	83 094	293	339
1960 to 1964	247 602	244 654	2 744	1 750	72 946	72 748	133	132
1950 to 1959	219 399	217 180	2 109	843	93 434	93 141	278	89
1949 or earlier	123 756	122 012	1 668	331	82 584	82 375	160	111
Always lived in same house	86 688	85 281	1 312	786	56 427	56 180	241	92
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	519 148	515 084	3 370	3 475	159 190	158 736	372	481
Worked in county of residence	337 434	334 995	1 970	2 178	119 181	118 923	214	388
Percent of all workers	65.0	65.0	58.5	62.7	74.9	74.9	57.5	80.7
Worked outside county of residence	135 981	135 139	666	1 110	23 067	22 987	72	78
Place of work not reported	45 733	44 950	734	187	16 942	16 826	86	15
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	519 148	515 084	3 370	3 475	159 190	158 736	372	481
Private automobile, driver	371 817	369 232	2 157	2 531	70 298	70 022	229	159
Private automobile, passenger	68 345	67 519	689	600	9 845	9 780	59	97
Bus or streetcar	1 670	1 625	45	26	404	388	16	—
Subway or elevated train	144	139	—	—	19	19	—	—
Railroad	3 983	3 963	6	8	200	200	—	—
Taxicab	467	447	—	—	7	7	—	—
Walked only	30 752	30 444	228	214	7 503	7 462	25	155
Other means	22 368	22 232	129	58	6 938	6 909	29	20
Worked at home	19 602	19 483	96	38	63 976	63 949	14	50
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	480 184	469 831	9 844	3 373	153 221	152 718	427	443
Veteran	264 129	261 622	2 340	1 277	49 171	48 993	166	86
Percent of total	42.5	42.9	23.8	37.9	32.1	32.1	38.9	19.4
Vietnam conflict	29 955	29 638	291	266	6 562	6 552	10	16
Korean conflict	38 557	37 838	675	296	10 312	10 282	30	34
Korean conflict and World War II	4 559	4 526	27	47	6 623	6 599	12	6
World War II	86 545	85 616	856	385	21 592	21 527	65	20
World War I	11 987	11 723	259	14	3 491	3 452	39	10
Other service	32 526	32 281	232	269	6 591	6 581	10	—
Nonveteran	276 055	268 209	7 504	2 096	104 050	103 725	261	357

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	3 271 096	2 768 018	482 639	120 725	2 722 081	2 225 745	476 449	115 876
3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 732 011	475 315	119 457	2 684 107	2 195 410	469 198	114 672
Nursery school	50 970	42 468	7 933	1 566	47 090	38 684	7 851	1 519
Public	16 851	11 703	4 976	831	15 372	10 297	4 917	796
Percent	33.1	27.6	62.7	53.1	32.6	26.6	62.6	52.4
Parochial	2 841	2 588	230	109	2 647	2 399	225	109
Other private	31 278	28 177	2 727	626	29 071	25 988	2 709	614
Kindergarten	188 593	159 597	27 729	8 626	157 486	128 794	27 466	8 300
Public	170 240	143 551	25 616	7 651	140 635	114 250	25 353	7 332
Percent	90.3	89.9	92.4	88.7	88.3	89.3	92.3	88.3
Parochial	12 017	10 712	1 208	757	11 374	10 069	1 208	750
Other private	6 336	5 334	905	218	5 477	4 475	905	218
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818 374	1 510 396	299 032	78 824	1 490 461	1 186 463	295 360	75 616
Public	1 493 160	1 205 081	280 682	64 422	1 189 796	905 617	277 075	61 480
Percent	82.1	79.8	93.9	81.7	79.8	76.3	93.8	81.3
Parochial	307 732	290 811	15 614	13 382	284 579	267 708	15 564	13 151
Other private	17 482	14 504	2 736	1 020	16 086	13 138	2 721	985
High school (1 to 4 years)	783 094	669 044	110 260	23 584	639 098	526 866	108 541	22 595
Public	668 244	561 856	103 275	19 757	530 626	425 933	101 659	18 853
Percent	85.3	84.0	93.7	83.8	83.0	80.8	93.7	83.4
Parochial	94 711	89 425	4 873	3 051	90 123	84 676	4 844	3 017
Other private	20 139	17 773	2 112	776	18 349	16 057	2 038	725
College	386 304	350 506	30 361	6 857	349 972	314 603	29 980	6 442
Public	246 117	222 485	20 659	4 133	217 436	194 186	20 315	3 991
Percent	63.7	63.5	68.0	60.3	62.1	61.7	67.8	60.1
Private	140 187	128 021	9 702	2 724	132 536	120 407	9 665	2 651
35 years old and over	43 761	36 007	7 344	1 268	37 974	30 335	7 251	1 204
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 732 011	475 315	119 457	2 684 107	2 195 410	469 198	114 672
3 and 4 years old	47 881	38 148	9 192	2 017	43 890	34 263	9 100	1 938
5 and 6 years old	343 282	285 626	55 477	15 360	286 198	229 081	55 016	14 738
7 to 13 years old	1 550 267	1 296 240	246 520	64 231	1 270 012	1 019 010	243 759	61 581
14 and 15 years old	431 069	363 491	65 491	14 908	352 497	286 113	64 352	14 372
16 and 17 years old	373 007	320 976	50 332	11 427	303 263	252 208	49 393	10 876
18 and 19 years old	217 702	191 790	24 537	5 730	187 950	162 440	24 142	5 558
20 and 21 years old	107 619	98 324	7 923	1 928	98 473	89 332	7 795	1 882
22 to 24 years old	74 511	67 233	6 176	1 412	68 173	60 993	6 085	1 376
25 to 34 years old	81 997	70 183	9 667	2 444	73 651	61 970	9 556	2 351
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	55.3	54.9	49.3	55.1	55.2	55.0	49.1
3 and 4 years old	12.4	12.0	14.2	10.1	13.7	13.5	14.2	10.1
5 and 6 years old	80.5	80.7	79.6	75.7	81.6	82.1	79.7	75.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7	98.0	95.9	96.2	97.6	98.2	95.9	96.2
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.4	94.3	94.0	97.2	97.8	94.5	94.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	91.1	85.8	79.3	90.0	91.0	86.0	79.1
18 and 19 years old	56.6	57.9	48.2	43.2	57.2	58.7	48.4	43.2
20 and 21 years old	32.2	34.4	17.6	14.7	33.8	36.6	17.6	14.8
22 to 24 years old	15.0	15.7	9.8	6.9	15.9	16.9	9.8	6.9
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.2	6.4	6.5	5.2	4.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	195 416	161 263	33 013	9 964	165 600	132 830	31 656	9 640
Not high school graduate	79 773	60 003	19 253	7 001	68 112	49 505	18 099	6 735
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.4	12.5	26.8	35.2	14.6	12.6	26.1	35.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	48 752	40 423	7 966	5 066	42 669	34 411	7 899	4 922
Unemployed or not in labor force	31 021	19 580	11 287	1 935	25 443	15 094	10 200	1 813
High school graduate	115 643	101 260	13 760	2 963	97 488	83 325	13 557	2 905
Employed or in Armed Forces	96 588	87 108	9 028	2 291	81 516	72 139	8 942	2 241
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 055	14 152	4 732	672	15 972	11 186	4 615	664
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	2 874 845	2 558 930	296 878	77 248	2 361 257	2 053 060	289 723	74 336
No school years completed	33 286	26 848	6 036	3 988	29 112	22 962	5 763	3 846
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	89 122	65 685	22 899	8 126	75 453	52 838	22 118	7 819
5 and 6 years	137 542	109 244	27 344	11 218	114 089	86 640	26 537	10 970
7 years	110 947	93 278	17 155	3 517	87 613	70 431	16 683	3 410
8 years	456 263	418 393	36 287	9 970	333 387	296 747	35 141	9 644
High school:								
1 to 3 years	525 970	447 090	76 580	14 252	439 416	362 810	74 428	13 741
4 years	828 422	751 683	73 043	14 112	660 945	585 375	71 955	13 336
College:								
1 to 3 years	310 909	283 502	24 961	6 265	274 315	247 263	24 642	6 009
4 years	196 063	186 773	6 977	2 375	176 884	167 681	6 907	2 292
5 years or more	186 321	176 434	5 596	3 425	170 043	160 313	5 549	3 269
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.5	9.4	12.2	12.2	10.6	9.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 214 483	2 838 975	355 120	71 209	2 684 191	2 314 261	350 265	68 883
No school years completed	41 902	35 773	5 556	4 148	38 068	32 180	5 336	4 004
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	85 087	64 978	19 372	8 055	75 527	55 975	18 841	7 842
5 and 6 years	142 431	113 282	27 944	10 529	124 516	96 005	27 350	10 317
7 years	113 118	91 765	20 993	3 203	95 027	74 220	20 466	3 096
8 years	529 115	482 927	44 450	9 750	413 536	368 344	43 549	9 519
High school:								
1 to 3 years	621 155	520 020	98 613	12 672	524 539	424 485	97 658	12 247
4 years	1 116 298	1 016 171	94 708	14 966	917 313	818 288	93 884	14 290
College:								
1 to 3 years	319 936	287 858	29 545	4 451	275 679	243 869	29 356	4 274
4 years	167 391	155 323	9 263	2 042	148 393	136 429	9 170	1 923
5 years or more	78 050	70 878	4 676	1 393	71 593	64 466	4 655	1 371
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	9.0	12.1	12.1	10.8	9.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	6 089 328	5 397 905	651 998	148 457	5 045 448	4 367 321	639 988	143 219
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.6	8.3	16.4	4.3	3.8	8.1	16.4
Less than 1 year of high school	28.6	27.8	35.0	48.8	27.5	26.5	34.7	49.2
4 years of high school or more	52.6	54.3	38.2	33.0	53.4	55.5	38.5	32.7
4 years of college or more	10.3	10.9	4.1	6.2	11.2	12.1	4.1	6.2
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.7	9.2	12.1	12.2	10.7	9.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 214 667	1 045 778	159 119	46 739	1 047 627	882 088	156 058	45 408
4 years of high school or more	67.6	69.6	55.0	40.5	67.7	69.9	55.4	40.6
4 years of college or more	6.9	7.5	1.9	2.4	7.3	8.2	1.9	2.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	2 721 787	2 363 144	342 976	105 330	2 225 570	1 877 191	333 336	97 334
Percent with vocational training	30.1	30.8	25.5	18.7	31.0	32.0	25.6	18.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	3 079 273	2 651 096	409 675	104 637	2 574 583	2 151 939	405 251	96 710
Percent with vocational training	22.7	22.6	23.0	17.0	23.7	23.8	23.1	17.0

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	423 105	416 825	5 789	4 440	125 890	125 428	421	409
3 to 34 years old	418 608	412 443	5 696	4 390	124 600	124 138	421	395
Nursery school	3 409	3 322	73	47	463	454	9	—
Public	1 200	1 136	50	35	271	262	9	—
Percent	35.2	34.2	...	...	58.5	57.7	...	...
Parochial	163	158	5	—	31	31	—	—
Other private	2 046	2 028	18	12	161	161	—	—
Kindergarten	25 627	25 362	235	284	5 468	5 429	28	42
Public	24 330	24 065	235	277	5 263	5 224	28	42
Percent	94.9	94.9	100.0	97.5	96.3	96.2	...	...
Parochial	551	551	—	7	92	92	—	—
Other private	746	746	—	—	113	113	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	255 354	251 653	3 423	3 008	72 559	72 280	249	200
Public	236 461	232 830	3 368	2 769	66 903	66 634	239	173
Percent	92.6	92.5	98.4	92.1	92.2	92.2	...	86.5
Parochial	17 713	17 673	40	204	5 440	5 430	10	27
Other private	1 180	1 150	15	35	216	216	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	104 490	102 785	1 606	846	39 506	39 393	113	143
Public	99 567	97 965	1 503	770	38 051	37 938	113	134
Percent	95.3	95.3	93.6	91.0	96.3	96.3	100.0	93.7
Parochial	3 399	3 370	29	25	1 189	1 189	—	9
Other private	1 524	1 450	74	51	266	266	—	—
College	29 728	29 321	359	205	6 604	6 582	22	10
Public	23 150	22 780	322	136	5 531	5 509	22	6
Percent	77.9	77.7	89.7	66.3	83.8	83.7	...	...
Private	6 578	6 541	37	69	1 073	1 073	—	4
35 years old and over	4 497	4 382	93	50	1 290	1 290	—	14
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	418 608	412 443	5 696	4 390	124 600	124 138	421	395
3 and 4 years old	3 402	3 305	83	65	589	580	9	14
5 and 6 years old	46 473	45 979	431	567	10 611	10 566	30	55
7 to 13 years old	217 670	214 898	2 534	2 498	62 372	62 319	227	152
14 and 15 years old	58 982	57 824	1 103	479	19 590	19 554	36	57
16 and 17 years old	49 985	49 082	866	451	19 759	19 686	73	100
18 and 19 years old	21 992	21 631	354	165	7 760	7 719	41	7
20 and 21 years old	7 274	7 120	128	46	1 872	1 872	—	4
22 to 24 years old	5 494	5 396	91	32	844	844	—	6
25 to 34 years old	7 336	7 208	106	87	1 003	998	5	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	53.9	46.9	52.4	62.0	61.9	73.5	51.9
3 and 4 years old	6.3	6.2	16.1	8.2	5.0	5.0	...	...
5 and 6 years old	75.8	75.9	65.6	70.5	73.7	73.8	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.2	90.9	96.1	97.7	97.7	99.9	88.9
14 and 15 years old	96.1	96.4	83.8	93.2	94.6	94.6	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.6	76.0	80.8	94.8	94.8	...	89.3
18 and 19 years old	51.6	52.0	37.2	44.5	59.5	59.5	...	...
20 and 21 years old	20.9	21.0	14.3	14.1	24.8	24.8	...	...
22 to 24 years old	9.5	9.5	8.2	6.5	7.6	7.7	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	2.7	2.7	...	3.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	23 840	22 478	1 342	254	5 976	5 955	15	70
Not high school graduate	10 189	9 041	1 139	211	1 472	1 457	15	55
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	15.4	14.1	51.8	34.0	6.7	6.7	...	50.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 220	5 154	62	97	67	67	5	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 969	3 887	1 077	114	609	599	10	8
High school graduate	13 651	13 437	203	43	4 504	4 498	—	15
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 292	11 195	86	35	3 780	3 774	—	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 359	2 242	117	8	724	724	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	387 160	379 845	6 819	2 591	126 428	126 025	336	321
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 584	3 302	267	108	590	584	6	34
5 and 6 years	11 297	10 565	696	243	2 372	2 282	85	64
7 years	18 457	17 658	767	207	4 996	4 946	40	41
8 years	17 889	17 440	438	94	5 445	5 407	34	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 321	83 158	1 090	262	38 555	38 488	56	64
4 years	68 149	65 948	2 100	476	18 405	18 322	52	35
College: 4 years	123 148	122 039	1 038	746	44 329	44 269	50	30
5 years or more	29 805	29 469	306	236	6 789	6 770	13	20
Median school years completed	15 679	15 592	76	70	3 500	3 500	—	7
	14 831	14 674	47	143	1 447	1 447	—	13
	11.6	11.6	9.2	11.4	10.8	10.9	8.1	8.1
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	406 286	401 118	4 490	2 137	124 066	123 596	365	189
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 427	3 196	210	124	407	397	10	20
5 and 6 years	8 300	7 767	507	205	1 260	1 236	24	8
7 years	15 140	14 532	568	188	2 775	2 745	26	24
8 years	14 791	14 277	495	83	3 300	3 268	32	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 693	83 791	817	207	30 886	30 792	84	24
4 years	78 180	77 209	861	394	18 436	18 326	94	31
College: 4 years	149 353	148 322	764	630	49 632	49 561	60	46
5 years or more	32 653	32 404	174	165	11 604	11 585	15	12
Median school years completed	14 600	14 510	79	119	4 398	4 384	14	14
	5 149	5 110	15	22	1 308	1 302	6	6
	11.9	12.0	8.6	11.0	12.1	12.1	9.2	8.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	793 446	780 963	11 309	4 728	250 434	249 621	701	510
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.4	3.2	14.9	14.4	1.8	1.8	17.8	24.7
Less than 1 year of high school	33.0	32.7	51.8	36.4	36.2	36.1	56.6	62.0
4 years of high school or more	48.5	48.9	22.0	45.2	49.1	49.2	22.5	25.1
4 years of college or more	6.3	6.4	1.9	7.6	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.9
Median school years completed	11.8	11.8	8.9	11.2	11.8	11.8	8.7	8.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	135 365	132 153	2 960	1 188	31 675	31 537	101	143
4 years of high school or more	66.3	67.1	31.8	38.2	70.9	71.0	50.5	37.8
4 years of college or more	4.2	4.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	2.8	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	371 530	361 591	9 399	6 577	124 687	124 362	241	1 419
	27.7	27.8	20.8	26.8	21.0	21.0	...	21.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	385 446	380 217	4 156	6 855	119 244	118 940	268	1 072
	17.7	17.7	15.8	16.6	16.3	16.3	...	13.4

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	1 994 696	1 742 423	235 538	75 806	1 669 214	1 423 370	229 530	73 230
High school, 1 to 3 years	261 477	212 648	46 917	30 027	208 237	161 218	45 174	29 228
High school, 4 years	352 800	279 980	70 849	16 416	294 771	224 606	68 289	15 873
College, 1 year or more	718 943	636 865	78 540	16 439	571 226	490 461	77 332	15 675
	661 476	612 930	39 232	12 924	594 980	547 085	38 735	12 454
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	2 289 795	1 942 685	326 548	84 391	1 931 392	1 587 675	323 869	81 723
High school, 1 to 3 years	229 175	176 977	49 496	30 512	192 999	141 623	48 800	29 766
High school, 4 years	639 100	510 517	124 698	24 208	531 259	403 840	123 669	23 388
College, 1 year or more	923 565	812 505	105 854	20 703	759 305	649 248	105 170	19 865
	497 955	442 686	46 500	8 968	447 829	392 964	46 230	8 704
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	948 015	805 469	135 509	35 678	807 636	666 372	134 258	34 509
Percent ever married	325 189	278 179	44 703	16 128	271 959	225 397	44 414	15 610
Number of own children under 5 years	34.3	34.5	33.0	45.2	33.7	33.8	33.1	45.2
Per 1,000 women	250 502	205 563	43 102	15 721	204 890	160 343	42 878	15 217
Per 1,000 women ever married	264	255	318	441	254	241	319	441
Number of children ever born	770	739	964	975	753	711	965	975
Per 1,000 women	322 601	254 971	65 280	20 334	265 115	198 130	64 826	19 683
Per 1,000 women ever married	340	317	482	570	328	297	483	570
	992	917	1 460	1 261	975	879	1 460	1 261
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	703 759	592 156	103 392	28 787	590 487	479 772	102 736	27 848
Percent ever married	628 881	534 789	87 819	26 391	521 098	427 733	87 312	25 538
Number of own children under 5 years	89.4	90.3	84.9	91.7	88.2	89.2	85.0	91.7
Per 1,000 women	478 346	416 599	56 794	24 432	398 481	337 356	56 358	23 609
Per 1,000 women ever married	680	704	549	849	675	703	549	848
Number of children ever born	761	779	926	926	765	789	924	924
Per 1,000 women	1 483 173	1 224 340	247 937	72 068	1 208 362	952 080	245 795	69 557
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 108	2 068	2 398	2 503	2 046	1 984	2 392	2 498
	2 358	2 289	2 823	2 731	2 319	2 226	2 815	2 724
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	649 238	554 075	89 653	21 747	542 638	448 583	88 813	21 109
Percent ever married	610 087	522 252	82 937	20 680	507 070	420 246	82 188	20 048
Number of own children under 5 years	94.0	94.3	92.5	95.1	93.4	93.7	92.5	95.0
Per 1,000 women	134 823	112 485	20 817	7 368	113 293	91 298	20 541	7 141
Per 1,000 women ever married	208	203	232	339	209	204	231	338
Number of children ever born	221	215	251	356	223	217	250	356
Per 1,000 women	1 895 938	1 588 749	294 197	77 624	1 556 761	1 253 913	290 520	75 202
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 920	2 867	3 282	3 569	2 869	2 795	3 271	3 563
Replacement index	141	139	159	172	139	135	158	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 042	3 547	3 754	3 070	2 984	3 535	3 751
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
With own children under 6 years	437 346	371 601	62 034	24 048	364 376	299 146	61 603	23 288
With own children under 12 years	736 199	625 486	105 128	36 249	608 975	499 170	104 371	34 968
With own children under 18 years	1 192 173	1 018 412	165 804	50 684	981 786	809 553	164 505	48 863
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 538 203	1 327 382	201 160	58 450	1 267 042	1 058 207	199 452	56 377
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 707 271	1 480 547	216 267	61 415	1 411 335	1 186 724	214 432	59 305
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	788 976	686 912	98 362	22 983	645 697	544 787	97 300	22 177
	402 326	351 340	48 871	10 707	339 778	289 301	48 379	10 435
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	57 627	40 071	17 128	2 093	50 198	32 800	16 978	2 034
	63 255	40 272	22 584	2 185	54 891	32 095	22 397	2 122
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	25 937	20 738	4 914	1 072	22 657	17 520	4 860	1 041
	15 700	12 109	3 403	727	13 436	9 872	3 376	699
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	28 978	17 306	11 551	932	25 110	13 734	11 455	911
	43 459	25 115	18 164	1 341	38 105	19 921	18 004	1 320
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	2 428 360	2 201 803	213 032	67 826	1 976 317	1 752 633	210 590	65 324
With own children under 6 years	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.6
With own children under 18 years	670 275	594 434	70 652	33 194	547 926	472 797	70 091	31 919
With husband under 45 years	1 355 624	1 216 852	130 072	51 726	1 101 552	964 284	128 836	49 717
	1 195 750	1 061 807	125 439	50 295	982 147	849 282	124 608	48 494
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	3 805 940	3 172 657	411 236	169 201	3 129 312	2 504 313	603 646	162 555
Percent of total	3 178 963	2 823 091	337 181	140 737	2 570 118	2 218 800	333 229	134 725
Living with one parent	83.5	89.0	55.2	83.2	82.1	88.6	55.2	82.9
Living with neither parent	511 444	275 270	233 897	22 536	463 578	229 209	232 127	22 171
	115 533	74 296	40 158	5 928	95 616	56 304	38 290	5 659
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	4 087 587	3 563 674	494 260	153 075	3 388 025	2 872 007	487 868	140 913
Known to have been:	3 370 250	2 976 189	368 094	129 408	2 776 509	2 388 274	363 436	119 495
Widowed	164 380	129 868	33 336	4 471	141 649	107 719	32 792	4 202
Divorced	565 797	467 395	95 851	19 481	481 288	384 420	94 614	17 501
Widowed and divorced	12 840	9 778	3 021	285	11 421	8 406	2 974	285
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	282 392	250 011	29 113	3 257	238 089	214 106	20 836	2 585
Inmate of home for the aged	23 072	19 144	3 827	208	14 256	12 380	1 822	130
Inmate of other institution	54 300	51 394	2 834	47	43 685	41 224	2 393	40
In rooming house	34 502	23 387	10 897	657	20 510	14 700	5 621	328
In military barracks	15 801	12 536	3 008	306	14 424	11 225	2 945	300
In college dormitory	31 273	28 604	2 359	642	31 122	28 465	2 347	642
Other	90 730	86 108	3 175	609	85 195	80 766	3 015	569
	32 714	28 838	3 013	788	28 897	25 346	2 693	576
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	5 778 721	5 044 928	691 376	199 885	4 835 975	4 110 431	684 854	185 109
Disabled or handicapped	587 102	482 461	101 317	20 375	488 672	385 502	100 154	18 992
In labor force	295 417	255 165	38 414	10 979	245 773	205 985	38 067	10 218
Not in labor force	291 685	227 296	62 903	9 396	242 899	179 517	62 087	8 774
Cannot work	206 224	157 237	47 852	6 660	172 540	124 284	47 285	6 293
Disabled 6 months or more	192 709	146 352	45 286	5 797	161 069	115 396	44 743	5 450

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	258 707	252 473	5 853	2 329	66 775	66 580	155	247
High school, 1 to 3 years	41 079	39 306	1 706	677	12 161	12 124	37	122
High school, 4 years	49 008	46 413	2 509	500	9 021	8 961	51	43
College, 1 year or more	111 942	110 697	1 160	734	35 775	35 707	48	30
	56 678	56 057	478	418	9 818	9 788	19	52
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	284 279	281 126	2 476	2 400	74 124	73 884	203	268
High school, 1 to 3 years	28 953	28 184	653	646	7 223	7 170	43	100
High school, 4 years	85 590	84 517	943	729	22 251	22 160	86	91
College, 1 year or more	129 475	128 553	625	779	34 785	34 704	59	59
	40 261	39 872	255	246	9 865	9 850	15	18
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	110 776	109 415	1 151	1 012	29 603	29 482	100	157
Percent ever married	46 577	46 171	256	473	6 453	6 611	33	45
Number of own children under 5 years	39 938	39 571	209	462	5 674	5 649	15	28.7
Per 1,000 women	361	362	182	457	192	192	150	268
Per 1,000 women ever married	857	857	816	977	853	854	...	...
Number of children ever born	50 211	49 615	415	584	7 275	7 226	39	67
Per 1,000 women	453	453	361	577	246	245	390	427
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 078	1 075	1 621	1 235	1 093	1 093	...	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	93 854	93 004	628	890	19 418	19 380	28	49
Percent ever married	89 554	88 865	479	831	18 229	18 191	28	22
Number of own children under 5 years	95.4	95.5	76.3	93.4	93.9	93.9	...	...
Per 1,000 women	65 614	65 018	415	81.3	14 251	14 225	21	10
Per 1,000 women ever married	699	699	661	913	734	734	...	...
Number of children ever born	733	732	866	978	782	782	...	...
Per 1,000 women	225 743	223 276	2 073	2 463	49 068	48 984	69	48
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 405	2 401	3 301	3 301	2 527	2 528	...	...
	2 521	2 513	4 328	2 964	2 692	2 693	...	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	81 287	80 260	765	559	25 313	25 232	75	79
Percent ever married	78 533	77 603	674	553	24 484	24 403	75	79
Number of own children under 5 years	96.6	96.7	88.1	98.9	96.7	96.7	...	...
Per 1,000 women	16 277	15 974	239	181	5 253	5 213	37	46
Per 1,000 women ever married	200	199	312	324	208	207	...	...
Number of children ever born	207	206	355	327	215	214	...	...
Per 1,000 women	255 579	251 632	3 301	2 098	83 598	83 204	376	324
Replacement index	3 144	3 135	4 315	3 753	3 303	3 298	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	152	151	208	181	160	159	...	...
	3 254	3 243	4 898	3 794	3 414	3 410	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
With own children under 6 years	60 862	60 375	403	714	12 108	12 080	28	46
With own children under 12 years	105 088	104 234	703	1 196	22 136	22 082	54	85
With own children under 18 years	168 981	167 546	1 206	1 698	41 406	41 313	93	123
With sons/daughters under 25 years	212 593	210 732	1 591	1 938	58 568	58 443	117	135
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	230 029	228 041	1 718	1 966	65 907	65 782	117	144
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	105 100	104 024	988	743	38 179	38 101	74	63
	44 157	43 699	449	244	18 391	18 340	43	28
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 826	5 689	129	52	1 603	1 582	21	7
	6 646	6 467	179	56	718	710	8	7
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 498	2 453	37	31	782	765	17	-
	1 753	1 730	23	28	511	507	4	-
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 984	2 892	92	14	684	680	4	7
	4 350	4 194	156	14	1 004	1 000	4	7
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	342 004	339 432	2 186	2 326	110 039	109 738	256	176
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	6.6	-
With own children under 18 years	100 673	99 993	529	1 190	21 676	21 644	32	85
With husband under 45 years	197 618	196 204	1 154	1 874	56 454	56 364	82	135
	174 774	173 771	756	1 695	38 829	38 754	75	106
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	530 011	522 276	7 127	6 120	146 617	146 068	463	526
Percent of total	471 855	467 668	3 650	5 564	136 990	136 623	302	448
Living with one parent	89.0	89.5	51.2	90.9	93.4	93.5	65.2	85.2
Living with neither parent	41 211	39 564	1 623	357	6 655	6 497	147	8
	16 945	15 044	1 854	199	2 972	2 948	14	70
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	549 417	541 851	6 141	10 492	150 145	149 816	251	1 670
Known to have been:	457 151	451 549	4 474	8 391	136 590	136 366	184	1 522
Widowed	19 138	18 591	509	256	3 593	3 558	35	13
Divorced	74 483	73 019	1 205	1 845	10 026	9 956	32	135
Widowed and divorced	1 355	1 308	47	-	64	64	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	44 010	35 623	8 266	503	293	282	11	169
Inmate of home for the aged	8 816	6 764	2 005	78	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	10 615	10 170	441	7	-	-	-	-
In rooming house	13 992	8 687	5 276	329	-	-	-	-
In military barracks	1 377	1 311	63	6	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	151	139	12	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5 535	5 342	160	40	-	-	-	-
	3 524	3 210	309	43	293	282	11	169
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	715 437	707 747	6 065	12 570	227 309	226 750	457	2 204
Disabled or handicapped	74 655	73 269	1 078	1 119	23 775	23 690	85	264
In labor force	36 882	36 418	347	528	12 762	12 762	-	233
Not in labor force	37 773	36 851	731	591	11 013	10 928	85	31
Cannot work	26 809	26 119	526	367	6 875	6 834	41	-
Disabled 6 months or more	25 152	24 509	502	347	6 488	6 447	41	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	3 661 039	3 240 902	395 673	106 443	3 025 472	2 616 411	385 289	102 569
Percent of total	78.9	79.8	71.8	84.4	79.5	80.5	73.0	84.8
Armed Forces	51 299	47 071	3 696	1 173	49 006	44 845	3 661	1 115
Civilian labor force	2 836 731	2 537 653	280 309	88 687	2 356 242	2 060 169	277 785	85 840
Employed	2 743 446	2 463 574	261 685	84 524	2 278 912	2 001 792	259 396	81 755
Unemployed	93 285	74 079	4 163	7 377	77 330	58 377	18 389	4 085
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.9	6.6	4.7	3.3	2.8	6.6	4.8
Not in labor force	773 009	656 178	111 668	16 583	620 224	511 397	103 843	15 614
Inmate of institution	51 339	39 370	11 730	578	31 436	25 440	5 822	206
Enrolled in school	235 319	202 409	30 541	6 853	197 305	164 926	30 053	6 540
Other: Under 65 years	179 859	135 343	43 143	6 204	148 951	105 118	42 497	6 047
Percent disabled	46.6	47.6	43.8	36.9	45.9	47.0	43.9	36.8
65 years and over	306 492	279 056	26 254	2 948	242 532	215 913	25 471	2 821
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	228 072	192 019	35 008	8 008	185 185	150 031	34 135	7 681
Percent of total	14.5	15.7	8.2	11.2	14.8	16.3	8.3	10.9
Employed	29 770	27 564	2 103	800	24 470	22 305	2 072	742
Unemployed	3 258	2 494	755	99	2 918	2 154	755	99
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	8.3	26.4	11.0	10.7	8.8	26.7	11.8
Not in labor force	195 005	161 922	32 150	7 109	157 758	125 533	31 308	6 840
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	4 055 940	3 555 008	474 088	103 164	3 404 381	2 910 273	468 198	99 799
Percent of total	43.3	42.8	46.4	44.0	44.7	44.3	46.6	44.2
Armed Forces	1 689	1 549	128	42	1 582	1 442	128	42
Civilian labor force	1 754 903	1 520 754	219 789	45 373	1 520 612	1 288 526	218 098	44 068
Employed	1 676 469	1 459 892	202 717	42 079	1 453 675	1 239 008	201 153	40 861
Unemployed	78 434	60 862	17 072	3 294	66 937	49 518	16 945	3 207
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.0	7.8	7.3	4.4	3.8	7.8	7.3
Not in labor force	2 299 348	2 032 705	254 171	57 749	1 882 187	1 620 305	249 972	55 689
Inmate of institution	52 008	48 181	3 750	114	40 944	38 196	2 682	95
Enrolled in school	237 218	199 826	35 485	6 903	197 752	160 841	33 030	6 576
Other: Under 65 years	1 482 767	1 296 715	177 023	47 043	1 210 861	1 027 055	175 268	45 461
Percent disabled	13.7	12.3	23.9	13.6	14.1	12.4	23.9	13.9
65 years and over	527 355	487 983	37 913	3 689	432 630	394 213	36 992	3 557
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	216 759	181 215	34 443	7 850	177 571	142 542	33 962	7 606
Percent of total	8.4	8.9	5.3	6.3	8.6	9.4	5.3	6.0
Employed	15 831	14 425	1 323	407	13 240	11 849	1 313	371
Unemployed	2 269	1 756	500	85	2 001	1 488	500	85
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	10.9	27.4	17.3	13.1	11.2	27.6	18.6
Not in labor force	198 649	165 024	32 620	7 358	162 320	129 195	32 149	7 150
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	4 055 940	3 555 008	474 088	103 164	3 404 381	2 910 273	468 198	99 799
In labor force	750 997	633 471	110 786	36 704	621 991	505 591	109 978	35 419
Percent in labor force	21.9	16.9	26.8	42.6	18.3	13.4	26.6	42.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	788 901	690 050	94 432	21 609	648 489	550 712	93 530	20 835
In labor force	399 810	343 960	53 290	10 905	334 409	279 118	52 835	10 558
Percent in labor force	50.7	49.8	56.4	50.5	51.6	50.7	56.5	50.7
No own children under 18 years	2 516 042	2 231 487	268 870	44 851	2 133 901	1 853 970	264 690	43 545
In labor force	1 137 615	1 008 792	119 442	22 897	1 004 119	876 382	118 533	22 338
Percent in labor force	45.2	45.2	44.4	51.1	47.1	47.3	44.8	51.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	2 423 757	2 197 561	210 652	67 679	1 974 027	1 750 928	208 302	65 190
In labor force	666 779	591 436	69 071	33 076	544 558	470 093	68 511	31 811
Percent in labor force	17.6	14.4	20.4	30.6	14.5	11.3	20.4	30.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681 588	619 161	58 534	18 352	551 112	489 497	57 884	17 623
In labor force	324 329	289 757	32 398	9 004	266 133	231 975	32 078	8 691
Percent in labor force	47.6	46.8	55.3	49.1	48.3	47.4	55.4	49.3
No own children under 18 years	1 075 390	986 964	83 047	16 251	878 357	791 338	81 907	15 756
In labor force	462 971	421 137	38 835	7 855	393 464	352 068	38 505	7 631
Percent in labor force	43.1	42.7	46.8	48.3	44.8	44.5	47.0	48.4
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	1 632 183	1 357 447	263 436	35 485	1 430 354	1 159 345	259 896	34 609
In labor force	84 218	42 035	41 715	3 628	77 433	35 498	41 467	3 608
Percent in labor force	42 409	25 374	16 841	1 479	38 325	21 371	16 760	1 463
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50.4	60.4	40.4	40.8	49.5	60.2	40.4	40.5
In labor force	107 313	70 889	35 898	3 257	97 377	61 215	35 646	3 212
Percent in labor force	75 481	54 203	20 892	1 901	68 276	47 143	20 757	1 867
Percent in labor force	70.3	76.5	58.2	58.4	70.1	77.0	58.2	58.1
No own children under 18 years	1 440 652	1 244 523	185 823	28 600	1 255 544	1 062 632	182 783	27 789
In labor force	674 644	587 655	80 607	15 042	610 655	524 314	80 028	14 707
Percent in labor force	46.8	47.2	43.4	52.6	48.6	49.3	43.8	52.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.4	43.4	21.7	35.0	41.6	45.5	22.1	35.3
18 and 19 years	61.8	63.5	50.3	65.9	61.9	63.7	51.3	66.3
20 and 21 years	72.2	72.9	68.0	82.4	72.0	72.6	69.7	82.7
22 to 24 years	86.3	87.2	80.9	90.8	86.4	87.0	83.4	91.2
25 to 34 years	94.7	95.6	88.9	94.0	95.0	95.8	90.8	94.3
35 to 44 years	95.7	96.7	88.3	95.3	95.9	97.0	89.6	95.6
45 to 64 years	90.1	91.1	80.3	90.1	90.6	91.8	81.0	90.1
65 years and over	27.9	28.2	23.1	31.1	27.8	28.3	23.4	31.8
Female:								
16 and 17 years	31.7	34.3	16.6	28.4	33.6	37.3	16.7	28.8
18 and 19 years	54.2	56.4	41.6	52.9	54.9	57.6	41.7	52.9
20 and 21 years	59.2	60.4	52.2	52.1	60.1	61.7	52.3	52.1
22 to 24 years	58.0	58.3	55.9	50.3	59.4	60.1	55.8	50.0
25 to 34 years	44.4	42.3	55.7	41.4	45.7	43.3	55.8	41.5
35 to 44 years	50.4	49.2	56.3	51.2	51.2	50.0	56.4	51.5
45 to 64 years	50.4	50.6	48.5	43.9	52.1	52.5	48.8	44.2
65 years and over	11.5	11.5	11.5	9.5	12.1	12.1	11.7	9.5

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	481 413	470 846	9 968	3 431	154 154	153 645	416	443
Armed Forces	361 015	358 281	2 292	2 533	121 767	121 429	267	372
Percent of total	75.0	76.1	23.0	73.8	79.0	79.0	64.2	84.0
Civilian labor force	2 115	2 068	25	58	178	158	10	—
Employed	358 900	356 213	2 267	2 475	121 589	121 271	257	372
Unemployed	345 355	342 887	2 061	2 404	119 179	118 895	228	365
Percent of civilian labor force	13.545	13.326	206.7	21.2	2.410	2.376	29.7	7.7
Not in labor force	3.8	3.7	9.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	11.3	1.9
Inmate of institution	120 398	112 565	7 676	898	32 387	32 216	149	71
Enrolled in school	19 903	13 930	5 908	372	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	27 682	27 186	458	292	10 332	10 297	30	21
Percent disabled	23 302	22 649	616	124	7 606	7 576	30	33
65 years and over	53.7	54.0	39.2	54.1	38.8	38.9	...	8.7
Total	49 511	48 800	694	110	14 449	14 343	89	17
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	31 290	31 409	855	311	10 597	10 579	18	16
Armed Forces	3 954	3 913	31	52	1 686	1 686	—	6
Percent of total	12.2	12.5	3.6	16.7	15.9	15.9	—	...
Employed	3 632	3 591	31	52	1 668	1 668	—	6
Unemployed	322	322	—	—	18	18	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	8.2	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—
Not in labor force	28 336	27 496	824	259	8 911	8 893	18	10
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	502 765	496 453	5 440	3 043	148 794	148 282	450	322
Armed Forces	191 114	189 219	1 547	1 184	43 284	43 116	144	121
Percent of total	38.0	38.1	28.4	38.9	29.1	29.1	32.0	37.6
Civilian labor force	97	97	—	—	10	10	—	—
Employed	191 017	189 122	1 547	1 184	43 274	43 106	144	121
Unemployed	181 290	179 545	1 423	1 103	41 504	41 339	141	115
Percent of civilian labor force	9.727	9.577	124.8	81.6	1.770	1.767	3.1	6.6
Not in labor force	5.1	5.1	8.0	6.8	4.1	4.1	2.0	5.0
Inmate of institution	311 651	307 234	3 893	1 859	105 510	105 166	306	201
Enrolled in school	11 064	9 985	1 068	19	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	28 609	28 157	426	279	10 857	10 828	29	48
Percent disabled	198 970	196 938	1 571	1 453	72 936	72 722	184	129
65 years and over	12.7	12.6	27.2	12.8	10.6	10.5	39.8	2.7
Total	73 008	72 154	828	108	21 616	21 616	93	24
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	29 071	28 580	461	203	10 117	10 093	20	41
Armed Forces	2 240	2 225	10	31	619	619	—	5
Percent of total	7.7	7.8	2.2	15.3	6.1	6.1	—	...
Employed	2 003	1 988	10	31	588	588	—	5
Unemployed	237	237	—	—	31	31	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	10.7	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—
Not in labor force	26 831	26 355	451	172	9 498	9 474	20	36
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	502 765	496 453	5 440	3 043	148 794	148 282	450	322
In labor force	106 553	105 495	753	1 198	22 453	22 385	55	87
Percent in labor force	30 818	30 435	295	383	4 683	4 648	32	16
In labor force	28.9	28.8	39.2	32.0	20.9	20.8	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	104 885	103 882	831	720	35 527	35 456	71	54
In labor force	52 912	52 377	431	315	12 489	12 465	24	32
Percent in labor force	50.4	50.4	51.9	43.8	35.2	35.2	...	...
No own children under 18 years	291 327	287 076	3 856	1 125	90 814	90 441	324	181
In labor force	107 384	106 467	821	486	26 112	26 003	88	73
Percent in labor force	36.9	37.1	43.2	43.2	28.8	28.8	27.2	40.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	340 624	337 817	2 093	2 313	109 106	108 816	257	176
In labor force	100 578	99 744	529	1 178	21 643	21 599	31	87
Percent in labor force	27 232	26 906	238	367	4 185	4 174	8	16
In labor force	27.1	27.0	45.0	31.2	19.3	19.3	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 128	95 374	592	682	34 348	34 290	58	47
In labor force	46 476	46 080	302	288	11 720	11 702	18	25
Percent in labor force	48.3	48.3	51.0	42.2	34.1	34.1	...	...
No own children under 18 years	143 918	142 699	972	453	53 115	52 927	168	42
In labor force	56 121	55 720	293	212	13 386	13 349	37	12
Percent in labor force	39.0	39.0	30.1	46.8	25.2	25.2	22.0	...
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	162 141	158 636	3 347	730	39 688	39 466	193	146
In labor force	5 975	5 751	224	20	810	786	24	—
Percent in labor force	3 586	3 529	57	16	498	474	24	—
In labor force	60.0	61.4	25.4	...	61.5	60.3	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 757	8 508	239	38	1 179	1 166	13	7
In labor force	6 436	6 297	129	27	769	763	6	7
Percent in labor force	73.5	74.0	54.0	...	65.2	65.4	...	...
No own children under 18 years	147 409	144 377	2 884	672	37 699	37 514	156	139
In labor force	51 263	50 687	528	274	12 726	12 654	51	61
Percent in labor force	34.8	35.1	18.3	40.8	33.8	33.7	32.7	43.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male								
16 and 17 years	35.7	36.6	7.9	26.0	33.6	33.7	—	...
18 and 19 years	61.5	63.0	17.2	45.6	60.7	60.8	...	...
20 and 21 years	72.3	74.6	19.7	64.2	77.9	77.9	...	...
22 to 24 years	85.1	87.7	12.0	75.5	90.5	90.5	...	...
25 to 34 years	92.7	94.5	17.0	84.9	96.3	96.3	...	100.0
35 to 44 years	93.9	95.2	24.3	84.2	96.5	96.5	...	...
45 to 64 years	86.4	87.0	47.1	91.9	91.8	91.8	...	77.3
65 years and over	22.8	22.9	14.9	17.1	42.4	42.5	26.4	—
Female								
16 and 17 years	24.7	24.9	5.7	17.8	18.3	18.3	...	...
18 and 19 years	48.9	49.1	33.6	51.5	54.3	54.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	51.8	51.9	49.3	51.8	57.3	57.5	...	...
22 to 24 years	48.8	48.8	57.9	60.0	47.1	47.0	...	...
25 to 34 years	39.3	39.3	42.2	36.2	30.2	30.1	...	...
35 to 44 years	49.0	49.0	44.6	41.7	35.1	35.1	...	...
45 to 64 years	45.5	45.7	31.3	35.3	31.1	31.0	...	...
65 years and over	9.4	9.5	3.9	9.8	6.7	6.8	34.3	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	4 419 915	3 923 466	464 402	126 603	3 732 587	3 240 800	460 549	122 616
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	629 453	580 153	38 755	9 934	562 204	513 298	38 537	9 523
Engineers	67 286	65 069	1 000	882	61 497	59 293	992	807
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	29 655	27 519	992	1 108	27 248	25 135	987	1 062
Health workers, except practitioners	64 782	55 558	6 211	1 285	57 182	48 028	6 176	1 266
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135 990	124 419	11 098	1 197	114 885	103 399	11 027	1 113
Technicians, except health	46 518	43 797	2 056	1 215	40 641	37 939	2 037	1 170
Other professional workers	285 222	263 791	17 398	4 247	260 751	239 504	17 318	4 105
Managers and administrators, except farm	331 919	318 977	11 626	3 480	289 127	276 282	11 547	3 323
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	69 905	68 741	929	719	63 612	62 462	924	678
Retail trade	62 324	59 484	2 577	831	55 284	52 454	2 567	819
Other industries	153 820	146 843	6 457	1 474	134 636	127 718	6 409	1 390
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	23 255	22 148	971	311	17 415	16 324	955	311
Other industries	22 615	21 761	692	145	18 178	17 324	692	125
Sales workers	317 388	301 898	14 412	4 463	282 265	266 918	14 284	4 339
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	77 832	75 472	2 071	951	71 618	69 273	2 060	913
Retail trade	172 820	162 429	9 799	2 647	150 641	140 355	9 699	2 606
Other industries	66 736	63 997	2 542	865	60 006	57 290	2 525	820
Clerical and kindred workers	891 679	791 081	94 660	18 823	802 692	702 479	94 366	18 423
Bookkeepers	92 218	87 529	3 950	1 283	78 386	73 760	3 906	1 244
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	252 394	235 025	15 957	4 374	226 420	209 125	15 912	4 240
Other clerical workers	547 067	468 527	74 753	13 166	497 886	419 594	74 548	12 939
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	616 543	569 267	44 827	16 999	511 531	464 578	44 552	16 339
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	44 821	39 928	4 608	1 258	35 204	30 346	4 583	1 222
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	82 525	76 810	5 272	2 540	67 187	61 508	5 244	2 418
Machinists	23 011	21 499	1 411	766	19 282	17 790	1 391	736
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	57 849	53 930	3 731	2 073	50 058	46 155	3 726	1 985
Carpenters	39 194	37 989	1 120	567	27 704	26 519	1 100	491
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	102 158	95 770	6 172	2 144	82 350	76 021	6 118	2 035
Other craftsmen	266 985	243 341	22 513	7 651	229 746	206 239	22 390	7 452
Operatives, except transport	637 210	531 755	100 568	45 379	528 281	423 881	99 734	44 367
Durable goods manufacturing	356 016	302 475	51 022	28 861	297 032	244 078	50 585	28 163
Nondurable goods manufacturing	151 549	121 762	28 589	11 683	126 578	97 035	28 362	11 467
Nonmanufacturing industries	129 645	107 518	20 957	4 835	104 671	82 768	20 787	4 737
Transport equipment operatives	176 094	148 546	27 068	4 423	143 607	116 250	26 908	4 308
Truck drivers	74 736	67 120	7 468	1 592	57 063	49 541	7 389	1 355
Other transport equipment operatives	101 358	81 426	19 600	2 831	86 544	66 709	19 519	2 773
Laborers, except farm	190 896	155 652	34 319	9 223	158 489	123 716	33 885	8 876
Construction laborers	26 054	21 830	4 156	801	18 407	14 254	4 089	7 63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93 254	78 064	14 767	4 002	81 491	66 419	14 653	3 958
Other laborers, except farm	71 588	55 758	15 396	4 420	58 591	43 043	15 143	4 155
Farmers and farm managers	79 268	78 500	724	112	4 237	3 623	594	53
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 532	24 181	1 259	605	5 795	4 718	1 033	316
Service workers, except private household ¹	487 109	400 209	82 960	12 663	414 269	328 306	82 113	12 256
Cleaning service workers	110 390	83 752	26 151	3 683	118 580	88 809	25 881	3 576
Food service workers	153 329	134 952	16 057	4 783	126 764	108 543	15 936	4 637
Health service workers	80 362	46 401	13 604	1 144	49 215	35 526	13 336	1 073
Personal service workers	62 788	54 559	7 931	1 457	53 108	44 958	7 857	1 410
Protective service workers	36 360	49 390	6 878	698	51 368	44 458	6 824	683
Private household workers	36 824	23 247	13 224	499	30 090	16 751	12 996	493
Female	1 676 469	1 459 892	202 717	42 079	1 453 675	1 239 008	201 153	40 861
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	248 009	221 113	22 164	3 324	218 093	191 365	22 045	3 224
Nurses	42 873	37 366	3 364	623	37 238	31 757	3 349	609
Health workers, except nurses	18 028	15 119	2 070	496	16 504	13 626	2 050	496
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95 086	86 553	8 155	771	80 849	72 386	8 094	718
Technicians, except health	5 462	4 901	410	178	4 852	4 294	407	178
Other professional workers	86 560	77 174	8 165	1 256	78 650	69 302	8 145	1 223
Managers and administrators, except farm	49 593	46 119	3 238	496	42 964	39 520	3 212	484
Sales workers	122 366	115 252	6 741	1 769	108 475	101 423	6 679	1 733
Retail trade	102 708	96 774	5 609	1 460	90 595	84 717	5 553	1 443
Other than retail trade	19 658	18 478	1 132	309	17 880	16 706	1 126	290
Clerical and kindred workers	661 313	590 400	66 888	12 066	593 812	523 218	66 655	11 762
Bookkeepers	74 048	70 461	3 047	899	62 444	58 917	3 006	866
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244 204	227 560	15 303	4 159	218 952	202 382	15 258	4 032
Other clerical workers	343 061	292 379	48 538	7 008	312 416	261 919	48 391	6 864
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 865	26 521	4 136	1 143	26 333	22 010	4 121	1 124
Operatives, except transport	238 947	197 197	39 513	17 019	201 725	160 366	39 239	16 581
Durable goods manufacturing	123 754	106 447	16 324	10 105	104 355	87 215	16 231	9 808
Nondurable goods manufacturing	78 519	63 566	14 192	5 529	65 396	50 583	14 060	5 402
Nonmanufacturing industries	36 674	27 184	8 997	1 385	31 974	22 588	8 948	1 371
Transport equipment operatives	6 337	5 772	554	92	4 594	4 037	546	87
Laborers, except farm	19 351	14 642	4 588	893	16 387	11 717	4 558	856
Farmers and farm managers	2 565	2 307	248	6	492	247	240	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 036	2 552	457	56	1 048	629	408	36
Service workers, except private household ¹	258 706	215 451	41 700	4 748	211 000	168 306	41 188	4 507
Cleaning service workers	30 687	21 982	8 564	803	26 227	17 622	8 474	772
Food service workers	102 656	92 777	9 146	1 629	80 768	70 999	9 054	1 545
Health service workers	55 188	42 485	12 399	996	44 866	32 395	12 171	925
Personal service workers	42 123	37 130	4 796	854	34 985	30 059	4 734	820
Protective service workers	3 809	3 091	696	37	3 642	2 929	691	37
Private household workers	35 381	22 566	12 490	467	28 752	16 170	12 262	461
Male	29 770	27 564	2 103	800	24 470	22 305	2 072	742
Sales workers	7 894	7 485	371	158	7 067	6 682	357	153
Other white-collar workers	2 117	1 806	305	101	1 926	1 635	305	101
Blue-collar workers	8 728	7 811	884	269	7 274	6 371	870	263
Farm workers	2 230	2 187	33	32	374	344	30	18
Service workers, including private household	8 801	8 265	510	240	7 809	7 273	510	207
Female	15 831	14 425	1 323	407	13 240	11 849	1 313	371
White-collar workers	5 814	5 002	789	119	5 251	4 439	789	119
Blue-collar workers	1 581	1 334	232	127	1 384	1 146	228	127
Farm workers	180	172	8	-	40	32	8	-
Service workers, except private household	5 002	4 714	247	124	3 991	3 709	241	106
Private household workers	3 254	3 203	47	37	2 574	2 523	47	19

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	526 645	522 432	3 484	3 507	160 683	160 234	369	480
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57 309	56 912	221	393	10 027	10 027	—	25
Engineers	5 395	5 382	8	68	394	394	—	7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 203	2 180	5	46	204	204	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6 043	5 973	35	19	1 557	1 557	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 805	16 720	71	84	4 300	4 300	—	—
Technicians, except health	5 232	5 213	19	45	645	645	—	—
Other professional workers	21 631	21 444	83	131	2 927	2 927	—	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	38 330	38 239	73	151	4 462	4 456	6	6
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	5 864	5 850	5	41	429	429	—	—
Retail trade	6 415	6 405	10	12	625	625	—	—
Other industries	16 862	16 811	42	78	2 320	2 314	6	6
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	5 293	5 277	16	16	547	547	—	—
Other industries	3 896	3 896	—	20	541	541	—	—
Sales workers	30 368	30 231	128	118	4 832	4 826	—	6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	5 672	5 657	11	38	602	602	—	—
Retail trade	18 792	18 687	100	35	3 387	3 387	—	6
Other industries	5 904	5 887	17	45	843	837	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	74 404	74 066	254	358	14 698	14 651	40	42
Bookkeepers	11 321	11 268	34	39	2 511	2 501	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21 381	21 328	31	118	4 593	4 572	14	16
Other clerical workers	41 702	41 470	189	201	7 594	7 578	16	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	92 495	92 214	244	406	12 602	12 558	31	51
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8 525	8 500	20	25	1 092	1 082	5	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13 336	13 304	28	106	2 002	1 998	—	16
Machinists	3 259	3 245	14	30	470	464	6	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	6 944	6 928	5	81	847	847	—	7
Carpenters	9 763	9 749	14	76	1 727	1 721	6	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	17 436	17 377	54	95	2 372	2 372	—	14
Other craftsmen	33 232	33 113	109	193	4 092	4 074	14	6
Operatives, except transport	93 562	92 562	791	918	15 457	15 397	48	94
Durable goods manufacturing	51 167	50 610	410	660	7 870	7 835	32	38
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20 883	20 655	215	187	4 094	4 078	12	29
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 512	21 297	166	71	3 493	3 484	4	27
Transport equipment operatives	27 575	27 402	142	115	4 912	4 894	18	—
Truck drivers	15 136	15 060	61	57	2 537	2 519	18	—
Other transport equipment operatives	12 439	12 342	81	58	2 375	2 375	—	—
Laborers, except farm	27 498	27 038	423	331	5 032	5 021	11	23
Construction laborers	6 080	6 009	67	38	1 567	1 567	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 098	9 986	108	35	1 665	1 659	6	9
Other laborers, except farm	11 320	11 043	248	258	1 800	1 795	5	14
Farmers and farm managers	8 497	8 396	87	22	66 107	66 057	40	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 180	9 017	140	112	10 377	10 271	81	170
Service workers, except private household ¹	62 157	61 316	758	377	10 771	10 675	89	30
Cleaning service workers	13 321	13 065	237	107	1 911	1 878	33	—
Food service workers	22 290	22 172	90	123	4 275	4 237	31	23
Health service workers	9 173	8 909	260	64	1 974	1 966	8	7
Personal service workers	8 465	8 396	64	47	1 215	1 205	10	—
Protective service workers	4 422	4 362	54	15	570	570	—	—
Private household workers	5 270	5 037	223	6	1 406	1 401	5	—
Female	181 290	179 545	1 423	1 103	41 504	41 339	141	115
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 238	23 070	119	94	6 683	6 683	—	6
Nurses	4 352	4 326	15	14	1 283	1 283	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 284	1 253	20	—	240	240	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 652	10 582	61	53	3 585	3 585	—	—
Technicians, except health	558	555	3	—	52	52	—	—
Other professional workers	6 392	6 354	20	27	1 523	1 523	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 650	5 626	20	12	979	973	6	—
Sales workers	11 588	11 526	62	30	2 307	2 307	—	6
Retail trade	10 048	9 992	56	11	2 065	2 065	—	6
Other than retail trade	1 540	1 534	6	19	242	242	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	55 672	55 393	200	273	11 845	11 805	33	31
Bookkeepers	9 404	9 351	34	33	2 200	2 193	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 742	20 689	31	111	4 510	4 489	14	16
Other clerical workers	25 526	25 353	135	129	5 135	5 123	12	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 767	3 758	3	13	765	753	12	6
Operatives, except transport	31 571	31 205	257	393	5 666	5 641	17	45
Durable goods manufacturing	16 962	16 808	83	285	2 452	2 439	10	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 667	10 534	125	103	2 456	2 449	7	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 942	3 863	49	5	758	753	—	9
Transport equipment operatives	1 319	1 311	8	5	424	424	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 607	2 568	30	37	378	378	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	259	251	8	—	1 806	1 801	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	579	532	35	20	1 387	1 369	14	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	39 831	39 324	458	220	7 891	7 837	54	21
Cleaning service workers	3 808	3 713	85	31	652	647	5	—
Food service workers	18 115	18 036	61	70	3 773	3 742	31	14
Health service workers	8 459	8 235	220	64	1 863	1 855	8	7
Personal service workers	6 136	6 079	52	34	1 002	992	10	—
Protective service workers	151	146	5	—	16	16	—	—
Private household workers	5 209	4 981	223	6	1 373	1 368	5	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 432	3 591	31	52	1 668	1 668	—	6
Sales workers	779	755	14	5	48	48	—	—
Other white-collar workers	127	127	—	—	44	44	—	—
Blue-collar workers	1 222	1 208	14	6	232	232	—	—
Farm workers	593	590	3	8	1 263	1 263	—	6
Service workers, including private household	911	911	—	33	81	81	—	—
Female	2 003	1 988	10	31	588	588	—	5
White-collar workers	436	436	—	—	127	127	—	—
Blue-collar workers	183	174	4	—	14	14	—	—
Farm workers	40	40	—	—	100	100	—	—
Service workers, except private household	834	828	6	13	177	177	—	5
Private household workers	510	510	—	18	170	170	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.5	2.4	18.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	8.8	—
Mean size of family	3.57	3.56	4.04	4.71	3.49	3.49	3.74	5.18
With related children under 18 years	218 846	216 795	1 777	1 965	60 377	60 248	121	135
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.40	3.28	2.85	2.45	2.45	3.45	3.04
Families with female head	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	—
With related children under 18 years	13 314	12 838	466	50	1 605	1 572	33	—
With related children under 6 years	4 551	4 333	218	10	399	379	20	—
Percent of heads in labor force	62.8	64.5	29.4	...	58.6	56.5	...	...
Family heads	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	14.9	22.8	4.6	18.9	18.9	34.4	9.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	298 644	296 570	1 731	2 196	93 321	93 142	149	172
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.2	85.0	96.5	94.8	94.8	90.6	85.5
Unrelated individuals	85 351	83 570	1 628	226	15 501	15 337	113	191
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	4.3	16.0	6.2	2.2	2.0	9.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	52.5	52.7	42.9	18.1	53.9	54.1	46.0	5.8
Persons	1 417 617	1 402 308	13 382	11 586	428 271	426 771	1 265	1 170
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	10.5	12.8	3.3	10.9	10.9	12.8	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.4	13.1	2.3	11.4	11.4	16.9	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.3	79.4	69.3	79.2	78.0	78.1	64.0	...
Households	364 021	360 153	3 493	2 183	10 507	10 322	160	70
In owner occupied housing units	284 832	282 385	2 240	1 308	6 863	6 731	107	49
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	79 189	77 768	1 253	875	3 644	3 591	53	21
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	7.1	40.5	6.6	10.5	9.9	52.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	34 835	33 644	1 151	230	12 053	11 938	110	29
Percent of all families	9.3	9.1	39.5	9.5	10.2	10.1	35.7	15.3
Mean family income	\$1 879	\$1 877	\$1 916	\$2 476	\$1 359	\$1 356	\$1 582	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 316	\$1 291	\$2 060	\$1 547	\$1 338	\$1 338	\$1 279	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.7	10.0	31.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	17.3	...
Mean size of family	3.39	3.35	4.75	4.99	3.59	3.59	3.77	...
With related children under 18 years	16 388	15 599	768	192	6 154	6 111	43	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	2.91	4.08	3.65	2.83	2.82	...	...
Families with female head	6 898	6 522	373	23	866	841	25	...
With related children under 18 years	4 840	4 518	322	23	420	407	13	...
With related children under 6 years	2 276	2 096	180	6	155	149	6	...
Percent of heads in labor force	43.1	44.6	25.6	...	37.4	34.9	...	...
Family heads	34 835	33 644	1 151	230	12 053	11 938	110	29
Percent 65 years and over	39.7	40.0	31.3	10.0	26.5	26.3	50.9	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15 637	15 140	470	184	8 319	8 277	37	12
Percent in labor force	74.1	74.4	62.8	86.4	86.6	86.7	...	...
Unrelated individuals	41 384	40 084	1 210	90	5 502	5 387	69	74
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.5	48.0	74.3	39.8	35.5	35.1	61.1	38.7
Mean income	\$867	\$875	\$599	...	\$694	\$691	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$929	\$919	\$1 232	...	\$801	\$802	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.0	19.3	...	3.4	3.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	66.4	67.0	50.2	...	58.9	59.2	...	...
Persons	159 550	152 628	6 681	1 238	48 779	48 239	484	168
Percent of all persons	11.3	10.9	49.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	38.3	14.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.9	32.6	15.4	6.4	17.0	17.0	13.8	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	32.5	33.2	16.9	4.0	18.0	17.9	22.1	16.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	82.3	71.4	...	77.8	78.0	52.3	...
Related children under 18 years	47 823	44 779	2 972	733	17 129	16 916	185	39
Percent living with both parents	68.4	69.3	53.7	75.7	89.5	89.9	52.4	...
Households	54 651	52 828	1 756	188	1 373	1 300	66	14
Percent of all households	15.0	14.7	50.3	8.6	13.1	12.6	41.3	...
In owner occupied housing units	37 959	36 934	998	107	873	823	43	14
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	16 692	15 894	758	81	500	477	23	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	23.2	22.1	54.2	8.0	27.7	26.1	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	21 719	20 807	881	115	7 908	7 822	86	22
Percent of all families	5.8	5.6	30.3	4.8	6.7	6.6	27.9	11.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 065	\$1 045	\$1 522	\$1 345	\$1 156	\$1 160	...	...
Families with female head	4 989	4 698	288	9	602	583	19	...
Unrelated individuals	32 989	31 775	1 134	90	4 117	4 021	54	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	38.0	69.7	39.8	26.6	26.2	47.8	28.3
Mean income deficit	\$649	\$642	\$835	...	\$616	\$619	...	...
Persons	105 405	100 111	5 097	686	31 846	31 447	357	134
Percent 65 years and over	33.5	34.2	18.8	2.6	17.5	17.4	25.2	14.9
Related children under 18 years	30 060	27 759	2 267	360	10 837	10 705	132	39
Percent living with both parents	63.5	64.4	52.3	78.3	88.0	88.4	52.3	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	51 010	49 530	1 404	369	16 756	16 635	116	34
Percent of all families	13.7	13.4	48.2	15.3	14.2	14.1	37.7	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 584	\$1 556	\$2 585	\$1 843	\$1 573	\$1 571	\$1 909	...
Families with female head	8 814	8 362	443	40	1 023	992	31	...
Unrelated individuals	47 904	46 497	1 302	118	6 678	6 553	79	82
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.1	55.6	80.0	52.2	43.1	42.7	69.9	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 219	\$1 208	\$1 584	\$1 700	\$1 013	\$1 011	...	...
Persons	225 339	217 379	7 548	2 014	66 900	66 306	510	192
Percent 65 years and over	29.3	29.7	17.1	4.1	18.1	18.1	22.7	14.1
Related children under 18 years	74 593	70 956	3 508	1 107	24 249	24 031	190	45
Percent living with both parents	73.7	74.8	52.7	80.6	90.6	90.9	51.1	...

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	11 109 450	9 221 387	7 865 445	4 280 448	3 585 017	694 451	661 471	1 888 063
Native	10 480 552	8 617 437	7 287 067	3 876 748	3 410 319	680 913	649 457	1 863 115
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 171 647	5 949 211	3 148 015	2 801 196	624 568	597 868	1 736 062
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 445 790	1 337 856	728 733	609 123	56 345	51 589	127 053
Foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
United Kingdom	29 718	27 344	24 739	12 864	11 875	1 299	1 306	2 374
Ireland	19 579	19 163	18 808	14 036	4 772	161	173	416
Norway	6 479	6 057	5 667	3 496	2 171	217	173	422
Sweden	18 091	16 835	15 695	9 828	5 867	660	480	1 256
Denmark	4 698	4 182	3 772	1 943	1 829	125	285	516
Netherlands	5 825	5 235	4 535	1 767	2 768	253	447	590
Switzerland	2 311	2 100	1 981	1 060	921	82	37	211
France	5 117	4 651	4 044	2 417	1 627	249	358	466
Germany ¹	68 259	63 263	59 244	35 190	24 054	2 164	1 855	4 996
Poland	72 027	70 740	69 721	56 968	12 753	589	430	1 287
Czechoslovakia	19 318	18 367	17 778	8 668	9 110	247	342	951
Austria	16 566	15 701	15 130	10 313	4 817	236	335	865
Hungary	11 469	10 957	10 477	7 465	3 012	249	231	512
Yugoslavia	23 427	22 653	21 895	15 697	6 198	440	318	774
U.S.S.R.	29 590	29 127	28 913	23 268	5 645	142	72	463
Lithuania	18 276	17 689	17 119	12 798	4 321	259	311	587
Greece	22 308	22 078	21 627	16 641	4 986	330	121	230
Italy	60 243	58 224	55 713	35 523	20 190	920	1 591	2 019
Other Europe	21 145	20 001	18 764	12 209	6 555	650	587	1 144
Asia	40 449	39 716	37 620	29 012	8 608	1 497	599	733
Western Asia ²	9 111	8 988	8 547	6 331	2 216	280	161	123
China ³	6 863	6 778	6 393	5 118	1 275	351	34	85
Japan	4 566	4 341	4 002	2 880	1 122	218	121	225
Other Asia	19 909	19 609	18 678	14 683	3 995	648	283	300
Canada	21 875	20 161	18 650	8 337	10 313	740	771	1 714
Mexico	50 098	49 086	47 753	41 059	6 694	913	420	1 012
Cuba	15 607	15 569	15 299	12 314	2 985	166	104	38
Other America	20 656	20 333	19 773	15 764	4 009	372	188	323
All other	4 462	4 300	4 076	2 571	1 505	158	66	162
Not reported	21 305	20 418	19 605	12 492	7 113	420	393	887
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 445 790	1 337 856	728 733	609 123	56 345	51 589	127 053
United Kingdom	86 173	74 891	63 695	26 983	36 712	5 543	5 653	11 282
Ireland	82 277	78 371	74 447	46 307	28 140	2 300	1 624	3 906
Norway	28 443	25 013	22 151	10 629	11 522	1 406	1 456	3 430
Sweden	80 163	70 246	62 585	33 228	29 357	4 301	3 360	9 917
Denmark	17 323	14 752	12 946	5 582	7 364	729	1 077	2 571
Netherlands	21 364	18 912	16 770	5 071	11 699	793	1 349	2 452
Switzerland	9 516	7 545	6 208	2 956	3 252	591	746	1 971
France	14 149	11 831	10 021	4 829	5 192	838	972	2 318
Germany ¹	243 811	204 303	176 847	88 573	88 274	14 746	12 710	39 508
Poland	227 289	220 610	214 124	140 226	73 898	3 508	885	1 477
Czechoslovakia	68 941	64 241	60 884	24 370	36 514	1 731	1 626	4 700
Austria	48 460	45 134	42 574	21 822	20 752	1 316	1 244	3 326
Hungary	24 353	22 597	21 214	11 232	9 982	681	702	1 756
Yugoslavia	35 853	33 335	30 806	16 358	14 448	1 525	1 004	2 518
U.S.S.R.	80 731	79 134	77 595	44 007	33 588	911	628	1 597
Lithuania	40 809	38 247	36 340	21 637	14 703	687	1 220	1 762
Greece	26 361	25 992	24 544	13 387	11 157	597	451	769
Italy	168 741	160 010	150 405	75 164	75 241	4 176	5 429	8 731
Other Europe	45 996	42 253	39 055	20 160	18 895	1 735	1 463	3 745
Asia	31 289	29 812	27 774	17 595	10 179	1 153	885	1 477
Western Asia ²	9 159	8 914	8 308	4 942	3 366	252	354	245
China ³	5 020	4 873	4 592	3 122	1 470	233	48	147
Japan	8 382	7 891	7 315	5 004	2 311	327	249	491
Other Asia	8 728	8 134	7 559	4 527	3 032	341	234	594
Canada	58 736	53 142	47 779	19 523	28 256	3 062	2 301	5 594
Mexico	67 170	64 726	61 811	48 100	13 711	1 968	947	2 444
Cuba	4 042	4 011	3 841	2 581	1 260	96	74	31
Other America	10 620	10 278	9 776	6 372	3 404	238	264	342
All other	4 454	4 046	3 680	1 763	1 917	208	158	408
Not reported	46 577	42 758	39 984	20 278	19 706	1 506	1 268	3 819
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	364 397	351 182	335 937	267 770	68 167	9 210	6 035	13 215
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	393 204	362 734	341 283	272 181	69 102	14 042	7 409	30 470
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	87 515	86 848	86 438	81 373	5 065	201	209	667
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	10 480 552	8 617 437	7 287 067	3 876 748	3 410 319	680 913	649 457	1 863 115
English	8 412 730	6 775 360	5 607 896	2 886 813	2 721 083	595 431	572 033	1 637 370
French	40 331	34 659	28 754	14 725	14 029	3 334	2 571	5 672
German	395 406	306 279	261 344	117 917	143 427	21 189	23 746	89 127
Polish	278 630	268 948	259 677	165 041	94 636	5 102	4 169	9 682
Russian	8 457	8 013	7 604	3 947	3 657	177	232	444
Yiddish	62 079	61 746	61 097	36 262	24 835	531	118	333
Italian	161 653	153 191	143 979	71 857	72 122	4 179	5 033	8 462
Spanish	210 372	203 622	195 743	162 297	33 446	4 830	3 049	6 750
All other	380 624	349 417	324 049	161 518	162 531	13 417	11 951	31 207
Not reported	530 270	456 202	396 924	256 371	140 553	32 723	26 555	74 068
Total foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
English	69 422	65 072	60 586	34 494	26 092	2 190	2 296	4 350
French	11 611	10 888	9 896	6 149	3 747	436	556	723
German	102 925	95 869	90 688	55 184	35 504	2 637	2 544	7 056
Polish	67 518	66 368	65 274	53 250	12 024	679	415	1 150
Russian	8 519	8 310	8 201	6 307	1 894	66	43	209
Yiddish	22 183	22 135	22 027	18 421	3 606	76	32	48
Italian	61 168	59 105	56 595	35 780	20 815	886	1 624	2 063
Spanish	84 709	83 335	81 101	67 865	13 236	1 510	724	1 374
All other	195 884	188 167	179 543	123 112	56 431	4 940	3 684	7 717
Not reported	4 959	4 701	4 487	3 138	1 349	118	96	258

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	10 480 950	8 618 336	7 287 619	3 876 954	3 410 665	680 946	649 771	1 862 614	
Born in State of residence	7 507 302	6 022 280	5 025 697	2 631 265	2 394 432	499 786	496 797	1 485 022	
Born in different State	2 359 519	2 051 087	1 775 523	927 838	847 685	148 622	126 942	308 432	
Percent of total	22.5	23.8	24.4	23.9	24.9	21.8	19.5	16.6	
Northeast	258 341	237 966	213 717	84 098	129 619	14 494	9 755	20 375	
North Central	1 045 761	868 903	717 204	289 266	427 938	81 196	70 503	176 858	
South	922 199	831 548	751 103	515 310	235 793	42 538	37 907	90 651	
West	133 218	112 670	93 499	39 164	54 335	10 394	8 777	20 548	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102 214	96 341	90 404	69 981	20 423	3 043	2 894	5 873	
State of birth not reported	511 915	448 628	395 995	247 870	148 125	29 495	23 138	63 287	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 174 611	8 441 055	7 190 656	3 922 299	3 268 357	641 497	608 902	1 733 556	
Same house	5 491 263	4 471 936	3 797 962	2 029 741	1 768 221	332 041	341 933	1 019 327	
Different house in United States	4 005 950	3 372 435	2 869 579	1 562 195	1 307 384	267 587	235 269	633 515	
Same county	2 723 157	2 357 816	2 084 406	1 256 517	827 889	138 927	134 483	365 341	
Different county	1 282 793	1 014 619	785 173	305 678	479 495	128 660	100 784	268 174	
In Armed Forces in 1965	39 104	33 261	26 155	10 451	15 704	3 723	3 333	5 843	
Persons attending college in 1965	114 244	102 729	86 451	42 748	43 703	10 564	5 174	11 515	
Some State	624 477	445 026	310 715	111 163	199 552	75 260	59 051	179 451	
Different State	658 316	569 593	474 458	194 515	279 943	53 400	41 735	88 723	
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 930	29 383	23 443	9 505	13 938	3 124	2 816	4 547	
Persons attending college in 1965	68 431	63 670	56 008	29 413	26 595	5 254	2 408	4 761	
Northeast	93 116	86 120	76 774	26 260	50 514	6 052	3 294	6 996	
North Central	290 078	244 591	200 057	73 196	126 861	24 230	20 304	45 487	
South	180 659	159 481	134 079	69 749	64 330	14 533	10 869	21 178	
West	94 463	79 401	63 548	25 310	38 238	8 585	7 268	15 062	
Abroad	137 429	130 660	119 499	87 047	32 452	6 168	4 993	6 769	
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 696	16 049	12 667	6 326	6 341	1 780	1 602	2 647	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	539 969	466 024	403 616	243 316	160 300	35 701	26 707	73 945	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	203 965	179 545	124 665	63 407	61 258	44 187	10 693	24 420	
In Armed Forces, 1970	40 094	38 673	29 360	9 969	28 391	6 757	2 556	1 421	
Inmate of institution, 1970	21 722	11 338	6 334	3 451	2 883	2 783	2 221	10 384	
Attending college, 1970	142 149	129 534	88 971	58 987	29 984	34 647	5 916	12 615	
Living with one or both parents	10 056	8 603	7 365	2 500	4 865	726	512	1 453	
Not living with parents	132 093	120 931	81 606	56 487	25 119	33 921	5 404	11 162	
Different State in 1965	95 461	88 862	71 750	25 811	45 939	11 997	5 115	6 599	
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 934	35 650	27 115	794	26 321	6 222	2 323	1 274	
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 578	2 271	1 634	624	1 010	207	430	1 307	
Attending college, 1970	54 949	50 931	43 001	24 393	18 608	5 568	2 362	4 018	
Living with one or both parents	5 384	4 865	4 293	1 498	2 795	387	185	519	
Not living with parents	49 565	46 066	38 708	22 895	15 813	5 181	2 174	3 499	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	11 109 450	9 221 387	7 865 465	4 280 448	3 585 017	694 451	661 471	1 888 063	
1969 and 1970	2 358 022	2 002 196	1 683 406	985 912	697 494	176 637	142 153	355 826	
1965 to 1968	3 465 704	2 916 303	2 525 342	1 374 949	1 150 393	199 304	191 657	549 401	
1960 to 1964	1 949 412	1 628 864	1 409 804	726 736	683 068	106 437	112 623	320 548	
1950 to 1959	1 839 675	1 526 842	1 310 365	644 005	666 360	108 760	107 721	312 833	
1949 or earlier	854 957	648 617	511 549	322 062	189 487	67 195	69 873	206 340	
Always lived in same house	641 680	498 565	424 999	226 784	198 215	36 118	37 448	143 115	
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	4 371 453	3 693 115	3 167 444	1 717 006	1 450 438	272 991	252 680	678 338	
Worked in county of residence	3 452 093	2 995 478	2 598 368	1 494 226	1 104 142	215 191	181 919	456 615	
Percent of all workers	79.0	81.1	82.0	87.0	76.1	78.8	72.0	67.3	
Worked outside county of residence	572 212	413 164	334 398	76 413	257 985	29 972	48 794	159 048	
Place of work not reported	347 148	284 473	234 678	146 367	88 311	27 828	21 967	62 675	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	4 371 453	3 693 115	3 167 444	1 717 006	1 450 438	272 991	252 680	678 338	
Private automobile, driver	2 606 552	2 164 437	1 805 806	832 390	973 416	183 091	175 540	442 115	
Private automobile, passenger	514 861	436 671	364 166	191 664	172 502	37 868	34 637	78 190	
Bus or streetcar	413 530	411 456	407 294	363 307	43 987	2 964	1 198	2 074	
Subway or elevated train	136 046	135 883	135 395	104 663	30 732	456	32	163	
Railroad	119 355	115 172	112 303	26 321	85 982	1 002	1 867	4 183	
Taxicab	17 409	16 935	13 008	7 689	5 319	2 752	1 175	474	
Walked only	334 588	296 333	240 842	149 330	91 512	32 299	23 192	38 255	
Other means	83 475	54 169	38 634	15 995	22 639	6 182	9 353	29 306	
Worked at home	145 637	62 059	49 996	25 647	24 349	6 377	5 686	83 578	
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 608 901	2 975 496	2 537 485	1 411 436	1 126 049	226 840	211 171	633 405	
Veteran	1 544 099	1 290 799	1 102 972	558 526	544 446	93 698	94 129	253 300	
Percent of total	42.8	43.4	43.5	39.6	48.4	41.3	44.6	40.0	
Vietnam conflict	226 862	190 345	161 404	87 622	73 782	15 238	13 703	36 517	
Korean conflict	264 734	215 865	185 380	89 470	95 910	15 217	15 268	48 869	
Korean conflict and World War II	34 858	29 676	25 281	10 913	14 368	2 259	2 136	5 182	
World War II	717 273	609 136	523 460	265 878	257 582	42 434	43 242	108 137	
World War I	84 007	68 529	55 199	34 892	20 307	6 642	6 688	15 478	
Other service	216 365	177 248	152 248	69 751	82 497	11 908	13 092	39 117	
Nonveteran	2 064 802	1 684 697	1 434 513	852 910	581 603	133 142	117 042	380 105	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	1 994 696	1 669 214	1 437 583	764 231	673 352	123 541	108 090	325 482
No high school.....	261 477	208 237	181 477	124 618	56 859	12 728	14 032	53 240
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	352 800	294 771	259 407	159 745	99 657	17 170	18 199	58 029
High school, 4 years.....	718 943	571 226	478 316	241 525	236 791	45 216	47 694	147 717
College, 1 year or more.....	661 476	594 980	518 388	238 343	280 045	48 427	28 165	66 496
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 289 795	1 931 392	1 656 967	899 411	757 556	148 547	125 878	358 403
No high school.....	229 175	192 999	169 705	117 056	52 649	11 277	12 017	36 176
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	639 100	531 259	460 117	264 449	195 668	35 055	36 087	107 841
High school, 4 years.....	923 565	759 305	640 088	322 997	317 091	61 792	57 425	164 260
College, 1 year or more.....	497 955	447 829	387 057	194 909	192 148	40 423	20 349	50 126
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	948 015	807 636	681 599	389 649	291 950	74 533	51 504	140 379
Ever married.....	325 189	271 959	226 877	130 182	96 695	23 290	21 792	53 230
Percent ever married.....	34.3	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.1	31.2	42.3	37.9
Number of own children under 5 years.....	250 502	204 890	170 469	101 105	69 364	17 020	17 401	45 612
Per 1,000 women.....	264	254	250	259	238	228	338	325
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	770	753	751	777	717	731	799	857
Number of children ever born.....	322 601	265 115	221 555	136 214	85 341	21 441	22 119	57 486
Per 1,000 women.....	340	328	325	350	292	288	429	410
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	992	975	977	1 046	883	921	1 015	1 080
Women, 25 to 34 years old	703 759	590 487	513 237	275 318	237 919	38 797	38 453	113 272
Ever married.....	628 881	521 098	449 674	230 191	219 483	35 326	36 098	107 783
Percent ever married.....	89.4	88.2	87.6	85.6	92.3	91.1	93.9	95.2
Number of own children under 5 years.....	478 346	398 481	346 298	165 072	181 226	26 149	26 034	79 865
Per 1,000 women.....	680	675	675	600	762	674	677	705
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	761	765	770	717	826	740	721	741
Number of children ever born.....	1 483 173	1 208 362	1 038 194	539 307	498 887	83 673	86 495	274 811
Per 1,000 women.....	2 108	2 046	2 023	1 959	2 097	2 157	2 249	2 426
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 358	2 319	2 309	2 343	2 273	2 369	2 396	2 550
Women, 35 to 44 years old	649 238	542 638	470 043	239 770	230 273	36 146	36 449	106 600
Ever married.....	610 087	507 070	437 843	217 306	220 537	34 240	34 987	103 017
Percent ever married.....	94.0	93.4	93.1	90.6	95.8	94.7	96.0	96.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	134 823	113 293	99 842	49 221	50 621	6 949	6 502	21 530
Per 1,000 women.....	208	209	212	205	220	192	178	202
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	221	223	228	227	230	203	186	209
Number of children ever born.....	1 895 938	1 556 761	1 341 880	671 642	670 238	106 579	108 302	339 177
Per 1,000 women.....	2 920	2 869	2 855	2 801	2 911	2 949	2 971	3 182
Replacement index.....	141	139	138	135	141	142	144	154
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 108	3 070	3 065	3 091	3 039	3 113	3 095	3 292
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
With own children under 3 years.....	437 346	364 376	313 475	163 688	149 787	25 645	25 256	72 970
With own children under 6 years.....	736 199	608 975	523 168	268 024	255 144	42 530	43 277	127 224
With own children under 12 years.....	1 192 173	981 786	842 661	423 329	419 332	68 368	70 757	210 387
With own children under 18 years.....	1 538 203	1 267 042	1 086 017	544 319	541 698	88 565	92 460	271 161
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 707 271	1 411 335	1 213 210	615 515	597 695	97 371	100 754	295 936
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	788 976	645 697	553 264	275 623	277 641	44 965	47 468	143 279
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	402 326	339 778	299 360	161 252	138 108	20 723	19 695	62 548
Subfamilies	57 627	50 198	44 233	28 738	15 495	2 975	2 990	7 429
Number of own children under 18 years.....	63 255	54 891	47 764	31 773	15 991	3 653	3 474	8 364
Husband-wife subfamilies	25 937	22 657	20 327	12 290	8 837	1 100	1 230	3 280
Number of own children under 18 years.....	15 700	13 436	11 722	7 136	4 586	797	917	2 264
Subfamilies with female head	28 978	25 310	22 066	15 268	6 798	1 668	1 576	3 668
Number of own children under 18 years.....	43 459	38 105	33 278	22 850	10 428	2 564	2 263	5 354
Married couples	2 428 360	1 976 317	1 673 875	849 603	824 272	146 514	155 928	452 043
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
With own children under 6 years.....	670 275	547 926	468 507	224 252	244 255	38 978	40 441	122 349
With own children under 18 years.....	1 355 624	1 101 552	939 539	438 734	500 805	78 469	83 544	254 072
With husband under 45 years.....	1 195 750	982 147	837 314	404 676	432 638	71 879	72 954	213 603
Persons, under 18 years old	3 805 940	3 129 312	2 696 560	1 377 621	1 318 939	214 460	218 292	676 628
Living with both parents.....	3 178 963	2 570 118	2 202 000	1 017 731	1 184 269	179 236	188 882	608 845
Percent of total.....	83.5	82.1	81.7	73.9	89.8	83.6	86.5	90.0
Living with one parent.....	511 444	463 578	414 444	305 687	108 757	26 240	22 894	47 866
Living with neither parent.....	115 533	95 616	80 116	54 203	25 913	8 984	6 516	19 917
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	4 087 587	3 388 025	2 905 545	1 494 440	1 411 105	238 664	243 816	699 562
Never widowed or divorced.....	3 370 250	2 776 509	2 383 721	1 182 402	1 201 319	192 609	200 179	593 741
Known to have been: Widowed.....	164 380	141 649	122 808	76 812	45 996	8 958	9 883	22 731
Divorced.....	565 797	481 288	408 801	241 528	167 273	37 958	34 529	84 509
Widowed and divorced.....	12 840	11 421	9 785	6 302	3 483	861	775	1 419
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	282 392	238 089	166 815	96 725	75 090	56 408	14 866	44 303
Inmate of mental hospital.....	23 072	14 256	11 849	6 961	4 888	2 285	1 122	8 816
Inmate of home for the aged.....	54 300	43 685	29 447	16 924	12 623	6 459	7 779	10 615
Inmate of other institution.....	34 502	20 510	13 274	9 055	4 219	6 381	855	13 992
In rooming house.....	15 801	14 424	12 412	8 774	3 638	1 635	377	1 377
In military barracks.....	31 273	31 122	24 614	296	24 318	5 160	1 348	1 151
In college dormitory.....	90 730	85 195	50 169	38 730	11 439	31 879	3 147	5 535
Other.....	32 714	28 897	25 050	16 085	8 965	2 609	1 238	3 817
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	5 778 721	4 835 975	4 172 131	2 280 689	1 891 442	330 146	333 698	942 746
Disabled or handicapped.....	587 102	488 672	419 542	267 825	151 717	33 853	35 277	98 430
In labor force.....	295 417	245 773	212 025	127 374	84 651	17 420	16 328	49 644
Not in labor force.....	291 685	242 899	207 517	140 451	67 066	16 433	18 949	48 786
Cannot work.....	206 224	172 540	146 924	103 542	43 382	11 479	14 137	33 684
Disabled 6 months or more.....	192 709	161 069	136 923	96 804	40 119	10 713	13 433	31 640

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	3 641 039	3 025 472	2 574 574	1 414 513	1 160 061	235 758	215 140	635 567
Armed Forces	2 888 030	2 405 248	2 066 077	1 089 299	976 778	173 831	165 340	482 782
Percent of total	78.9	79.5	80.2	77.0	84.2	73.7	76.9	76.0
Civilian labor force	51 299	49 006	36 378	3 026	33 352	8 953	3 675	2 293
Employed	2 836 731	2 356 242	2 029 699	1 086 273	943 426	164 878	161 665	480 489
Unemployed	2 743 446	2 278 912	1 964 693	1 043 124	921 569	158 611	155 608	464 534
Percent of civilian labor force	93 285	77 330	65 006	43 149	21 857	6 267	6 057	15 955
Not in labor force	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.3
Inmate of institution	773 009	620 224	508 497	325 214	183 283	61 927	49 800	152 785
Enrolled in school	51 339	31 436	21 843	13 699	8 144	6 711	2 882	19 903
Other Under 65 years	235 319	197 305	161 730	92 105	69 625	24 196	11 379	38 014
Percent disabled	179 859	148 951	128 867	92 299	36 568	9 478	10 606	30 908
65 years and over	46.6	45.9	44.2	44.2	44.1	55.3	59.8	49.7
Total	306 492	242 532	196 057	127 111	68 946	21 542	24 933	63 960
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	228 072	185 185	158 495	81 225	77 270	13 022	13 668	42 887
Percent of total	33 067	27 427	22 861	10 432	12 429	2 342	2 224	5 640
Employed	14.5	14.8	14.4	12.8	16.1	18.0	16.3	13.2
Unemployed	29 770	24 470	20 381	9 154	11 227	2 087	2 002	5 300
Percent of civilian labor force	3 258	2 918	2 447	1 274	1 173	255	216	340
Not in labor force	9.9	10.7	10.7	12.2	9.5	10.9	9.7	6.0
Total	195 005	157 758	135 634	70 793	64 841	10 680	11 444	37 247
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	4 055 940	3 404 381	2 883 006	1 634 466	1 248 540	268 267	253 108	651 559
Armed Forces	1 756 592	1 522 194	1 302 957	760 169	542 788	116 133	103 104	234 398
Percent of total	43.3	44.7	45.2	46.5	43.5	43.3	40.7	36.0
Civilian labor force	1 689	1 582	1 252	105	1 147	152	178	107
Employed	1 754 903	1 520 612	1 301 705	760 064	541 641	115 981	102 926	234 291
Unemployed	1 676 469	1 453 675	1 245 696	724 338	521 358	110 099	97 880	222 794
Percent of civilian labor force	78 434	66 937	56 009	35 726	20 283	5 882	5 046	11 497
Not in labor force	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.9
Inmate of institution	2 299 348	1 882 187	1 580 049	874 297	705 752	152 134	150 004	417 161
Enrolled in school	52 008	40 944	28 676	16 276	12 400	6 760	5 508	11 064
Other Under 65 years	237 218	197 752	160 476	90 601	69 875	24 877	12 399	39 466
Percent disabled	1 482 767	1 210 861	1 043 576	544 009	499 567	80 569	86 716	271 906
65 years and over	13.7	14.1	14.0	17.8	9.9	14.1	14.2	12.2
Total	527 355	432 630	347 321	223 411	123 910	39 928	45 381	94 725
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	216 759	177 571	152 190	77 394	74 796	12 533	12 848	39 188
Percent of total	18 110	15 251	12 644	5 459	7 185	1 260	1 347	2 859
Employed	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	7.3
Unemployed	15 831	13 240	10 961	4 630	6 331	1 128	1 151	2 591
Percent of civilian labor force	2 269	2 001	1 673	823	850	132	196	268
Not in labor force	12.5	13.1	13.2	15.1	11.8	10.5	14.6	9.4
Total	198 649	162 320	139 546	71 935	67 611	11 273	11 501	36 329
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	4 055 940	3 404 381	2 883 006	1 634 466	1 248 540	268 267	253 108	651 559
In labor force	750 997	621 991	534 038	274 914	259 124	43 806	44 147	129 006
Percent in labor force	219 167	183 666	154 502	91 312	63 190	15 152	14 012	35 501
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29.2	29.5	28.9	33.2	24.4	34.6	31.7	27.5
In labor force	788 901	648 489	554 919	271 574	283 345	45 490	48 080	140 412
Percent in labor force	399 810	334 409	282 603	144 481	138 122	25 150	26 656	65 401
No own children under 18 years	50.7	51.6	50.9	53.2	48.7	55.4	55.4	46.6
In labor force	2 516 042	2 133 901	1 794 049	1 087 978	706 071	178 921	160 881	382 141
Percent in labor force	1 137 615	1 004 119	865 852	524 376	341 476	75 831	62 436	133 496
Total	45.2	47.1	48.3	48.2	48.4	42.4	38.8	34.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	2 423 757	1 974 027	1 671 149	847 264	823 885	147 305	155 573	449 730
In labor force	666 779	544 558	464 881	221 444	243 437	39 297	40 380	122 221
Percent in labor force	176 758	145 341	121 314	67 641	53 673	12 295	11 732	31 217
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26.5	26.7	26.1	30.5	22.0	31.3	29.1	25.7
In labor force	681 588	551 112	469 011	212 826	256 185	39 505	42 596	130 476
Percent in labor force	324 329	266 133	223 116	105 867	117 249	20 628	22 389	58 196
No own children under 18 years	47.6	48.3	47.6	49.7	45.8	52.2	52.6	44.6
In labor force	1 075 390	878 357	737 257	412 994	324 263	68 503	72 597	197 033
Percent in labor force	462 971	393 464	334 376	184 900	149 476	29 812	29 276	69 507
Total	43.1	44.8	45.4	44.8	44.6	43.5	40.3	35.3
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	1 632 183	1 430 354	1 211 857	787 202	424 655	120 962	97 535	201 829
In labor force	84 218	77 433	69 157	53 470	15 687	4 509	3 767	6 785
Percent in labor force	42 409	38 325	33 188	23 671	9 517	2 857	2 280	4 084
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50.4	49.5	48.0	44.3	60.7	63.4	60.5	60.2
In labor force	107 313	97 377	85 908	58 748	27 160	5 985	5 484	9 936
Percent in labor force	75 481	68 276	59 487	38 614	20 873	4 522	4 267	7 205
No own children under 18 years	70.3	70.1	69.2	65.7	76.9	75.6	77.8	72.5
In labor force	1 440 652	1 255 544	1 056 792	674 984	381 808	110 468	88 284	185 108
Percent in labor force	674 644	610 655	531 476	339 476	192 000	46 019	33 160	63 989
Total	46.8	48.6	50.3	50.3	50.3	41.7	37.6	34.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.4	41.6	41.2	36.6	45.8	44.9	42.6	35.2
18 and 19 years	61.8	61.9	63.2	57.0	70.2	52.2	64.6	61.3
20 and 21 years	72.2	72.0	73.3	70.4	77.3	61.3	79.2	73.3
22 to 24 years	86.3	86.4	86.6	84.6	89.6	80.3	91.9	86.0
25 to 34 years	94.7	94.7	95.0	93.2	97.1	93.3	93.3	93.3
35 to 44 years	95.7	95.9	95.8	93.7	97.9	95.8	97.1	94.5
45 to 64 years	90.1	90.6	90.9	88.5	93.7	88.7	88.9	88.0
65 years and over	27.9	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.4	23.9	24.0	28.0
Female:								
16 and 17 years	31.7	33.6	33.8	30.4	37.4	34.8	30.3	23.0
18 and 19 years	54.2	54.9	57.1	54.7	60.7	42.1	52.6	50.1
20 and 21 years	59.2	60.1	61.5	60.3	63.4	53.5	54.2	52.7
22 to 24 years	58.0	59.4	60.1	61.2	58.6	57.8	51.8	48.6
25 to 34 years	44.4	45.7	45.7	51.6	38.9	46.8	44.4	37.8
35 to 44 years	50.3	51.2	50.8	54.6	46.8	54.6	53.1	45.7
45 to 64 years	50.4	52.1	53.6	50.1	53.2	53.2	51.4	41.4
65 years and over	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.7	11.6	12.0	10.9	8.8

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
Less than \$1,000	53 723	42 473	36 536	25 943	10 593	2 935	3 002	11 250
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66 001	48 240	37 463	26 531	10 932	4 770	6 007	17 761
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92 588	70 110	55 166	39 988	15 178	6 774	8 170	22 478
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100 905	76 615	60 554	43 449	17 105	7 506	8 555	24 290
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 422	81 073	64 602	45 426	19 176	7 839	8 632	24 349
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124 222	93 917	75 648	52 678	22 970	8 956	9 313	30 305
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138 804	107 123	86 123	58 159	27 984	10 072	10 928	31 681
\$7,000 to \$7,999	160 987	126 254	101 947	65 748	36 199	11 814	12 493	34 733
\$8,000 to \$8,999	183 340	144 473	117 805	71 172	46 633	12 230	14 438	38 867
\$9,000 to \$9,999	185 204	149 178	123 098	70 597	52 501	12 775	13 305	36 026
\$10,000 to \$11,999	387 724	319 813	269 789	141 700	128 089	24 353	25 671	67 911
\$12,000 to \$14,999	458 087	391 609	339 515	164 099	175 416	26 236	25 858	66 478
\$15,000 to \$24,999	574 299	505 928	456 729	199 047	257 682	25 288	23 911	68 371
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136 685	121 805	112 616	41 519	71 097	5 123	4 066	14 880
\$50,000 or more	26 203	23 998	22 375	7 659	14 716	859	764	2 205
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 325	\$11 639	\$10 383	\$13 125	\$9 851	\$9 452	\$9 280
Mean income	\$12 338	\$12 770	\$13 161	\$11 575	\$15 006	\$10 797	\$10 281	\$10 315
Mean income per family member	\$3 462	\$3 580	\$3 659	\$3 287	\$4 072	\$3 159	\$3 040	\$2 906
Index of income concentration	0.342	0.337	0.335	0.341	0.319	0.332	0.329	0.349
Families with female head	299 259	271 779	239 009	170 815	68 194	17 247	15 523	27 480
Mean income	\$7 156	\$7 236	\$7 403	\$6 946	\$8 549	\$6 111	\$5 907	\$6 367
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	1 021 419	915 196	749 440	529 236	220 204	105 463	60 293	106 223
Less than \$1,000	200 451	171 775	126 716	89 909	36 807	31 038	14 021	28 676
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208 792	182 337	136 753	99 305	37 448	29 240	16 344	26 455
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114 703	101 689	79 336	55 359	23 977	13 951	8 402	13 014
\$3,000 to \$3,999	84 712	76 198	62 992	44 114	18 878	7 997	5 209	8 514
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68 620	62 527	53 750	38 879	14 871	5 413	3 394	6 063
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68 838	63 587	55 855	40 683	15 172	4 554	3 178	5 251
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61 498	57 526	51 528	37 374	14 154	3 343	2 655	3 972
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51 922	48 326	43 771	30 611	13 160	2 624	1 931	3 596
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 625	38 996	35 659	25 084	10 575	1 810	1 527	2 629
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 157	27 178	24 714	16 600	8 114	1 429	1 035	1 912
\$10,000 to \$11,999	39 337	36 825	33 769	22 411	11 358	1 846	1 210	2 279
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 224	23 425	21 810	14 047	7 763	1 000	615	1 799
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 683	18 358	16 815	10 814	6 001	953	590	1 325
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 274	4 932	4 557	3 018	1 539	225	150	342
\$50,000 or more	1 583	1 487	1 415	1 028	387	40	32	96
Median income	\$2 885	\$3 024	\$3 507	\$3 454	\$3 629	\$1 742	\$1 987	\$1 924
Mean income	\$4 313	\$4 430	\$4 763	\$4 660	\$5 010	\$2 769	\$3 194	\$3 304
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.490	0.479	0.478	0.482	0.519	0.505	0.528
Female unrelated individuals	583 319	518 911	416 355	294 702	121 653	60 826	41 730	64 408
Mean income	\$3 646	\$3 771	\$4 067	\$3 920	\$4 425	\$2 468	\$2 715	\$2 641
All families and unrelated individuals	3 815 613	3 217 805	2 709 406	1 582 951	1 126 455	272 993	235 406	597 808
Median income	\$8 914	\$9 089	\$9 490	\$7 972	\$11 586	\$6 412	\$7 686	\$8 157
Mean income	\$10 190	\$10 398	\$10 838	\$9 263	\$13 052	\$7 695	\$8 466	\$9 069
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
All families	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
With wage or salary income	2 455 263	2 056 074	1 758 059	924 824	833 235	147 729	150 286	399 189
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 495	\$11 912	\$12 260	\$10 992	\$13 668	\$10 064	\$9 646	\$9 348
With nonfarm self-employment income	276 111	214 368	175 012	81 311	93 701	17 856	21 500	61 743
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 855	\$9 608	\$9 978	\$8 770	\$11 027	\$8 161	\$7 794	\$6 242
With farm self-employment income	127 185	18 949	10 833	4 915	5 918	2 939	5 177	108 236
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 468	\$2 786	\$2 474	\$2 613	\$2 359	\$3 017	\$3 307	\$4 763
With Social Security income	521 019	421 486	350 288	212 413	137 875	32 969	38 229	99 533
Mean Social Security income	\$1 698	\$1 724	\$1 727	\$1 726	\$1 729	\$1 745	\$1 674	\$1 591
With public assistance or public welfare income	107 783	97 041	87 309	68 955	18 354	4 952	4 780	10 742
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 558	\$1 610	\$1 655	\$1 754	\$1 286	\$1 290	\$1 114	\$1 087
With other income	1 021 629	871 945	762 394	366 468	395 926	55 985	53 566	149 684
Mean other income	\$2 141	\$2 200	\$2 254	\$2 230	\$2 277	\$1 850	\$1 802	\$1 792
All unrelated individuals								
All unrelated individuals	1 021 419	915 196	749 440	529 236	220 204	105 463	60 293	106 223
With wage or salary income	649 929	601 879	499 986	347 344	152 642	72 978	28 915	48 050
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 907	\$4 977	\$5 341	\$5 341	\$5 340	\$2 867	\$4 012	\$4 032
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 850	29 253	24 269	16 874	7 395	2 974	2 010	4 597
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 344	\$5 492	\$5 910	\$6 124	\$5 421	\$3 217	\$3 809	\$4 408
With farm self-employment income	11 369	4 322	2 506	1 560	946	862	954	7 047
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 683	\$2 363	\$2 423	\$2 962	\$1 534	\$1 953	\$2 577	\$2 879
With Social Security income	301 366	249 885	192 627	136 843	55 784	27 761	29 497	51 481
Mean Social Security income	\$1 121	\$1 146	\$1 179	\$1 180	\$1 175	\$1 042	\$1 028	\$1 001
With public assistance or public welfare income	44 193	39 980	34 121	28 648	5 473	2 886	2 973	4 213
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$984	\$1 005	\$1 043	\$1 074	\$881	\$803	\$769	\$778
With other income	329 591	292 899	241 423	164 054	77 369	30 736	20 740	36 692
Mean other income	\$1 891	\$1 916	\$2 018	\$1 895	\$2 277	\$1 312	\$1 633	\$1 685
Per capita income of persons	\$3 512	\$3 640	\$3 744	\$3 438	\$4 109	\$3 048	\$3 025	\$2 886
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 518	\$8 691	\$8 834	\$7 954	\$10 136	\$7 813	\$7 902	\$7 658
11 759	11 930	12 166	10 447	13 297	10 548	9 920	10 276	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 400	9 548	9 717	8 961	10 653	8 612	8 629	8 701
Operatives, including transport	7 657	7 699	7 771	7 346	8 500	7 270	7 381	7 470
Laborers, except farm	5 769	5 802	5 964	6 101	5 556	5 076	5 101	5 637
Farmers and farm managers	6 176	5 915	5 418	5 095	5 817	5 735	6 516	6 190
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 776	2 236	2 227	1 995	2 389	1 805	2 860	2 924
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 103	\$4 234	\$4 385	\$4 501	\$4 189	\$3 413	\$3 366	\$3 285
4 515	4 612	4 738	4 849	4 583	3 576	3 789	3 752	
Operatives, including transport	4 156	4 249	4 325	4 327	4 320	4 067	3 719	3 666

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	8 296 463	3 677 389	3 927 653	588 333	103 088	2 184 487	1 013 294	848 551	322 642
Born in State of residence	5 761 259	2 488 515	2 749 925	433 931	88 888	1 746 043	783 840	675 548	286 655
Born in different State	2 008 858	881 503	984 768	131 362	11 225	350 661	184 816	139 324	26 521
Percent of total	24.2	24.0	25.1	22.3	10.9	16.1	13.5	16.4	8.2
Northwest	236 597	79 855	144 534	11 615	593	21 744	13 577	7 277	890
North Central	844 080	269 122	493 269	74 243	7 446	201 681	106 512	78 150	17 019
South	817 649	495 978	282 275	36 803	2 593	104 550	53 295	44 501	6 754
West	110 532	36 548	64 690	8 701	593	22 686	11 432	9 396	1 858
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	96 447	67 516	25 973	2 702	256	5 767	2 852	2 417	498
State of birth not reported	429 899	239 855	166 987	20 338	2 719	82 016	41 786	31 262	8 968
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 132 322	3 732 372	3 756 107	546 790	97 053	2 042 289	952 576	786 142	303 571
Same house	4 298 353	1 926 968	2 020 759	278 002	72 684	1 192 910	524 269	403 419	238 222
Different house in United States	3 255 437	1 488 301	1 507 085	238 303	21 748	750 513	377 049	314 752	58 712
Same county	2 291 659	1 210 793	934 168	132 239	14 459	431 498	212 855	180 504	38 139
Different county	963 778	277 508	572 917	106 064	7 289	319 015	164 194	134 248	20 573
In Armed Forces in 1965	32 905	9 547	20 418	2 801	139	6 199	3 296	2 545	358
Persons attending college in 1965	96 952	40 156	51 074	5 327	395	17 292	11 499	5 194	599
Same State	411 516	96 006	243 431	66 891	5 188	212 961	105 589	91 222	16 150
Different State	552 262	181 502	329 486	39 173	2 101	106 054	58 605	43 026	4 423
In Armed Forces in 1965	29 508	8 730	18 286	2 385	107	4 422	2 367	1 822	233
Persons attending college in 1965	61 718	28 079	30 880	2 599	160	6 713	4 711	1 854	148
Northwest	85 861	25 242	56 057	4 390	172	7 255	4 821	2 325	109
North Central	235 468	67 985	146 588	19 632	1 263	54 610	30 018	22 330	2 262
South	153 640	64 789	79 676	8 778	397	27 019	15 016	10 878	1 125
West	77 293	23 486	47 165	6 373	269	17 170	8 750	7 493	927
Abroad	129 404	84 455	41 456	3 240	253	8 025	4 749	2 979	297
In Armed Forces in 1965	15 893	5 952	8 692	1 189	60	2 803	1 405	1 274	124
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	449 128	232 708	186 807	27 245	2 368	90 841	46 509	37 992	6 340
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	147 251	59 888	77 540	9 544	279	56 714	42 117	14 225	372
In Armed Forces, 1970	39 426	921	37 464	1 030	11	668	288	332	48
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 932	1 864	4 914	4 134	-	10 790	4 540	6 250	-
Attending college, 1970	96 893	57 083	35 162	4 380	268	45 256	37 289	7 643	324
Living with one or both parents	8 838	2 263	5 588	853	134	1 218	752	371	95
Not living with parents	88 055	54 820	29 574	3 527	134	44 038	36 537	7 272	229
Different State in 1965	85 199	24 919	56 717	3 478	85	10 262	7 226	2 896	140
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 377	746	34 680	940	11	557	234	286	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 518	551	1 138	829	-	1 060	582	478	-
Attending college, 1970	46 304	23 622	20 899	1 709	74	8 645	6 410	2 132	103
Living with one or both parents	4 908	1 409	3 122	356	21	476	334	99	43
Not living with parents	41 396	22 213	17 777	1 353	53	8 169	6 076	2 033	60
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	8 898 539	4 071 783	4 120 774	602 658	103 324	2 210 911	1 028 830	857 902	324 179
1969 and 1970	1 904 684	937 533	826 636	130 408	10 107	453 338	238 027	186 732	28 579
1965 to 1968	2 850 931	1 314 536	1 310 943	203 259	22 193	614 773	290 824	262 716	61 233
1960 to 1964	1 590 456	692 983	770 103	109 990	17 380	358 956	165 778	137 612	55 566
1950 to 1959	1 479 932	609 982	753 387	93 059	23 504	359 743	163 473	126 340	69 930
1949 or earlier	587 454	302 031	233 186	34 423	17 814	267 503	113 400	89 333	64 770
Always lived in same house	485 082	214 718	226 519	31 519	12 326	156 598	57 328	55 169	44 101
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	3 558 458	1 630 891	1 666 334	221 283	39 950	812 995	395 890	297 865	119 240
Worked in county of residence	2 870 318	1 429 485	1 263 404	147 099	30 330	581 775	302 589	190 335	88 851
Percent of all workers	80.7	87.7	75.8	66.5	75.9	71.6	76.4	63.9	74.5
Worked outside county of residence	435 475	59 326	305 181	63 561	7 407	136 737	48 657	72 420	15 660
Place of work not reported	252 665	142 080	97 749	10 623	2 213	94 483	44 644	35 110	14 729
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	3 558 458	1 630 891	1 666 334	221 283	39 950	812 995	395 890	297 865	119 240
Private automobile, driver	2 078 203	773 832	1 222 534	163 277	18 560	528 349	268 071	208 540	51 738
Private automobile, passenger	414 516	176 153	205 987	29 595	2 781	100 345	54 531	38 750	7 064
Bus or streetcar	408 823	361 395	46 492	844	92	4 707	3 569	826	312
Subway or elevated train	135 969	104 642	31 189	138	-	77	52	6	19
Railroad	118 966	24 869	90 079	3 845	173	389	224	138	27
Taxicab	14 124	7 346	7 346	211	-	3 285	3 022	256	7
Walked only	263 282	143 837	108 772	9 334	1 339	71 306	43 724	21 418	6 164
Other means	49 213	14 583	26 500	6 835	1 295	34 262	13 086	15 533	5 643
Worked at home	75 362	24 234	28 214	7 204	15 710	70 275	9 611	12 398	48 266
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 862 090	1 343 085	1 289 321	192 309	37 375	746 811	343 090	287 875	115 846
Veteran	1 247 981	529 164	618 686	88 137	11 994	296 118	142 949	115 992	37 177
Percent of total	43.6	39.4	48.0	45.8	32.1	39.7	41.7	40.3	32.1
Vietnam conflict	183 313	82 761	86 339	12 576	1 437	43 549	21 245	17 379	4 925
Korean conflict	212 285	85 090	107 787	17 046	2 362	52 449	22 988	21 511	7 950
Korean conflict and World War II	29 446	10 252	16 511	2 510	173	5 412	2 913	2 049	450
World War II	585 532	252 643	290 396	37 209	5 284	131 741	66 097	49 336	16 308
World War I	61 380	33 013	24 264	3 297	806	22 627	8 690	17 027	2 685
Other service	176 025	65 405	93 389	15 499	1 732	40 340	18 454	17 027	4 859
Nonveteran	1 614 109	813 921	670 635	104 172	25 381	450 693	200 141	171 883	78 669

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Decatur			Peoria			Rockford		
	Total	Decatur	Urban balance	Total	Peoria	Urban balance	Total	Rockford	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population.....	125 010	90 649	8 901	341 979	126 996	128 840	272 063	147 248	75 582
Native.....	123 713	89 453	8 873	336 380	124 152	127 068	262 291	139 969	73 897
Native parentage.....	118 073	84 818	8 596	311 155	113 273	118 517	229 390	118 406	66 961
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 640	4 635	277	25 225	10 879	8 551	32 901	21 563	6 936
Foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
United Kingdom.....	110	103	—	835	461	258	665	470	139
Ireland.....	—	—	—	117	20	55	92	78	7
Norway.....	—	—	—	15	8	—	309	265	22
Sweden.....	21	21	—	158	60	78	2 388	1 975	303
Denmark.....	6	—	—	39	14	18	132	56	58
Netherlands.....	48	48	—	45	27	—	89	38	19
Switzerland.....	22	9	—	136	78	52	—	75	46
France.....	23	23	—	180	48	95	129	84	15
Germany ¹	373	322	15	1 340	508	492	914	609	184
Poland.....	36	36	—	95	56	34	707	634	56
Czechoslovakia.....	15	15	—	39	18	14	60	35	13
Austria.....	18	12	—	225	133	48	93	61	17
Hungary.....	57	57	—	146	112	28	39	24	15
Yugoslavia.....	—	—	—	165	95	41	36	14	17
U.S.S.R.....	39	39	—	66	61	5	140	126	14
Lithuania.....	16	16	—	88	75	13	307	260	25
Greece.....	91	91	—	51	15	12	82	76	—
Italy.....	60	55	—	330	93	166	1 791	1 436	318
Other Europe.....	38	38	—	172	82	65	231	158	30
Asia.....	100	87	13	438	346	67	191	122	55
Western Asia ²	12	12	—	133	106	14	42	27	8
China ³	28	22	6	27	20	7	38	33	5
Japan.....	7	—	—	25	16	4	49	29	13
Other Asia.....	53	53	—	253	204	42	62	33	20
Canada.....	93	93	—	235	119	91	444	208	129
Mexico.....	5	5	—	171	79	29	287	143	102
Cuba.....	—	—	—	30	30	—	53	49	4
Other America.....	68	68	—	154	105	22	82	38	44
All other.....	—	—	—	24	10	14	46	37	9
Not reported.....	58	58	—	305	191	75	390	237	90
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 640	4 635	277	25 225	10 879	8 551	32 901	21 563	6 936
United Kingdom.....	668	522	39	2 829	1 213	1 086	2 274	1 212	617
Ireland.....	268	203	15	974	489	311	719	457	185
Norway.....	85	66	6	249	124	98	1 398	857	290
Sweden.....	170	157	8	1 034	504	344	9 616	7 171	1 405
Denmark.....	56	38	11	229	80	96	626	332	166
Netherlands.....	54	47	—	186	112	46	303	144	100
Switzerland.....	22	15	—	798	277	279	316	134	48
France.....	26	26	—	927	291	358	239	123	39
Germany ¹	2 264	1 870	122	8 931	2 901	3 149	4 078	2 213	1 155
Poland.....	148	109	14	527	355	107	1 590	1 179	221
Czechoslovakia.....	85	71	—	337	171	105	251	131	69
Austria.....	162	162	—	581	304	204	348	200	101
Hungary.....	75	75	—	352	193	84	185	95	70
Yugoslavia.....	37	25	—	497	253	160	199	94	47
U.S.S.R.....	84	76	8	486	334	100	443	293	108
Lithuania.....	72	66	—	390	240	110	853	650	147
Greece.....	128	128	—	163	94	61	150	97	34
Italy.....	239	165	20	1 434	582	557	5 216	4 218	703
Other Europe.....	87	87	—	582	304	209	549	334	128
Asia.....	103	70	14	694	546	101	258	121	100
Western Asia ²	46	38	—	519	428	66	73	27	27
China ³	15	8	—	27	20	—	29	20	9
Japan.....	18	—	—	104	61	28	68	39	11
Other Asia.....	24	24	—	44	37	7	88	35	53
Canada.....	390	341	6	1 217	693	357	1 292	660	432
Mexico.....	16	16	—	418	183	177	812	405	301
Cuba.....	24	24	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	38	38	—	144	92	13	124	79	45
All other.....	59	53	—	67	51	16	67	26	33
Not reported.....	230	169	7	1 131	445	423	948	291	392
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	859	792	—	2 399	1 200	838	3 679	2 180	968
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	3 134	2 050	145	7 796	2 293	3 355	3 612	1 995	951
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	64	52	—	71	17	47	116	27	16
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native.....	123 713	89 453	8 873	336 380	124 152	127 068	262 291	139 969	73 897
English.....	115 509	82 916	8 421	298 331	108 054	114 437	222 554	114 378	65 433
French.....	274	233	8	1 082	455	412	663	336	222
German.....	3 144	2 466	173	16 233	4 726	5 563	7 225	3 522	2 065
Polish.....	133	84	22	586	302	185	1 856	1 337	338
Russian.....	—	—	—	60	26	12	70	56	14
Yiddish.....	48	48	—	348	313	35	162	128	21
Italian.....	262	182	37	1 389	562	509	5 703	4 554	831
Spanish.....	519	488	—	1 106	478	436	1 865	1 062	544
All other.....	930	860	19	4 369	2 580	1 324	13 319	9 078	2 363
Not reported.....	2 894	2 176	193	12 876	6 656	4 155	8 874	5 518	2 066
Total foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
English.....	262	255	—	1 221	626	438	1 278	806	304
French.....	31	31	—	280	121	99	187	135	15
German.....	482	418	15	1 945	826	715	1 028	634	197
Polish.....	18	18	—	73	42	26	667	589	66
Russian.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Yiddish.....	8	8	—	70	70	—	108	108	—
Italian.....	60	49	—	330	99	—	30	30	—
Spanish.....	38	38	—	319	210	154	1 871	1 504	326
All other.....	391	372	13	1 313	817	35	419	225	152
Not reported.....	7	7	—	41	26	29	4 142	3 227	620

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	St. Louis							Springfield			
	Illinois portion			Missouri portion					Springfield		Urban balance
	Total	Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population.....											
Native.....											
Native parentage.....											
Foreign or mixed parentage.....											
Foreign born.....											
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born.....											
United Kingdom.....											
Ireland.....											
Norway.....											
Sweden.....											
Denmark.....											
Netherlands.....											
Switzerland.....											
France.....											
Germany ¹											
Poland.....											
Czechoslovakia.....											
Austria.....											
Hungary.....											
Yugoslavia.....											
U.S.S.R.....											
Lithuania.....											
Greece.....											
Italy.....											
Other Europe.....											
Asia.....											
Western Asia ²											
China ³											
Japan.....											
Other Asia.....											
Canada.....											
Mexico.....											
Cuba.....											
Other America.....											
All other.....											
Not reported.....											
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....											
United Kingdom.....											
Ireland.....											
Norway.....											
Sweden.....											
Denmark.....											
Netherlands.....											
Switzerland.....											
France.....											
Germany ¹											
Poland.....											
Czechoslovakia.....											
Austria.....											
Hungary.....											
Yugoslavia.....											
U.S.S.R.....											
Lithuania.....											
Greece.....											
Italy.....											
Other Europe.....											
Asia.....											
Western Asia ²											
China ³											
Japan.....											
Other Asia.....											
Canada.....											
Mexico.....											
Cuba.....											
Other America.....											
All other.....											
Not reported.....											
Persons of Spanish language ⁴											
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴											
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....											
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....											
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native.....											
English.....											
French.....											
German.....											
Polish.....											
Russian.....											
Yiddish.....											
Italian.....											
Spanish.....											
All other.....											
Not reported.....											
Total foreign born.....											
English.....											
French.....											
German.....											
Polish.....											
Russian.....											
Yiddish.....											
Italian.....											
Spanish.....											
All other.....											
Not reported.....											

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas									
	Aurora-Elgin	Bloomington-Normal	Champaign-Urbana	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline			Decatur
				Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	232 928	69 197	99 784	6 709 209	6 179 921	529 288	266 538	140 065	126 473	99 550
Native	224 110	68 309	96 217	6 147 096	5 646 315	500 781	259 598	135 512	124 086	98 326
Native parentage	193 072	63 501	89 902	4 898 223	4 475 340	422 883	230 877	118 144	112 733	93 414
Foreign or mixed parentage	31 038	4 808	6 315	1 248 873	1 170 975	77 898	28 721	17 368	11 353	4 912
Foreign born	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
United Kingdom	435	38	321	22 669	21 421	1 248	441	170	271	103
Ireland	82	11	24	18 508	18 323	185	69	26	43	—
Norway	114	8	39	5 171	5 114	57	82	49	33	—
Sweden	510	19	27	12 349	12 055	294	554	513	41	21
Denmark	126	—	54	3 406	3 344	62	147	52	95	—
Netherlands	55	—	54	4 263	4 080	183	142	99	43	48
Switzerland	91	—	75	1 617	1 617	—	24	17	7	9
France	91	12	81	3 528	3 327	201	93	76	17	23
Germany ¹	1 484	218	304	55 154	53 301	1 853	1 003	353	650	337
Poland	223	17	33	70 715	67 844	2 871	144	98	46	36
Czechoslovakia	86	—	27	18 913	17 089	1 824	122	90	32	15
Austria	263	14	101	14 740	14 009	731	70	25	45	12
Hungary	408	80	32	10 451	9 358	1 093	79	46	33	57
Yugoslavia	243	—	26	24 445	20 473	3 972	106	64	42	—
U.S.S.R.	258	7	22	28 786	28 019	767	172	136	36	39
Lithuania	192	8	18	16 583	16 144	439	69	37	32	16
Greece	267	8	40	22 559	20 441	2 118	235	179	56	91
Italy	350	11	90	52 715	51 472	1 243	190	163	27	55
Other Europe	548	59	38	17 425	16 083	1 342	1 293	1 200	93	38
Asia	497	165	1 269	35 072	34 278	794	215	131	84	100
Western Asia ²	77	40	130	8 262	7 975	287	27	19	8	—
China ³	70	106	457	5 678	5 588	90	52	40	12	28
Japan	40	—	122	3 734	3 653	81	34	21	13	7
Other Asia	310	19	560	17 998	17 062	727	102	51	51	53
Canada	404	43	277	17 602	16 499	1 103	388	189	199	93
Mexico	1 489	48	26	48 293	44 411	3 882	740	583	157	5
Cuba	140	6	49	15 129	14 791	338	84	84	—	—
Other America	117	60	218	19 281	18 851	430	78	38	40	68
All other	26	14	233	3 734	3 618	116	120	7	113	—
Not reported	329	42	89	19 005	17 644	1 361	280	128	152	58
Total foreign or mixed parentage	31 038	4 808	6 315	1 248 873	1 170 975	77 898	28 721	17 368	11 353	4 912
United Kingdom	1 951	535	654	53 517	50 431	3 086	1 940	984	956	561
Ireland	859	309	290	70 271	68 959	1 312	856	449	407	218
Norway	995	56	121	19 323	18 859	464	692	377	315	72
Sweden	2 853	316	238	46 453	44 694	1 759	3 973	3 402	571	165
Denmark	781	53	113	11 053	10 719	334	664	239	425	49
Netherlands	259	55	22	16 385	15 362	1 023	502	289	213	47
Switzerland	344	78	78	4 698	4 543	155	304	115	189	15
France	416	93	73	7 873	7 431	442	307	235	72	70
Germany ¹	7 785	1 527	1 156	148 886	142 467	6 419	7 268	2 770	4 498	1 964
Poland	1 071	134	304	218 720	206 298	12 422	657	481	176	123
Czechoslovakia	501	37	170	64 049	56 828	7 221	496	280	216	78
Austria	781	148	166	41 197	37 515	3 682	365	177	188	162
Hungary	866	102	106	21 880	18 226	3 654	166	84	82	75
Yugoslavia	234	33	71	31 831	25 636	6 195	421	317	104	25
U.S.S.R.	645	105	445	76 392	73 921	2 471	646	432	214	84
Lithuania	561	52	41	33 763	32 479	1 284	334	255	79	66
Greece	322	28	116	24 762	22 520	2 242	501	389	112	128
Italy	1 389	250	453	138 066	134 712	3 354	787	531	256	185
Other Europe	2 054	126	163	34 185	31 180	3 005	3 362	3 017	345	87
Asia	481	72	483	25 627	24 775	852	305	148	157	84
Western Asia ²	84	27	71	7 696	7 238	458	59	27	32	38
China ³	41	18	252	4 156	4 123	33	54	31	23	15
Japan	234	5	57	6 751	6 629	122	77	37	40	7
Other Asia	122	22	103	7 024	6 785	239	115	53	62	24
Canada	1 485	258	616	43 402	40 582	2 820	1 141	575	566	347
Mexico	2 971	89	67	63 286	53 945	9 341	1 891	1 292	599	16
Cuba	65	14	31	3 505	3 370	135	92	—	—	24
Other America	118	84	84	9 282	8 820	462	165	92	73	38
All other	69	46	57	3 270	3 107	163	129	59	70	53
Not reported	1 182	192	197	37 197	33 596	3 601	757	287	470	176
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	11 453	767	925	338 068	302 647	35 421	6 662	4 419	2 243	792
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 238	664	1 322	330 713	296 831	33 882	7 239	4 473	2 766	2 195
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 517	9	55	91 086	83 146	7 940	135	66	69	52
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	224 110	68 309	96 217	6 147 096	5 646 315	500 781	259 598	135 512	124 086	98 326
English	181 821	61 156	83 813	4 600 036	4 202 068	397 968	219 700	113 123	106 577	91 337
French	825	190	398	24 681	23 257	1 424	689	389	300	241
German	12 138	2 257	2 255	210 514	201 696	8 818	11 389	3 733	7 656	2 639
Polish	1 503	261	472	266 439	249 620	16 819	750	443	307	106
Russian	95	6	29	7 922	6 960	962	73	33	40	—
Yiddish	243	148	583	59 455	58 655	800	504	408	96	48
Italian	1 268	313	534	131 442	128 419	3 023	869	579	290	219
Spanish	7 888	357	440	201 585	176 893	24 692	3 574	2 333	1 241	488
All other	7 723	956	1 928	305 206	273 866	31 340	9 406	7 317	2 089	879
Not reported	10 596	2 665	5 765	339 816	324 881	14 935	12 644	7 154	5 490	2 369
Total foreign born	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
English	919	108	687	56 622	54 371	2 251	986	401	585	255
French	207	29	139	8 994	8 524	470	217	135	82	31
German	2 250	291	436	84 708	82 467	2 241	1 299	509	790	433
Polish	245	8	49	66 539	63 408	3 131	162	104	58	18
Russian	39	—	12	8 389	7 938	421	41	27	14	—
Yiddish	94	16	13	21 938	21 654	284	100	76	24	8
Italian	364	11	95	53 450	52 260	1 190	184	157	27	49
Spanish	1 788	113	292	81 324	76 249	5 075	914	579	195	38
All other	2 858	312	1 818	175 888	162 607	13 281	2 963	2 359	604	385
Not reported	54	—	26	4 291	4 128	163	74	66	8	7

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dubuque			St. Louis						
	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Joliet	Peoria	Rockford	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	65 306	2 257	63 049	155 207	246 800	204 861	1 863 199	314 341	1 568 858	120 554
Native	64 647	2 252	62 395	149 888	242 352	196 263	1 839 532	309 566	1 529 966	117 957
Native parentage	59 598	2 137	57 461	125 200	223 634	169 577	1 685 521	288 827	1 396 694	106 463
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 049	115	4 934	24 688	18 718	26 686	154 011	20 739	133 272	11 494
Foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
United Kingdom	75	—	75	271	719	563	2 714	450	2 264	248
Ireland	36	—	36	105	75	78	1 115	28	1 087	56
Norway	14	—	14	36	8	287	69	12	57	—
Sweden	22	—	22	148	138	2 233	299	15	284	16
Denmark	12	—	12	23	21	109	184	35	149	8
Netherlands	19	—	19	49	27	51	226	51	175	21
Switzerland	31	—	31	—	130	46	281	6	275	—
France	—	—	—	58	138	99	505	55	450	84
Germany ¹	172	—	172	450	939	743	6 567	697	5 870	418
Poland	16	—	16	320	90	690	2 450	310	2 140	60
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	145	27	41	981	216	765	42
Austria	6	—	6	139	181	78	2 313	181	2 132	127
Hungary	21	—	21	120	140	39	1 470	123	1 347	74
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	460	136	31	2 350	425	1 925	37
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	69	66	133	3 183	126	3 057	38
Lithuania	5	—	5	55	88	285	365	119	246	157
Greece	50	—	50	311	27	76	1 193	174	1 019	13
Italy	41	5	36	885	246	1 613	4 613	288	4 325	535
Other Europe	52	—	52	114	118	180	2 090	336	1 754	50
Asia	29	—	29	212	406	169	3 491	209	3 282	184
Western Asia ²	—	—	—	41	120	27	809	99	710	7
China ³	13	—	13	13	27	38	630	22	608	34
Japan	4	—	4	26	20	42	423	41	382	—
Other Asia	12	—	12	132	239	62	1 629	47	1 582	143
Canada	20	—	20	195	196	324	1 616	182	1 434	248
Mexico	—	—	—	687	85	222	908	184	724	13
Cuba	—	—	—	87	30	53	555	45	510	14
Other America	14	—	14	86	127	82	1 016	94	922	32
All other	15	—	15	36	24	46	472	17	455	55
Not reported	9	—	9	258	266	327	2 641	397	2 244	67
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 049	115	4 934	24 688	18 718	26 686	154 011	20 739	133 272	11 494
United Kingdom	275	—	275	1 395	2 243	1 607	8 800	1 716	7 084	1 618
Ireland	434	6	428	842	787	570	9 203	725	8 478	433
Norway	98	—	98	309	217	1 044	1 560	30	1 530	71
Sweden	98	—	98	1 457	820	8 316	1 690	111	1 579	213
Denmark	42	—	42	208	165	440	826	66	760	113
Netherlands	61	10	51	126	158	221	864	128	736	93
Switzerland	192	7	185	108	496	175	2 203	168	2 035	65
France	70	—	70	227	643	162	2 617	447	2 170	224
Germany ¹	2 265	72	2 193	2 901	5 869	2 896	39 317	4 622	34 695	2 618
Poland	75	7	68	1 753	440	1 353	9 844	1 849	7 995	311
Czechoslovakia	50	—	50	1 459	255	200	4 863	804	4 059	272
Austria	111	—	111	1 308	495	289	7 414	958	6 456	575
Hungary	31	—	31	435	267	148	3 782	619	3 163	286
Yugoslavia	17	—	17	2 512	413	132	4 156	1 186	2 970	247
U.S.S.R.	91	—	91	374	434	357	11 191	549	10 642	249
Lithuania	19	—	19	231	350	791	2 003	767	1 236	747
Greece	140	—	140	381	155	118	2 071	291	1 780	96
Italy	172	—	172	3 690	1 061	4 776	17 180	1 516	15 664	1 842
Other Europe	508	—	508	669	453	422	4 299	682	3 617	202
Asia	97	—	97	256	647	193	3 785	418	3 367	217
Western Asia ²	14	—	14	104	494	52	1 227	150	1 077	43
China ³	14	—	14	25	20	29	736	28	708	10
Japan	22	—	22	92	89	44	794	121	673	—
Other Asia	47	—	47	35	44	88	1 028	119	909	164
Canada	123	7	116	744	1 010	1 013	5 251	762	4 489	380
Mexico	10	—	10	1 873	268	614	2 106	606	1 500	70
Cuba	—	—	—	36	48	47	239	69	170	45
Other America	7	—	7	82	105	97	1 209	218	991	38
All other	—	—	—	62	59	59	628	80	548	29
Not reported	65	6	59	1 250	860	646	7 906	1 352	6 554	240
Persons of Spanish language	142	—	142	5 585	1 765	2 839	18 166	4 130	14 036	615
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	161	—	161	7 216	5 042	2 718	27 383	5 462	21 921	3 122
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	380	64	43	416	60	356	46
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	64 647	2 252	62 395	149 888	242 352	196 263	1 839 532	309 566	1 529 966	117 957
English	56 506	2 081	54 425	121 670	214 669	164 257	1 577 362	267 133	1 310 229	104 768
French	221	—	221	520	830	530	6 314	1 158	5 156	406
German	4 723	120	4 603	3 794	9 811	4 947	88 665	13 880	74 785	4 074
Polish	110	7	103	2 335	469	1 622	10 640	2 518	8 122	321
Russian	5	—	5	176	38	70	9 711	179	9 532	18
Yiddish	38	—	38	147	348	142	9 144	1 312	7 832	243
Italian	129	—	129	3 390	1 008	5 202	17 593	1 312	16 281	1 735
Spanish	59	—	59	3 340	715	1 447	6 693	1 582	5 111	260
All other	664	8	656	8 483	3 850	10 983	27 482	5 544	21 938	2 512
Not reported	2 192	36	2 156	6 033	10 614	7 063	94 928	16 128	78 800	3 620
Total foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
English	148	—	148	694	1 050	1 051	5 829	647	5 182	403
French	19	—	19	80	220	150	1 107	156	951	225
German	253	—	253	549	1 441	787	11 521	1 013	10 508	512
Polish	23	—	23	338	68	655	11 719	298	11 421	83
Russian	—	—	—	33	7	108	780	25	755	12
Yiddish	—	—	—	21	70	30	3 231	19	3 212	26
Italian	41	5	36	888	240	1 689	4 730	306	4 424	531
Spanish	—	—	—	847	222	354	2 702	427	2 275	52
All other	171	—	171	1 784	1 097	3 748	11 541	1 850	9 691	725
Not reported	4	—	4	85	33	26	507	34	473	28

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. *See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places										
	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Champaign	Chicago	Cicero	Decatur	Des Plaines	East St. Louis	Elgin	Elmhurst
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population.....	62 842	74 437	52 502	56 766	3 362 947	67 058	90 649	57 539	69 804	55 701	50 439
Native.....	60 628	70 966	46 500	55 325	2 989 028	58 747	89 453	54 255	69 080	53 588	47 853
Native parentage.....	51 545	61 265	28 779	52 057	2 361 965	43 029	84 818	42 792	66 666	45 766	37 802
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9 283	9 701	17 721	3 268	627 063	15 718	4 635	11 463	2 414	7 822	10 051
Foreign born.....	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born.....	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
United Kingdom.....	126	109	204	167	10 867	175	103	330	42	114	145
Ireland.....	18	48	66	24	13 766	61	—	38	10	13	57
Norway.....	84	16	14	7	3 094	15	—	35	—	27	61
Sweden.....	68	53	19	19	7 005	35	21	47	—	137	64
Denmark.....	44	6	19	19	1 708	14	—	12	—	33	19
Netherlands.....	25	11	42	—	1 479	124	48	74	—	5	40
Switzerland.....	10	—	3	29	787	—	9	6	—	48	6
France.....	24	47	35	35	1 960	32	23	61	—	—	14
Germany ¹	514	507	316	158	31 430	477	322	564	50	512	615
Poland.....	99	71	416	26	55 711	1 054	36	296	97	56	116
Czechoslovakia.....	47	20	2 315	21	8 329	1 577	15	45	29	14	57
Austria.....	126	190	164	38	9 559	218	12	60	32	23	83
Hungary.....	31	308	21	14	6 651	59	57	61	16	36	56
Yugoslavia.....	40	85	295	8	14 978	277	—	110	51	117	85
U.S.S.R.....	45	145	85	7	22 640	182	39	109	24	43	31
Lithuania.....	—	90	75	—	12 130	1 161	16	18	58	7	30
Greece.....	54	190	254	40	15 816	349	91	175	18	35	50
Italy.....	74	89	827	40	32 539	1 564	55	315	12	100	370
Other Europe.....	94	311	68	12	10 657	57	38	120	92	48	63
Asia.....	140	197	154	449	26 434	115	87	182	20	131	143
Western Asia ²	6	44	25	40	5 917	30	12	13	6	21	62
China ³	37	27	22	119	4 403	8	22	25	—	—	38
Japan.....	14	6	6	69	2 658	12	—	68	—	28	—
Other Asia.....	83	120	101	221	13 456	65	53	76	14	82	43
Canada.....	352	54	128	109	7 005	119	93	226	31	80	166
Mexico.....	16	672	57	26	38 771	170	5	206	43	426	67
Cuba.....	6	109	—	19	11 920	12	—	32	6	13	86
Other America.....	89	49	24	66	15 100	114	68	69	15	21	10
All other.....	48	13	19	102	2 193	24	—	52	—	7	35
Not reported.....	40	81	326	6	11 390	326	58	41	78	67	117
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	9 283	9 701	17 721	3 268	627 063	15 718	4 635	11 463	2 414	7 822	10 051
United Kingdom.....	637	505	366	366	19 234	431	522	754	132	454	723
Ireland.....	492	371	450	148	42 646	404	203	396	239	207	617
Norway.....	346	297	136	53	8 335	54	66	453	—	253	393
Sweden.....	567	420	302	157	19 983	142	157	562	7	644	565
Denmark.....	145	94	44	70	4 179	26	38	167	6	274	175
Netherlands.....	72	83	303	13	4 239	350	47	140	—	21	99
Switzerland.....	95	59	46	27	1 939	14	15	42	14	163	73
France.....	103	143	128	32	3 456	15	70	90	29	99	73
Germany ¹	1 877	2 354	1 413	642	67 983	1 198	1 842	2 586	430	2 526	2 234
Poland.....	972	208	2 546	165	136 244	2 943	109	1 360	375	256	718
Czechoslovakia.....	265	136	5 909	107	22 163	3 095	71	273	78	131	456
Austria.....	438	306	668	59	18 965	466	162	353	99	118	318
Hungary.....	125	408	90	34	9 492	110	75	273	72	295	198
Yugoslavia.....	171	54	545	8	13 760	407	25	261	88	65	132
U.S.S.R.....	304	293	293	243	41 559	201	76	398	89	81	250
Lithuania.....	78	137	314	19	19 499	1 090	66	403	140	61	188
Greece.....	121	130	274	96	12 174	282	128	401	21	88	240
Italy.....	771	336	2 534	256	65 103	3 229	165	1 512	104	307	1 104
Other Europe.....	254	980	271	97	15 576	261	87	268	51	231	224
Asia.....	179	122	156	165	15 682	42	70	227	57	146	174
Western Asia ²	40	23	49	27	4 198	42	38	43	5	26	43
China ³	28	36	13	56	2 757	—	8	63	8	5	35
Japan.....	16	14	30	45	4 712	—	—	79	—	86	15
Other Asia.....	95	49	64	37	4 015	—	24	42	44	29	81
Canada.....	784	416	317	324	15 123	277	341	444	115	320	586
Mexico.....	91	1 312	191	50	43 326	167	16	166	59	693	212
Cuba.....	14	51	—	8	2 197	—	24	8	—	9	35
Other America.....	43	53	20	31	5 779	8	38	52	28	33	7
All other.....	55	18	5	26	1 368	24	53	19	—	26	29
Not reported.....	284	415	400	72	17 079	482	169	215	181	321	228
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	617	5 412	660	456	247 343	890	792	1 153	616	2 933	869
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	539	6 014	386	961	247 857	917	2 050	1 159	1 073	2 223	651
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	15	1 243	26	35	78 963	121	52	43	—	844	51
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native.....	60 628	70 966	46 500	55 325	2 989 028	58 747	89 453	54 255	69 080	53 588	47 853
English.....	49 992	57 715	27 699	47 724	2 134 306	40 053	82 916	41 752	60 534	40 037	38 199
French.....	246	331	212	178	11 830	85	233	93	211	112	100
German.....	3 831	3 801	1 824	1 236	87 287	1 208	2 466	4 129	859	3 586	3 128
Polish.....	1 474	256	2 904	320	160 387	3 131	84	2 138	508	284	1 016
Russian.....	98	59	87	12	3 622	41	—	33	14	6	49
Yiddish.....	165	106	24	303	34 121	28	48	97	43	97	62
Italian.....	826	317	2 568	362	61 541	2 875	182	1 417	49	250	1 060
Spanish.....	185	3 806	233	270	150 344	356	488	567	194	2 010	476
All other.....	2 123	2 372	9 297	964	129 958	5 915	860	2 838	628	1 564	2 365
Not reported.....	1 688	2 203	1 652	3 956	215 632	5 055	2 176	1 191	6 040	5 642	1 398
Total foreign born.....	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
English.....	444	236	407	341	30 709	363	255	558	58	228	368
French.....	95	64	86	86	5 253	53	31	76	36	36	83
German.....	759	966	536	188	49 990	621	418	855	99	606	886
Polish.....	114	69	444	19	52 053	1 109	18	270	107	43	108
Russian.....	6	6	11	5	6 103	116	—	27	—	7	18
Yiddish.....	—	59	16	13	18 073	—	—	8	—	—	6
Italian.....	82	96	896	40	32 734	1 602	49	287	12	94	376
Spanish.....	99	821	81	106	44 575	230	38	322	117	452	175
All other.....	615	1 134	3 514	631	111 544	4 109	372	860	282	585	539
Not reported.....	—	20	32	12	2 885	108	7	22	13	27	27

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

Total population	79 878	78 527	60 300	62 506	126 996	147 248	50 298	68 543	91 622	65 289
Native	72 631	75 126	57 231	57 651	124 152	139 969	49 145	61 697	89 434	60 992
Native parentage	58 530	60 348	43 526	43 653	113 273	118 406	43 663	38 443	80 400	50 028
Foreign or mixed parentage	14 101	14 778	13 705	13 998	10 879	21 563	5 482	23 254	9 034	10 964
Foreign born	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297
United Kingdom	569	119	218	506	461	470	50	397	201	147
Ireland	149	27	377	390	20	78	20	140	29	63
Norway	117	4	13	75	8	265	20	45	—	11
Sweden	508	78	140	106	60	1 975	107	240	8	134
Denmark	95	23	48	36	14	56	—	28	8	30
Netherlands	36	36	84	42	27	38	—	—	21	30
Switzerland	83	—	6	7	78	46	—	6	—	14
France	89	33	17	12	48	84	38	127	62	23
Germany ¹	867	253	265	577	508	609	149	960	348	241
Poland	390	230	209	116	56	634	45	1 083	60	33
Czechoslovakia	61	123	83	146	18	35	19	132	35	6
Austria	205	108	144	109	133	61	12	221	92	73
Hungary	94	78	20	89	112	24	13	221	57	39
Yugoslavia	161	334	89	128	95	14	14	156	26	514
U.S.S.R.	365	41	53	94	61	126	53	1 035	38	121
Lithuania	62	19	118	91	75	260	7	162	138	197
Greece	148	272	294	426	15	76	50	163	—	156
Italy	104	514	231	309	93	1 436	114	295	489	107
Other Europe	368	82	87	164	82	158	163	365	38	320
Asia	1 035	87	228	306	346	122	47	345	163	297
Western Asia ²	340	25	88	77	106	27	7	222	7	55
China ³	137	—	32	48	20	33	21	31	34	51
Japan	172	—	—	21	16	29	13	9	—	41
Other Asia	386	62	108	160	204	33	6	83	122	150
Canada	464	95	117	347	119	208	60	219	234	284
Mexico	64	475	8	105	79	143	48	32	6	982
Cuba	97	75	46	258	30	49	27	57	14	130
Other America	671	65	22	181	105	38	8	165	32	75
All other	192	28	13	90	10	37	7	37	29	24
Not reported	253	202	139	145	191	237	44	215	60	209

Total foreign or mixed parentage	14 101	14 778	13 705	13 998	10 879	21 563	5 482	23 254	9 034	10 964
United Kingdom	1 310	797	737	1 265	1 213	1 212	321	945	1 271	508
Ireland	614	633	1 742	2 219	489	457	239	395	367	322
Norway	388	210	61	359	124	857	140	139	58	271
Sweden	1 076	785	623	525	504	7 171	796	671	169	677
Denmark	203	119	149	203	80	332	107	120	94	307
Netherlands	155	58	646	257	112	144	140	38	49	82
Switzerland	75	57	47	53	277	134	50	52	59	22
France	160	119	129	80	291	123	150	204	167	76
Germany ¹	2 022	1 860	1 619	1 984	2 901	2 213	1 218	1 820	2 127	1 281
Poland	1 154	906	1 732	628	355	1 179	139	3 819	280	785
Czechoslovakia	210	918	667	530	171	131	92	389	238	214
Austria	446	835	474	281	304	200	86	900	471	383
Hungary	215	176	168	193	155	95	32	480	233	85
Yugoslavia	129	1 610	395	129	253	94	84	118	215	1 202
U.S.S.R.	1 595	297	266	582	334	293	323	8 075	168	382
Lithuania	216	136	660	182	240	650	111	835	593	625
Greece	237	261	560	675	94	97	100	47	41	249
Italy	496	2 025	1 481	1 758	582	4 218	169	917	1 417	624
Other Europe	645	359	209	308	304	334	699	1 298	163	874
Asia	725	105	196	134	546	121	46	422	205	204
Western Asia ²	287	67	98	50	428	27	5	331	43	85
China ³	122	13	—	—	20	12	20	20	10	39
Japan	97	—	32	28	61	39	22	52	—	34
Other Asia	219	25	54	56	37	35	7	19	152	46
Canada	1 147	348	511	859	693	660	216	545	309	414
Mexico	108	1 188	111	140	183	405	162	51	39	985
Cuba	98	36	31	43	48	47	30	57	45	20
Other America	215	60	—	175	92	79	—	61	32	44
All other	93	51	27	32	51	26	6	31	15	54
Not reported	369	829	464	442	445	291	26	421	209	274
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 407	3 195	640	1 190	1 200	2 180	707	974	476	4 680
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 091	3 698	598	583	2 293	1 995	840	991	2 402	3 515
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	32	87	15	22	17	27	8	32	46	1 404

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	72 631	75 126	57 231	57 651	124 152	139 969	49 145	61 697	89 434	60 992
English	59 026	58 791	45 159	45 268	108 054	114 378	42 106	41 827	78 944	46 132
French	391	228	158	365	455	336	180	228	321	226
German	3 201	2 309	2 035	2 660	4 726	3 522	1 620	2 652	3 119	2 074
Polish	889	1 194	2 373	783	302	1 337	129	1 080	255	1 132
Russian	127	98	90	81	26	56	14	274	12	32
Yiddish	1 540	147	63	398	313	128	365	9 212	183	161
Italian	520	1 926	1 232	1 741	562	4 554	186	849	1 320	586
Spanish	532	1 831	270	352	478	1 062	378	279	215	2 915
All other	2 825	5 337	3 985	3 186	2 580	9 078	1 804	2 875	2 053	4 861
Not reported	3 581	3 265	1 866	2 817	6 656	5 518	2 357	2 421	3 012	2 873
Total foreign born	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297
English	1 519	292	688	1 256	626	806	132	747	294	397
French	446	53	36	119	121	135	45	156	203	66
German	1 365	319	476	766	826	634	215	1 444	405	376
Polish	290	233	246	97	42	589	35	1 444	76	70
Russian	198	25	16	30	7	108	13	473	20	20
Yiddish	230	21	14	105	70	30	69	1 758	20	60
Italian	100	512	228	339	99	1 504	114	292	485	136
Spanish	446	616	94	518	210	225	75	246	45	1 183
All other	2 739	1 259	1 249	1 625	817	3 227	442	1 429	620	1 945
Not reported	75	71	22	—	26	21	13	48	28	44

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana SCA			Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Bloomington-Normal				Champaign-Urbana			
				Total	Bloomington	Normal	Urban balance	Total	Champaign	Urbana	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	7 013 875	6 411 564	602 311	103 358	39 433	26 100	2 714	158 544	55 283	30 794	35 171
Born in State of residence	4 802 323	4 442 458	359 865	79 853	29 645	19 386	1 990	96 143	35 574	19 011	12 909
Born in different State	1 743 796	1 530 524	213 272	19 663	8 118	5 612	534	52 924	15 427	9 729	20 243
Percent of total	24.9	23.9	35.4	19.0	20.6	21.5	19.7	33.4	27.9	31.6	57.6
Northeast	221 564	201 897	19 667	1 724	761	664	48	8 455	2 232	1 980	3 460
North Central	680 805	584 244	96 561	9 742	3 923	3 235	201	21 123	6 849	3 812	6 806
South	753 704	662 205	91 499	6 659	2 757	1 251	234	17 866	4 810	3 060	7 623
West	87 723	82 178	5 545	1 538	677	462	51	5 480	1 536	877	2 354
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	93 746	86 746	7 000	364	174	102	8	2 008	332	257	1 172
State of birth not reported	374 010	351 836	22 174	3 478	1 496	1 000	182	7 469	3 950	1 797	847
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 949 536	6 374 184	575 352	96 456	36 771	24 844	2 538	150 324	53 111	30 500	32 458
Same house	3 707 587	3 383 331	324 256	45 588	18 192	7 683	953	50 952	18 672	9 370	6 060
Different house in United States	2 741 576	2 523 747	217 829	45 294	16 715	14 925	1 323	83 611	29 257	16 692	21 623
Same county	2 006 911	1 851 395	155 516	21 643	9 191	3 596	656	30 618	10 681	4 918	5 712
Different county	734 665	672 352	62 313	23 651	7 524	11 329	667	52 993	18 576	11 774	15 911
In Armed Forces in 1965	24 454	22 247	2 207	333	105	79	46	2 261	320	145	1 490
Persons attending college in 1965	76 676	72 081	4 595	1 859	789	736	67	7 424	2 790	2 096	1 785
Same State	282 001	263 606	18 395	17 202	4 906	9 031	540	26 318	11 982	7 507	3 038
Different State	452 664	408 746	43 918	6 449	2 618	2 298	127	26 675	6 594	4 267	12 873
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 043	20 029	2 014	250	72	65	24	2 114	287	120	1 431
Persons attending college in 1965	50 333	47 807	2 526	795	373	307	8	5 007	1 704	1 433	1 437
Northeast	75 996	72 353	3 643	595	289	226	11	4 730	1 257	958	2 187
North Central	190 136	166 953	23 183	3 253	1 141	1 382	34	8 874	2 505	1 449	3 733
South	128 493	114 847	13 646	1 352	535	353	51	8 205	1 646	1 133	4 552
West	58 039	54 593	3 446	1 249	653	337	31	4 866	1 186	727	2 401
Abroad	117 045	112 396	4 649	561	255	172	16	5 159	1 005	1 015	2 770
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 983	10 881	1 102	167	70	28	16	1 087	149	56	757
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	383 328	354 710	28 618	5 013	1 609	2 064	246	10 602	4 177	3 423	2 005
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	91 389	86 260	5 129	10 720	2 290	7 949	177	28 239	11 149	8 020	7 845
In Armed Forces, 1970	28 190	27 944	246	15	8	7	-	7 226	136	75	6 640
Inmate of institution, 1970	7 984	7 626	358	179	62	19	-	225	55	120	-
Attending college, 1970	55 215	50 690	4 525	10 526	2 220	7 923	177	20 788	10 958	7 825	1 205
Living with one or both parents	7 303	6 835	468	122	31	36	-	277	118	66	39
Not living with parents	47 912	43 855	4 057	10 404	2 189	7 887	177	20 511	10 840	7 759	1 166
Different State in 1965	65 805	62 128	3 677	901	365	450	30	11 866	2 385	2 005	6 866
In Armed Forces, 1970	26 119	25 936	183	-	-	-	-	6 661	117	66	6 144
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 052	1 919	133	-	-	-	-	41	-	29	-
Attending college, 1970	37 634	34 273	3 361	901	365	450	30	5 164	2 268	1 910	722
Living with one or both parents	4 168	3 883	285	47	16	12	-	147	62	22	32
Not living with parents	33 466	30 390	3 076	854	349	438	30	5 017	2 206	1 888	690
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	7 607 790	6 974 423	633 367	104 389	39 943	26 406	2 848	163 281	56 766	32 603	36 181
1969 and 1970	1 582 535	1 452 316	130 219	28 057	10 104	10 917	966	63 144	21 284	14 099	18 173
1965 to 1968	1 450 733	2 263 893	186 840	32 117	12 202	7 803	1 003	50 434	17 376	9 303	11 985
1960 to 1964	2 383 263	1 267 670	115 593	16 679	6 406	3 611	352	19 987	6 962	3 692	3 253
1950 to 1959	1 288 927	1 171 992	117 235	15 026	5 811	2 787	396	16 718	6 556	3 222	1 804
1949 or earlier	477 860	432 547	45 313	8 055	3 621	710	63	8 063	3 011	1 626	369
Always lived in same house	424 472	386 305	38 167	4 455	1 799	578	68	4 935	1 577	661	597
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	3 045 133	2 817 276	227 857	41 920	16 979	10 336	1 362	70 058	24 128	13 797	17 155
Worked in county of residence	2 474 241	2 298 795	175 446	37 276	15 544	9 267	1 199	63 876	21 200	12 619	16 384
Percent of all workers	81.3	81.6	77.0	88.9	91.5	89.7	88.0	91.2	87.9	91.5	95.5
Worked outside county of residence	346 233	305 114	41 119	2 899	691	610	70	2 149	803	305	300
Place of work not reported	224 659	213 367	11 292	1 745	744	459	93	4 033	2 125	873	471
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	3 045 133	2 817 276	227 857	41 920	16 979	10 336	1 362	70 058	24 128	13 797	17 155
Private automobile, driver	1 721 875	1 563 220	158 655	26 265	11 198	5 799	1 109	42 176	14 650	6 923	10 452
Private automobile, passenger	335 835	306 945	28 890	5 978	2 808	1 189	164	8 742	3 078	1 642	2 005
Bus or streetcar	403 082	389 821	13 261	597	455	142	-	985	333	460	161
Subway or elevated train	135 622	135 483	139	-	-	-	-	415	-	-	415
Railroad	122 282	118 806	3 476	19	19	-	-	21	14	7	-
Taxicab	10 512	9 889	623	126	113	6	7	868	439	111	309
Walked only	227 331	212 012	15 319	5 107	1 783	2 551	43	11 740	4 032	3 649	3 403
Other means	36 478	32 874	3 604	1 238	287	262	13	2 261	791	638	249
Worked at home	52 116	48 226	3 890	2 590	316	387	26	2 850	791	367	161
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 452 899	2 251 314	201 585	34 122	12 799	8 801	1 033	53 174	22 995	12 427	5 766
Veteran	1 068 174	978 942	89 232	13 285	5 513	2 798	474	17 854	6 742	3 220	2 914
Percent of total	43.5	43.5	44.3	38.9	43.1	31.8	45.9	33.6	29.3	25.9	50.5
Vietnam conflict	154 251	139 379	14 872	2 250	994	453	157	3 942	1 434	671	775
Korean conflict	182 254	166 547	15 707	2 255	847	522	42	3 058	1 033	469	494
Korean conflict and World War II	23 495	21 281	2 214	333	121	82	-	846	256	127	254
World War I	507 064	467 084	39 980	5 467	2 305	1 170	159	6 570	2 699	1 342	778
World War II	51 186	48 101	3 085	762	321	90	51	729	350	188	56
Other service	149 924	136 550	13 374	2 218	925	481	65	2 709	970	423	557
Nonveteran	1 384 725	1 272 372	112 353	20 837	7 286	6 003	559	35 320	16 253	9 207	2 852

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Chicago											
	Total	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Chicago	Cicero	Des Plaines	Elgin	Elmhurst	Evanston	Joliet	Oak Lawn
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	6 411 564	60 756	70 702	46 656	2 989 203	58 915	54 063	53 543	47 940	72 498	75 320	57 320
Born in State of residence	4 442 458	38 624	48 603	39 446	2 008 730	46 900	41 047	37 860	35 349	40 935	56 287	48 693
Born in different State	1 530 524	19 898	18 724	5 294	706 558	8 965	11 335	12 180	10 736	27 324	15 431	6 425
Percent of total	23.9	32.8	26.5	11.3	23.6	15.2	21.0	22.7	22.4	37.7	20.5	11.2
Northwest	201 897	3 917	1 446	825	63 865	1 153	1 863	1 275	1 990	6 151	1 522	945
North Central	584 244	11 068	8 033	3 156	174 448	3 505	6 368	6 568	6 356	11 675	5 543	3 756
South	662 205	3 302	8 378	1 009	442 166	3 955	2 260	3 623	1 800	7 662	7 331	1 360
West	82 178	1 611	867	304	26 079	352	844	714	590	1 836	1 035	364
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	86 746	222	1 070	225	64 548	447	298	1 049	278	542	346	255
State of birth not reported	351 836	2 012	2 305	1 691	209 367	2 603	1 383	2 454	1 577	3 697	3 256	1 947
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 374 184	57 160	67 133	49 710	3 081 109	62 187	52 622	50 962	46 651	74 158	71 832	55 457
Same house	3 383 331	22 555	35 805	33 313	1 614 396	42 367	30 005	25 458	28 402	36 474	41 570	31 591
Different house in United States	2 523 747	31 212	26 694	14 181	1 190 712	16 243	20 881	21 606	16 826	32 088	25 594	20 797
Same county	1 851 395	18 134	16 593	12 543	1 040 481	14 510	16 272	11 708	6 468	20 364	17 423	18 934
Different county	672 352	13 078	10 101	1 638	150 231	1 733	4 609	9 898	10 358	11 724	8 171	1 863
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 247	380	349	153	6 890	100	239	100	178	146	333	58
Persons attending college in 1965	72 081	1 317	879	319	26 427	138	651	946	726	2 764	767	302
Same State	263 606	2 781	4 476	747	24 948	490	1 076	6 819	7 442	2 208	3 862	511
Different State	408 746	10 297	5 625	891	125 283	1 243	3 533	3 079	2 916	9 516	4 309	1 352
In Armed Forces in 1965	20 029	340	284	126	6 544	100	229	191	95	125	300	58
Persons attending college in 1965	47 807	934	491	152	20 573	110	448	409	289	2 253	434	194
Northwest	1 908	1	320	64	18 686	94	501	276	564	2 151	422	110
North Central	166 953	5 308	2 174	459	41 035	325	2 034	1 570	1 539	4 005	1 467	714
South	114 847	1 779	2 388	142	50 298	553	426	762	516	2 021	1 810	274
West	112 396	1 302	743	226	15 264	271	572	471	297	1 339	610	254
Abroad	10 881	64	150	111	4 710	86	87	60	64	137	89	89
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	354 710	2 772	3 308	1 679	197 445	2 798	1 103	3 312	1 043	3 620	3 988	2 750
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	86 260	491	831	168	21 389	77	309	1 834	1 032	4 700	854	153
In Armed Forces, 1970	27 944	92	15	—	555	8	23	16	8	39	17	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	7 626	31	47	—	996	—	8	1 270	—	88	250	7
Attending college, 1970	50 690	368	769	168	19 838	69	278	548	1 024	4 573	587	139
Living with one or both parents	6 835	140	66	52	1 423	—	86	104	126	106	67	59
Not living with parents	43 855	228	703	116	18 415	69	192	444	898	4 467	520	80
Different State in 1965	62 128	334	378	97	16 584	70	201	276	440	3 908	238	105
In Armed Forces, 1970	25 936	92	15	—	480	8	23	16	—	24	17	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 919	6	—	—	370	—	—	38	—	53	35	7
Attending college, 1970	34 273	236	363	97	15 734	62	178	222	440	3 831	186	91
Living with one or both parents	3 883	113	41	17	1 018	—	64	13	42	73	35	38
Not living with parents	30 390	123	322	80	14 716	62	114	209	398	3 758	151	53
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	6 974 423	62 842	74 437	52 502	3 362 947	67 058	57 539	55 701	50 439	79 878	78 527	60 300
1969 and 1970	1 452 316	14 472	17 713	6 659	746 831	10 071	8 263	14 282	7 262	18 547	16 384	7 731
1965 to 1968	2 263 893	26 181	21 899	13 364	1 098 395	16 051	19 938	16 394	14 989	26 388	22 120	21 253
1960 to 1964	1 267 670	11 416	12 541	9 284	582 215	12 512	13 713	8 722	11 516	14 842	12 490	13 539
1950 to 1959	1 171 942	7 542	11 375	12 171	504 449	12 441	10 490	8 278	11 137	11 376	14 370	11 951
1949 or earlier	432 547	1 182	6 456	7 993	244 857	9 117	2 140	5 550	2 999	5 299	8 025	2 006
Always lived in same house	386 305	2 049	4 453	3 031	186 200	6 866	2 995	2 475	2 674	3 066	5 138	3 820
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	2 817 276	25 376	31 703	23 348	1 345 485	30 301	25 139	23 567	20 407	35 597	30 845	23 348
Worked in county of residence	2 298 795	22 557	24 207	20 800	1 179 949	27 086	23 347	15 158	9 027	31 972	25 376	20 823
Percent of all workers	81.6	88.9	76.4	89.1	87.7	89.4	92.9	64.3	44.2	88.3	82.3	89.2
Worked outside county of residence	305 114	1 900	5 978	1 101	38 439	628	931	7 081	10 419	1 125	4 028	1 003
Place of work not reported	213 367	919	1 518	1 447	127 097	2 587	861	1 328	961	2 500	1 441	1 522
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	2 817 276	25 376	31 703	23 348	1 345 485	30 301	25 139	23 567	20 407	35 597	30 845	23 348
Private automobile, driver	1 563 220	17 227	21 563	13 157	581 169	16 098	17 868	16 138	13 873	16 806	20 857	16 364
Private automobile, passenger	306 945	2 633	5 260	2 881	133 802	3 450	3 042	3 647	2 068	3 371	6 604	2 858
Bus or streetcar	389 821	112	1 110	2 373	351 719	3 727	360	376	2 463	3 786	76	1 149
Subway or elevated train	135 483	22	—	1 524	104 623	2 296	43	14	117	4 040	7	210
Railroad	118 806	3 621	674	1 209	24 764	205	1 604	522	1 827	1 648	256	1 092
Taxicab	9 889	73	58	40	5 531	103	33	160	57	240	125	39
Walked only	212 012	993	2 096	1 759	116 361	3 810	1 354	1 566	1 445	4 238	1 831	905
Other means	32 874	364	418	158	8 866	228	473	420	253	441	574	372
Worked at home	48 226	331	524	247	18 650	384	362	374	347	1 027	515	359
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 251 314	19 138	24 084	18 946	1 108 597	24 534	18 585	18 533	16 311	26 893	25 734	18 642
Veteran	978 942	10 541	10 260	8 449	432 363	9 897	9 253	7 754	7 832	10 466	11 348	9 218
Percent of total	43.5	55.1	42.6	44.6	39.0	40.3	49.8	41.8	48.0	38.9	44.1	49.4
Vietnam conflict	139 379	1 307	1 843	1 120	66 658	1 615	1 116	1 335	1 702	1 185	1 683	945
Korean conflict	166 547	2 183	1 590	991	70 238	1 558	1 675	1 139	1 204	1 524	1 651	1 674
Korean conflict and World War II	21 281	450	346	160	7 212	135	219	138	234	236	247	196
World War II	467 084	4 639	4 273	4 384	208 949	4 733	4 423	3 490	4 182	4 953	5 472	4 883
World War I	48 101	177	565	679	27 266	442	288	609	395	1 067	705	350
Other service	136 550	1 785	1 643	1 113	52 040	1 414	1 492	1 113	1 115	1 501	1 590	1 170
Nonveteran	1 272 372	8 597	13 824	10 497	676 234	14 637	9 332	10 779	8 479	16 427	14 386	9 424

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Chicago—Con.				Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
	Oak Park	Skokie	Waukegan	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion				Iowa portion		
						Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	57 767	61 629	60 959	2 385 354	353 912	213 866	44 434	49 082	71 809	140 046	95 528	28 294
Born in State of residence	42 659	50 308	35 960	1 882 772	238 511	146 409	29 262	29 722	50 424	92 102	63 164	16 395
Born in different State	11 767	8 619	20 967	587 356	97 436	57 271	12 952	16 537	17 786	40 165	26 784	10 485
Percent of total	20.4	14.0	34.4	24.6	27.5	26.8	29.1	33.7	24.8	28.7	28.0	37.1
Northeast	2 440	2 333	2 204	102 530	5 700	2 742	722	881	720	2 958	1 881	911
North Central	6 659	4 761	10 482	290 212	69 585	40 961	9 771	11 753	12 206	28 624	18 828	7 578
South	1 771	1 077	7 178	153 497	16 841	10 890	1 821	3 319	3 910	5 951	4 345	1 301
West	897	448	1 103	41 117	5 310	2 678	638	584	950	2 632	1 730	695
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	339	293	1 261	14 241	1 621	946	319	185	268	675	430	152
State of birth not reported	3 002	2 409	2 771	100 985	16 344	9 240	1 901	2 618	3 331	7 104	5 150	1 262
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	58 449	64 378	59 222	2 278 618	329 553	200 889	42 646	46 219	67 138	128 664	88 348	25 837
Same house	31 786	41 158	31 835	1 206 861	176 135	111 760	24 183	25 756	36 750	64 375	44 214	11 784
Different house in United States	23 284	20 820	23 528	938 932	135 831	79 346	16 382	18 495	26 592	56 485	38 284	12 857
Same county	17 695	18 305	15 399	561 549	83 626	51 096	10 917	12 151	16 682	32 530	22 715	6 291
Different county	5 589	2 515	8 129	377 383	52 205	28 250	5 465	6 344	9 910	23 955	15 569	6 566
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 260	32	629	11 431	1 404	761	140	123	273	643	451	153
Persons attending college in 1965	2 002	620	1 162	31 613	3 678	1 813	548	421	559	1 865	1 299	460
Same State	3 587	1 763	1 960	165 354	21 592	13 256	2 338	2 412	4 979	8 336	5 619	1 947
Different State	1 22	26	609	10 094	1 274	691	128	111	252	1 034	406	148
In Armed Forces in 1965	727	304	855	18 575	2 103	1 099	329	342	512	1 404	653	293
Persons attending college in 1965	839	454	743	42 543	2 078	923	260	257	135	1 155	768	336
Northeast	1 810	799	2 216	93 286	19 438	9 156	1 992	2 536	3 105	10 282	6 373	3 185
North Central	570	222	1 993	47 474	4 914	2 682	543	710	878	2 232	1 520	617
South	368	288	1 217	28 726	4 183	2 233	532	420	813	1 950	1 289	481
West	875	375	1 064	22 140	2 251	1 283	449	235	418	968	660	198
Abroad	46	17	205	4 531	694	340	68	90	97	354	206	81
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 504	2 025	2 795	110 685	15 336	8 500	1 632	1 733	3 378	6 836	5 190	998
Moved, 1965 residence not reported												
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	894	254	1 244	47 160	4 718	2 339	373	1 223	543	2 379	1 987	335
In Armed Forces, 1970	19	12	24	1 894	128	83	29	21	12	45	19	26
Inmate of institution, 1970	875	234	303	19 219	3 989	1 907	339	1 191	242	2 082	1 744	291
Attending college, 1970	95	44	43	3 904	281	172	78	35	39	109	94	67
Living with one or both parents	780	190	260	15 315	3 708	1 735	261	1 156	203	1 973	1 710	224
Not living with parents												
Different State in 1965	502	167	1 053	36 469	2 345	783	189	341	138	1 562	1 248	267
In Armed Forces, 1970	5	8	5	803	98	62	15	21	12	36	19	17
Inmate of institution, 1970	497	153	182	11 461	2 118	703	174	320	120	1 415	1 139	239
Attending college, 1970	55	24	43	2 167	192	99	55	17	12	93	23	62
Living with one or both parents	442	129	139	9 294	1 926	604	119	303	108	1 322	1 116	177
Not living with parents												
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	62 506	68 543	65 289	2 507 339	362 638	219 951	46 305	50 298	74 021	142 687	97 535	28 938
1969 and 1970	10 432	8 057	15 835	496 000	77 487	44 409	9 450	10 720	14 979	33 078	23 803	6 281
1965 to 1968	20 821	19 775	18 281	819 065	113 761	66 874	13 181	15 017	23 034	46 887	30 792	11 228
1960 to 1964	10 875	14 678	12 545	477 746	64 027	39 011	7 866	9 233	12 510	25 616	16 722	5 444
1950 to 1959	10 385	21 620	10 948	467 367	58 779	37 156	8 424	8 848	12 541	21 623	15 091	3 772
1949 or earlier	6 519	1 589	4 297	109 522	30 204	20 878	5 035	4 442	6 819	9 326	6 730	1 155
Always lived in same house	3 474	2 824	3 393	137 639	18 380	11 623	2 349	2 038	4 138	6 757	4 397	1 058
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	27 041	30 518	28 632	1 016 534	137 044	82 729	17 928	19 185	27 656	54 315	37 838	10 930
Worked in county of residence	23 914	27 690	24 048	765 475	107 099	66 324	15 386	15 972	22 388	40 775	28 422	8 030
Percent of all workers	88.4	90.7	84.0	75.3	78.1	80.2	85.8	83.3	81.0	75.1	75.1	73.5
Worked outside county of residence	1 170	1 137	2 772	191 177	22 727	12 002	1 643	1 972	3 899	10 725	7 446	2 318
Place of work not reported	1 957	1 691	1 812	59 882	7 218	4 403	899	1 241	1 369	2 815	1 970	582
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	27 041	30 518	28 632	1 016 534	137 044	82 729	17 928	19 185	27 656	54 315	37 838	10 930
Private automobile, driver	13 127	20 953	19 205	688 780	97 513	58 384	13 329	13 309	20 437	39 129	26 728	8 844
Private automobile, passenger	2 396	3 322	5 193	115 012	18 668	11 685	2 493	3 106	3 829	6 983	5 252	1 332
Bus or streetcar	2 147	1 338	1 226	19 373	2 444	974	403	475	82	1 470	1 400	50
Subway or elevated train	6 167	2 267	7	14 031	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	201	420	516	76 235	37	15	7	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	103	46	128	3 039	761	530	82	261	173	231	206	25
Walked only	2 251	1 460	1 604	66 336	8 633	5 080	990	1 485	1 906	3 553	2 880	325
Other means	171	251	446	16 396	3 030	1 911	291	265	756	1 119	808	189
Worked at home	478	461	307	17 332	5 953	4 145	333	284	465	1 808	542	165
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 18 years old and over	20 292	23 775	19 904	778 820	114 770	71 780	15 109	16 549	23 931	44 990	31 169	8 770
Veteran	9 011	11 032	9 371	383 684	52 577	31 480	6 964	6 934	10 828	21 097	14 378	4 512
Percent of total	44.4	46.4	47.1	49.3	45.0	43.9	46.1	41.9	45.2	46.9	46.1	51.4
Vietnam conflict	998	925	1 669	51 534	8 522	4 813	1 023	957	1 680	3 709	2 547	756
Korean conflict	1 284	1 528	1 481	69 242	8 829	5 428	1 065	1 056	1 962	3 401	2 099	896
Korean conflict and World War II	153	185	468	10 003	1 437	783	182	219	464	654	451	177
World War II	4 293	6 622	4 198	180 488	22 756	13 957	3 218	3 461	4 649	8 799	6 165	1 781
World War I	1 000	491	407	12 371	2 802	1 790	383	412	604	1 012	807	105
Other service	1 283	1 281	1 148	60 046	8 231	4 709	1 093	829	1 690	3 522	2 309	797
Nonveteran	11 281	12 743	10 533	395 136	64 193	40 300	8 145	9 615	13 103	23 893	16 791	4 258

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Decatur			Peoria			Rockford		
	Total	Decatur	Urban balance	Total	Peoria	Urban balance	Total	Rockford	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	123 672	89 499	8 945	336 394	124 108	127 214	262 306	139 871	73 730
Born in State of residence	96 728	67 724	7 352	256 042	88 829	97 244	166 132	90 216	44 446
Born in different State	22 976	18 690	1 583	65 917	28 179	24 962	84 633	43 629	26 112
Percent of total	18.6	20.9	15.5	19.6	22.7	19.6	32.3	31.2	35.4
Northeast	1 759	1 513	121	5 092	2 841	1 580	4 859	3 000	1 253
North Central	10 269	8 042	778	33 413	13 224	12 964	52 714	25 401	16 775
South	9 445	7 918	409	23 269	10 665	8 703	23 319	13 348	6 977
West	1 503	1 217	75	4 143	1 509	1 715	3 741	1 880	1 107
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	459	350	15	1 032	458	334	1 028	562	305
State of birth not reported	3 509	2 735	195	13 403	6 642	4 674	10 513	5 464	2 867
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	114 193	82 877	8 117	312 465	116 235	117 446	246 069	133 453	67 883
Same house	58 965	41 169	4 522	169 726	57 715	66 704	119 857	65 468	33 584
Different house in United States	49 802	37 295	3 302	125 657	50 562	44 474	111 325	60 927	29 931
Same county	32 629	23 878	2 278	75 489	30 928	26 197	72 353	41 267	18 717
Different county	17 173	13 417	1 024	50 168	19 634	18 277	38 972	19 660	11 214
In Armed Forces in 1965	540	434	16	1 326	508	534	1 004	510	280
Persons attending college in 1965	1 175	1 077	21	3 600	1 746	1 171	3 012	2 008	628
Same State	9 528	7 087	698	31 678	10 704	11 744	14 917	7 417	3 882
Different State	7 645	6 330	326	18 490	8 930	6 533	24 055	12 243	7 352
In Armed Forces in 1965	430	354	11	990	369	403	908	446	265
Persons attending college in 1965	445	426	14	1 640	910	505	1 727	1 109	412
Northeast	670	650	20	1 705	1 237	311	1 574	925	299
North Central	3 286	2 567	221	8 855	3 968	3 495	13 779	6 569	4 237
South	2 415	2 065	79	5 060	2 455	1 749	5 991	3 596	1 748
West	1 274	1 048	6	2 870	1 270	978	2 711	1 153	1 048
Abroad	645	563	6	1 821	800	778	1 676	1 010	511
In Armed Forces in 1965	218	174	6	579	179	256	533	313	168
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 781	3 850	287	15 261	7 158	5 490	13 151	6 048	3 857
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	1 365	1 277	15	6 103	3 828	1 485	2 099	1 380	382
In Armed Forces, 1970	53	47	-	52	16	29	20	20	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	46	41	-	887	181	384	344	217	-
Attending college, 1970	1 266	1 189	15	5 164	3 631	1 072	1 735	1 143	382
Living with one or both parents	51	38	-	314	136	97	349	192	74
Not living with parents	1 215	1 151	15	4 850	3 495	975	1 386	951	308
Different State in 1965	278	246	7	1 849	1 276	377	1 112	700	234
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	20	-	36	-	29	20	20	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	5	5	-	108	32	38	186	110	-
Attending college, 1970	247	221	7	1 705	1 244	310	906	570	234
Living with one or both parents	17	10	-	143	49	53	187	112	44
Not living with parents	230	211	7	1 562	1 195	257	719	458	190
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	125 010	90 649	8 901	341 979	126 996	128 840	272 063	147 248	75 582
1969 and 1970	29 866	23 479	1 623	72 847	31 624	25 528	65 445	37 647	16 684
1965 to 1968	38 125	27 609	2 835	104 932	39 795	38 474	90 228	45 803	26 188
1960 to 1964	19 876	13 614	1 652	61 602	20 718	25 153	45 167	24 008	13 280
1950 to 1959	21 338	14 724	1 885	56 593	19 635	22 468	40 538	22 821	11 172
1949 or earlier	10 358	7 754	447	28 629	9 796	10 807	18 266	10 784	4 531
Always lived in same house	5 447	3 469	459	17 376	5 428	6 410	12 419	6 185	3 727
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	48 624	35 804	3 348	131 151	48 809	50 981	109 180	59 715	30 079
Worked in county of residence	44 935	33 304	3 080	89 835	37 309	32 635	93 887	53 810	24 942
Percent of all workers	92.4	93.0	92.0	68.5	76.4	64.0	86.0	90.1	82.9
Worked outside county of residence	2 285	1 478	186	34 045	8 251	15 922	10 387	3 081	3 785
Place of work not reported	1 404	1 022	82	7 271	3 249	2 424	4 906	2 824	1 352
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	48 624	35 804	3 348	131 151	48 809	50 981	109 180	59 715	30 079
Private automobile, driver	35 980	26 217	2 705	91 370	33 174	37 587	80 203	43 247	22 811
Private automobile, passenger	6 035	4 768	363	21 591	7 839	8 517	15 845	8 985	4 678
Bus or streetcar	905	890	15	3 281	2 629	551	2 320	1 968	293
Subway or elevated train	13	13	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Railroad	44	44	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
Taxicab	248	241	-	239	134	99	108	77	19
Walked only	2 627	2 313	80	7 564	3 552	2 364	5 500	3 700	1 145
Other means	1 117	702	83	2 795	794	1 030	2 041	845	635
Worked at home	1 655	616	102	4 299	687	821	3 149	885	498
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	39 688	28 962	2 664	111 717	41 415	42 195	86 942	47 455	23 677
Veteran	18 193	13 140	1 306	50 708	18 421	20 338	37 551	19 897	10 740
Percent of total	45.8	45.4	49.0	45.4	44.5	48.2	43.2	41.9	45.4
Vietnam conflict	2 780	2 155	137	8 108	3 097	3 212	6 415	3 398	1 905
Korean conflict	3 035	1 871	334	8 533	2 715	3 558	6 495	3 315	1 910
Korean conflict and World War II	675	552	12	1 219	406	535	999	536	302
World War II	8 098	6 025	521	22 831	8 737	8 989	16 225	8 756	4 583
World War I	965	799	41	2 398	1 095	790	1 717	1 161	309
Other service	2 640	1 738	261	7 619	2 371	3 254	5 700	2 731	1 731
Nonveteran	21 495	15 822	1 358	61 009	22 994	21 857	49 391	27 558	12 937

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Louis								Springfield		
	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion				Total	Springfield	Urban balance
		Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance			
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	2 315 017	528 502	69 185	341 761	1 786 515	65 315	606 192	910 438	158 257	89 602	33 702
Born in State of residence	1 614 997	350 092	38 061	224 272	1 264 905	46 768	411 591	651 805	127 402	70 416	27 784
Born in different State	565 319	148 979	24 961	98 673	416 340	15 514	146 997	216 594	25 971	16 072	5 093
Percent of total	24.4	28.2	36.1	28.9	23.3	23.8	24.2	23.8	16.4	17.9	15.1
Northeast	44 046	8 078	291	6 103	35 968	1 528	6 197	25 599	1 991	1 396	364
North Central	249 063	77 445	8 783	53 568	171 618	8 381	40 887	104 795	14 169	8 664	3 046
South	240 282	56 106	15 617	33 365	184 176	4 247	95 180	70 865	7 890	4 923	1 234
West	31 928	7 350	270	5 637	24 578	1 358	4 733	15 335	1 921	1 089	449
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 898	3 395	146	2 724	6 503	242	1 685	3 927	469	229	135
State of birth not reported	124 803	26 036	6 017	16 092	98 767	2 791	45 919	38 112	4 415	2 885	690
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 162 493	489 347	62 343	318 420	1 673 146	59 603	572 509	855 817	148 455	84 607	31 225
Same house	1 170 323	276 238	33 577	179 983	894 085	35 311	300 993	465 341	81 936	44 304	19 446
Different house in United States	821 341	176 223	23 122	113 262	645 118	20 428	217 693	327 538	60 432	36 339	10 770
Same county	475 756	116 970	19 010	71 798	358 786	9 354	163 972	151 065	39 466	22 785	7 221
Different county	345 585	59 253	4 112	41 464	286 332	11 074	53 721	176 473	20 966	13 554	3 549
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 009	3 959	157	3 159	7 050	317	1 454	4 311	474	293	85
Persons attending college in 1965	26 141	3 972	114	2 993	22 169	805	4 485	15 114	2 016	1 527	272
Same State	184 681	22 734	1 368	14 683	161 947	4 987	27 190	97 644	12 277	7 865	2 019
Different State	160 904	36 519	2 744	26 781	124 385	6 087	26 531	78 829	8 689	5 689	1 530
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 091	3 690	132	2 993	5 401	284	1 248	3 271	406	234	76
Persons attending college in 1965	15 597	2 307	74	1 766	13 290	400	3 190	9 958	891	646	147
Northeast	15 594	2 569	43	1 240	13 025	433	2 216	9 583	742	497	122
North Central	71 948	17 068	1 121	12 225	54 880	2 860	11 119	35 135	4 244	2 841	711
South	49 930	10 917	1 321	7 971	39 013	1 804	10 225	22 960	2 171	1 455	397
West	23 432	5 965	259	4 645	17 467	990	2 971	11 151	1 532	896	300
Abroad	16 013	5 245	134	4 456	10 768	214	3 105	6 403	618	395	76
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 145	1 882	75	1 516	3 263	113	893	1 750	206	115	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	154 816	31 641	5 510	20 719	123 175	3 650	50 718	56 535	5 469	3 569	932
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	32 889	8 753	176	6 689	24 136	502	7 432	14 864	1 373	1 010	227
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 933	4 004	15	3 555	929	49	273	549	29	7	16
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 027	1 031	23	527	3 996	7	1 472	2 276	245	177	41
Attending college, 1970	22 929	3 718	138	2 607	19 211	446	5 687	12 039	1 099	826	170
Living with one or both parents	2 943	548	47	2 368	2 395	77	339	1 779	170	110	32
Not living with parents	19 986	3 170	91	2 239	16 816	369	5 348	10 260	929	716	138
Different State in 1965	20 718	5 799	140	4 624	14 919	323	5 325	8 662	483	378	63
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 389	3 614	15	3 190	775	44	231	465	22	7	9
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 455	229	23	113	1 226	7	848	334	12	5	—
Attending college, 1970	14 874	1 956	102	1 321	12 918	272	4 246	7 863	449	366	54
Living with one or both parents	1 418	342	25	224	1 076	64	112	841	43	36	7
Not living with parents	13 456	1 614	77	1 097	11 842	208	4 134	7 022	406	330	47
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	2 363 013	536 108	69 804	347 510	1 826 905	65 990	622 234	932 452	161 335	91 622	34 187
1969 and 1970	505 688	114 527	15 963	74 847	391 161	10 209	149 250	184 218	34 073	21 378	6 165
1965 to 1968	731 123	155 986	23 191	98 594	575 137	20 989	190 805	293 896	48 342	28 052	9 120
1960 to 1964	429 492	92 704	10 169	60 866	336 788	16 901	103 791	176 635	27 760	14 658	6 449
1950 to 1959	408 474	95 483	9 366	64 701	312 991	13 489	96 549	177 757	25 388	12 705	7 253
1949 or earlier	157 426	43 778	6 356	28 180	113 648	538	52 044	51 395	16 880	10 395	3 058
Always lived in same house	130 810	33 630	4 759	20 322	97 180	3 864	29 795	48 551	8 892	4 434	2 142
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	883 200	191 112	18 825	130 301	692 088	24 456	224 899	370 909	66 408	38 725	14 271
Worked in county of residence	518 920	115 596	9 144	79 102	403 324	15 468	158 068	199 563	59 794	35 125	13 050
Percent of all workers	58.8	60.5	48.6	60.7	58.3	63.2	70.3	53.8	90.0	90.7	91.4
Worked outside county of residence	302 233	62 519	6 776	43 055	239 714	7 980	43 589	152 616	4 075	2 053	738
Place of work not reported	62 047	12 997	2 905	8 144	49 050	1 008	23 242	18 730	2 539	1 547	483
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	883 200	191 112	18 825	130 301	692 088	24 456	224 899	370 909	66 408	38 725	14 271
Private automobile, driver	614 814	136 779	10 618	94 699	478 035	19 807	119 683	282 516	43 826	24 817	10 100
Private automobile, passenger	122 510	26 956	3 397	18 766	95 554	3 076	34 665	49 077	10 739	6 443	2 531
Bus or streetcar	65 833	7 668	2 540	4 614	58 165	347	45 392	11 791	2 272	1 921	313
Subway or elevated train	169	42	11	13	127	—	47	57	6	6	—
Railroad	76	34	6	28	42	—	23	12	6	6	—
Taxicab	5 568	1 751	820	896	3 817	37	2 471	1 258	365	351	—
Walked only	42 459	9 172	1 078	6 612	33 287	513	17 277	13 625	4 480	3 421	493
Other means	12 935	3 152	1 681	2 163	9 783	421	1 814	5 884	1 824	842	445
Worked at home	18 836	5 558	194	2 510	13 278	255	3 527	6 689	2 890	918	389
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	737 778	162 864	19 011	105 852	574 914	19 086	194 188	297 301	50 489	27 976	11 001
Veteran	348 888	76 093	7 077	51 287	272 795	10 859	81 033	149 840	23 875	13 172	5 606
Percent of total	47.3	46.7	37.2	48.5	47.4	56.9	41.7	50.4	47.3	47.1	51.0
Vietnam conflict	53 882	12 296	1 076	8 651	41 586	1 358	13 034	21 927	3 330	1 921	769
Korean conflict	60 865	13 065	1 316	8 430	47 800	2 665	12 530	26 083	3 869	1 959	1 017
Korean conflict and World War II	10 323	2 402	176	1 648	7 921	467	1 827	4 959	908	559	201
World War II	154 450	34 383	3 409	23 653	120 067	4 305	37 152	66 833	10 917	5 981	2 620
World War I	18 524	3 460	490	2 157	15 064	169	7 186	6 478	1 458	948	220
Other service	50 844	10 487	610	6 748	40 357	1 895	9 304	23 560	3 393	1 804	779
Nonveteran	388 890	86 771	11 934	54 565	302 119	8 227	113 155	147 461	26 614	14 804	5 395

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas									
	Aurora-Elgin	Bloomington-Normal	Champaign-Urbana	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline			Decatur
				Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	223 746	68 247	96 424	6 147 429	5 646 677	500 752	259 315	135 493	123 822	98 444
Born in State of residence	157 812	51 021	61 398	4 189 768	3 892 107	297 661	165 947	86 388	79 559	75 076
Born in different State	55 587	14 264	28 397	1 528 561	1 350 612	177 949	78 549	41 280	37 269	20 073
Percent of total	24.8	20.9	29.5	24.9	23.9	35.5	30.3	30.5	30.1	20.4
Northeast	5 615	1 473	4 623	197 106	181 632	15 474	4 764	1 972	2 792	1 634
North Central	26 932	7 359	12 096	569 787	495 014	74 773	56 397	29 991	26 406	8 820
South	19 877	4 242	8 928	687 236	603 864	83 372	13 197	7 551	5 646	8 327
West	3 163	1 190	2 750	74 432	70 102	4 330	4 191	1 766	2 425	1 292
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 707	284	663	87 681	81 117	6 564	1 246	664	582	365
State of birth not reported	7 640	2 678	5 966	341 419	322 841	18 578	13 573	7 161	6 412	2 930
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	210 777	64 153	92 818	6 133 126	5 653 031	480 095	242 164	127 979	114 185	90 994
Same house	111 407	26 828	30 649	3 269 297	2 995 686	273 611	126 513	70 515	55 998	45 691
Different house in United States	86 220	32 963	52 049	2 411 039	2 233 306	177 733	101 687	50 546	51 141	40 597
Same county	45 598	13 443	18 412	1 836 382	1 704 575	131 807	62 488	33 482	29 006	26 156
Different county	40 622	19 520	33 637	574 657	528 731	45 926	39 199	17 064	22 135	14 441
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 065	230	584	20 645	18 854	1 791	1 068	464	604	450
Persons attending college in 1965	2 998	1 592	5 476	67 186	63 649	3 537	3 029	1 270	1 759	1 098
Same State	24 227	14 477	21 261	185 070	172 978	12 092	14 180	6 614	7 566	7 785
Different State	16 395	5 043	12 376	389 587	355 753	33 834	25 019	10 450	14 569	6 656
In Armed Forces in 1965	829	161	520	18 883	17 250	1 633	973	419	554	365
Persons attending college in 1965	1 347	688	3 491	45 754	43 833	1 921	1 753	807	946	440
Northeast	1 901	526	2 446	67 454	65 283	2 171	1 698	594	1 104	670
North Central	6 742	2 557	4 607	161 019	143 844	17 175	16 209	6 651	9 558	2 788
South	5 563	939	3 201	111 843	99 871	11 972	3 995	1 858	2 137	2 144
West	2 189	1 021	2 122	49 271	46 755	2 516	3 117	1 347	1 770	1 054
Abroad	2 572	443	232	110 216	106 056	4 160	1 815	957	858	569
In Armed Forces in 1965	369	114	232	10 353	9 456	897	512	225	287	180
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 578	3 919	7 896	342 574	317 983	24 591	12 149	5 961	6 188	4 137
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	3 514	10 416	19 908	77 036	75 042	1 994	4 310	1 988	2 322	1 292
In Armed Forces, 1970	48	15	255	27 726	27 552	174	102	57	45	47
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 435	81	175	2 980	2 846	134	482	240	242	41
Attending college, 1970	2 031	10 320	19 478	46 330	44 644	1 686	3 726	1 691	2 035	1 204
Living with one or both parents	310	67	184	6 021	5 600	421	235	134	101	38
Not living with parents	1 721	10 253	19 294	40 309	39 044	1 265	3 491	1 557	1 934	1 166
Different State in 1965	1 051	845	4 716	60 014	58 851	1 163	2 153	638	1 515	253
In Armed Forces, 1970	48	-	29	25 721	25 593	128	79	43	36	20
Inmate of institution, 1970	126	-	29	1 172	1 139	33	1	6	101	5
Attending college, 1970	877	845	4 467	33 121	32 119	1 002	1 967	589	1 378	228
Living with one or both parents	127	28	84	3 720	3 465	255	162	77	85	10
Not living with parents	750	817	4 383	29 401	28 654	747	1 805	512	1 293	218
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	232 928	69 197	99 784	6 709 209	6 179 921	529 288	266 538	140 065	126 473	99 550
1969 and 1970	52 734	21 987	38 882	1 394 279	1 286 292	107 987	59 736	29 652	30 084	25 102
1965 to 1968	70 914	21 008	31 043	2 167 614	2 012 966	154 648	84 309	42 289	42 020	30 444
1960 to 1964	41 659	10 369	12 190	1 220 034	1 124 167	95 867	46 373	24 207	22 166	15 266
1950 to 1959	37 500	8 994	10 404	1 136 485	1 036 013	100 472	43 256	24 393	18 863	16 609
1949 or earlier	17 221	4 394	4 776	418 904	380 704	38 100	20 579	12 694	7 885	8 201
Always lived in same house	12 900	2 445	2 489	371 993	339 779	32 214	12 285	6 830	5 455	3 928
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	97 962	28 677	42 488	2 696 221	2 505 806	190 415	101 861	53 093	48 768	39 152
Worked in county of residence	66 709	26 010	38 152	2 241 637	2 094 056	147 581	81 328	44 876	36 452	36 384
Percent of all workers	68.1	90.7	89.8	83.1	83.6	77.5	79.8	84.5	74.7	92.9
Worked outside county of residence	26 499	1 371	4 84	247 151	214 092	33 059	14 827	5 063	9 764	1 664
Place of work not reported	4 754	1 296	3 119	207 433	197 658	9 775	5 706	3 154	2 552	1 104
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	97 962	28 677	42 488	2 696 221	2 505 806	190 415	101 861	53 093	48 768	39 152
Private automobile, driver	69 323	18 106	24 939	1 474 158	1 343 135	131 023	74 467	38 895	35 572	28 922
Private automobile, passenger	14 993	4 161	5 398	287 180	262 068	25 112	14 290	7 706	6 584	5 131
Bus or streetcar	2 106	597	942	400 378	387 270	13 108	2 404	954	1 450	905
Subway or elevated train	21	-	-	135 444	135 313	131	-	-	-	13
Railroad	2 172	21	21	116 500	109 378	6 129	37	15	22	44
Taxicab	338	126	573	9 632	9 113	519	633	402	231	241
Walked only	5 939	4 377	7 831	207 926	195 228	12 698	6 567	3 362	3 205	2 393
Other means	1 674	562	1 560	28 542	26 045	2 497	1 917	920	997	785
Worked at home	1 396	729	1 224	40 461	38 256	2 205	1 546	839	707	718
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	74 419	22 633	38 709	2 164 132	1 996 426	167 706	85 745	45 806	39 939	31 626
Veteran	33 606	8 785	11 510	938 368	863 399	74 969	39 197	20 307	18 890	14 446
Percent of total	45.2	38.8	29.7	43.4	43.2	44.7	45.7	44.3	47.3	45.7
Vietnam conflict	5 501	1 604	2 417	135 121	122 546	12 575	6 378	3 075	3 303	2 292
Korean conflict	5 665	1 411	1 786	158 293	145 434	12 859	6 342	3 347	2 995	2 205
Korean conflict and World War II	921	203	447	20 061	18 234	1 827	1 193	565	628	564
World War II	14 511	3 634	4 513	450 305	416 098	34 207	17 318	9 372	7 946	6 546
World War I	1 668	462	561	45 777	43 304	2 473	1 929	1 017	912	840
Other service	5 340	1 471	1 786	128 811	117 783	11 028	6 037	2 931	3 106	1 999
Nonveteran	40 813	13 848	27 199	1 225 764	1 133 027	92 737	46 548	25 499	21 049	17 180

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dubuque			Joliet			St. Louis			Springfield
	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Joliet	Peoria	Rockford	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	64 733	2 368	62 365	150 062	242 419	196 109	1 839 928	309 455	1 530 473	118 175
Born in State of residence	50 760	1 362	49 398	111 677	178 778	124 231	1 260 044	191 886	1 068 158	93 961
Born in different State	12 622	969	11 653	31 304	51 796	63 253	469 068	97 571	371 497	20 417
Percent of total	19.5	40.9	18.7	20.9	21.4	32.3	25.5	31.5	24.3	17.3
Northeast	723	5	718	2 866	4 310	4 018	36 698	3 872	32 826	1 697
North Central	10 373	943	9 430	11 401	25 377	37 201	201 101	50 774	150 327	11 296
South	774	14	760	14 883	18 981	19 257	206 703	39 250	167 453	5 929
West	752	7	745	2 154	3 128	2 777	24 566	3 675	20 891	1 495
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	158	—	158	881	771	802	7 464	1 802	5 662	348
State of birth not reported	1 193	37	1 156	6 200	11 074	7 823	103 352	18 196	85 156	3 449
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	58 994	1 950	57 044	141 068	225 298	185 197	1 727 119	286 338	1 440 781	111 053
Same house	35 423	1 334	34 089	81 992	119 328	91 043	937 453	162 536	774 917	60 953
Different house in United States	21 839	564	21 275	50 280	92 180	83 220	649 976	102 312	547 664	45 342
Same county	13 738	317	13 421	30 731	55 592	56 438	385 075	70 750	314 325	28 912
Different county	8 101	247	7 854	19 549	36 588	26 782	264 901	31 562	233 339	16 430
In Armed Forces in 1965	157	6	151	596	1 009	701	7 653	1 825	5 828	371
Persons attending college in 1965	653	—	653	1 426	2 838	2 404	21 959	1 901	20 058	1 799
Same State	2 858	65	2 793	11 416	21 561	9 576	135 582	11 215	124 367	9 540
Different State	5 243	182	5 061	8 133	15 027	17 206	129 319	20 347	108 972	6 890
In Armed Forces in 1965	151	6	145	521	746	622	6 317	1 701	4 616	303
Persons attending college in 1965	444	—	444	729	1 394	1 387	13 490	1 099	12 391	793
Northeast	364	5	359	883	1 528	1 194	13 200	1 175	12 025	569
North Central	4 007	171	3 836	2 757	7 260	9 210	58 127	10 006	48 121	3 464
South	397	6	391	3 413	4 093	4 949	40 422	6 253	34 169	1 789
West	475	—	475	1 080	2 146	1 853	17 570	2 913	14 657	1 068
Abroad	237	24	213	1 154	1 544	1 458	11 572	2 033	9 539	465
In Armed Forces in 1965	106	9	97	305	415	432	3 467	774	2 693	156
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 495	28	1 467	7 642	12 246	9 476	128 118	19 457	108 661	4 293
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	1 858	7	1 851	1 661	4 926	1 617	25 679	3 084	22 595	1 210
In Armed Forces, 1970	40	—	40	28	40	20	2 141	1 275	866	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	107	—	107	250	534	217	3 995	317	3 678	198
Attending college, 1970	1 711	7	1 704	1 383	4 352	1 380	19 543	1 492	18 051	989
Living with one or both parents	51	—	51	135	210	227	2 489	325	2 164	135
Not living with parents	1 660	7	1 653	1 248	4 142	1 153	17 054	1 167	15 887	854
Different State in 1965	1 166	—	1 166	406	1 587	831	16 400	2 138	14 262	434
In Armed Forces, 1970	33	—	33	17	24	20	1 849	1 114	735	16
Inmate of institution, 1970	41	—	41	73	110	110	1 297	115	1 182	5
Attending college, 1970	1 092	—	1 092	354	1 499	701	13 254	909	12 345	413
Living with one or both parents	38	—	38	88	131	131	1 199	196	1 003	36
Not living with parents	1 054	—	1 054	303	1 411	570	12 055	713	11 342	377
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	65 306	2 257	63 049	155 207	246 800	204 861	1 883 199	314 341	1 568 858	120 554
1969 and 1970	11 974	460	11 514	30 613	55 457	49 586	398 767	66 007	332 760	26 634
1965 to 1968	18 489	332	18 157	45 529	75 783	66 392	583 724	93 102	490 622	35 540
1960 to 1964	12 723	405	12 318	28 707	43 987	34 674	342 528	54 227	288 301	19 946
1950 to 1959	11 525	323	11 202	27 937	40 433	31 442	336 497	57 045	279 452	19 202
1949 or earlier	5 565	275	5 290	12 427	19 754	13 714	124 016	24 439	99 577	12 925
Always lived in same house	5 030	392	4 638	9 969	11 386	9 053	97 667	19 521	78 146	6 307
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	24 937	841	24 096	59 695	96 106	82 039	711 533	110 546	600 987	51 039
Worked in county of residence	22 386	152	22 234	45 400	67 176	73 903	419 644	59 140	360 504	46 410
Percent of all workers	89.8	18.1	92.3	76.1	69.9	90.1	59.0	53.5	60.0	90.9
Worked outside county of residence	1 451	632	819	11 238	23 393	4 372	240 963	42 179	198 784	2 678
Place of work not reported	1 100	57	1 043	3 057	5 537	3 764	50 926	9 227	41 699	1 951
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	24 937	841	24 096	59 695	96 106	82 039	711 533	110 546	600 987	51 039
Private automobile, driver	16 279	585	15 694	42 508	68 331	60 573	485 844	76 839	409 005	33 650
Private automobile, passenger	3 064	105	2 959	11 194	15 732	12 330	100 502	16 824	83 678	8 524
Bus or streetcar	1 446	27	1 419	180	3 151	2 236	63 960	6 700	57 260	2 226
Subway or elevated train	14	—	14	7	—	—	139	35	104	6
Railroad	107	10	97	599	7	8	69	34	35	6
Toxocab	107	10	97	167	223	90	5 034	1 374	3 660	351
Walked only	2 939	70	2 869	3 048	5 539	4 240	34 612	5 013	29 599	3 802
Other means	383	30	353	1 079	1 719	1 319	9 264	1 744	7 520	1 197
Worked at home	705	14	691	913	1 404	1 243	12 109	1 983	10 126	1 277
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ..	19 743	607	19 136	49 498	80 563	65 134	599 368	94 788	494 580	37 276
Veteran	8 341	317	8 024	22 726	37 479	28 072	278 432	44 424	234 008	17 901
Percent of total	42.2	52.2	41.9	45.9	46.5	43.1	47.2	46.9	47.3	48.0
Vietnam conflict	1 278	47	1 231	3 227	6 140	4 801	42 306	7 188	35 118	2 566
Korean conflict	1 331	57	1 274	4 129	6 115	4 801	47 568	7 598	39 970	2 832
Korean conflict and World War II	150	—	150	554	890	730	8 565	1 435	7 130	738
World War II	3 704	107	3 597	10 370	17 112	12 354	125 443	20 607	104 836	8 236
World War I	423	10	413	1 030	1 825	1 361	15 392	1 966	13 426	1 155
Other service	1 455	96	1 359	3 416	5 397	4 025	39 158	5 630	33 528	2 374
Nonveteran	11 402	290	11 112	26 772	43 084	37 062	310 936	50 364	260 572	19 375

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

STATE OF BIRTH

	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Champaign	Chicago	Cicero	Decatur	Des Plaines	East St. Louis	Elgin	Elmhurst
Total native population	60 756	70 702	46 656	55 283	2 989 203	58 915	89 499	54 063	69 185	53 543	47 940
Born in State of residence	38 624	48 603	39 446	35 574	2 008 730	46 900	67 724	41 047	38 061	37 860	35 349
Born in different State	19 898	18 724	5 294	15 427	706 558	8 965	18 690	11 335	24 961	12 180	10 736
Percent of total	32.8	26.5	11.3	27.9	23.6	15.2	20.9	21.0	36.1	22.7	22.4
Northeast	3 917	1 446	825	2 232	63 865	1 153	1 513	1 863	291	1 275	1 990
North Central	11 068	8 033	3 156	6 849	174 448	3 505	8 042	6 368	8 783	6 568	6 356
South	3 302	8 378	1 009	4 810	442 166	3 955	7 918	2 260	15 617	3 623	1 800
West	1 611	867	304	1 536	26 079	352	1 217	844	270	714	590
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	222	1 070	225	332	64 548	447	350	298	146	1 049	278
State of birth not reported ..	2 012	2 305	1 691	3 950	209 367	2 603	2 735	1 383	6 017	2 454	1 577

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	57 160	67 133	49 710	53 111	3 081 109	62 187	82 877	52 622	62 343	50 962	46 651
Same house	22 555	35 805	33 313	18 672	1 614 396	42 367	41 169	30 005	33 577	25 458	28 402
Different house in United States	31 212	26 694	14 181	29 257	1 190 712	16 243	37 295	20 881	23 122	21 606	16 826
Same county	18 134	16 593	12 543	10 681	1 040 481	14 510	23 878	16 272	19 010	11 708	6 468
Different county	13 078	10 101	1 638	18 576	150 231	1 733	13 417	4 609	4 112	9 898	10 358
In Armed Forces in 1965	380	349	153	320	6 890	100	434	239	157	222	178
Persons attending college in 1965	1 317	879	319	2 790	26 427	138	1 077	651	114	946	726
Same State	2 781	4 476	747	11 982	24 948	490	7 087	1 076	1 368	6 819	7 442
Different State	10 297	5 625	891	6 594	125 283	1 243	6 330	3 533	2 744	3 079	2 916
In Armed Forces in 1965	340	284	126	287	6 544	100	354	229	132	191	95
Persons attending college in 1965	934	491	152	1 704	20 573	110	426	448	74	409	289
Northeast	1 908	320	64	1 257	18 686	94	650	501	43	276	564
North Central	5 308	2 174	459	2 505	41 035	325	2 567	2 034	1 121	1 570	1 539
South	1 779	2 388	142	1 646	50 298	553	2 065	426	1 321	762	516
West	1 302	743	226	1 186	15 264	271	1 048	572	259	471	297
Abroad	84	150	111	149	4 710	86	174	87	75	87	60
In Armed Forces in 1965	84	150	111	149	4 710	86	174	87	75	87	60
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 772	3 308	1 679	4 177	197 445	2 798	3 850	1 103	5 510	3 312	1 043

**RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED
CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

Different county in 1965	491	831	168	11 149	21 389	77	1 277	309	176	1 834	1 032
In Armed Forces, 1970	92	15	—	136	555	8	47	23	15	16	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	31	47	—	55	996	—	41	8	23	1 270	—
Attending college, 1970	368	769	168	10 958	19 838	69	1 189	278	138	548	1 024
Living with one or both parents	140	66	52	1 118	1 423	—	38	86	47	104	126
Not living with parents	228	703	116	10 840	18 415	69	1 151	192	91	444	898
Different State in 1965	334	378	97	2 385	16 584	70	246	201	140	276	440
In Armed Forces, 1970	92	15	—	117	480	8	20	23	15	16	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	6	—	—	—	370	—	5	—	23	38	—
Attending college, 1970	236	363	97	2 268	15 734	62	221	178	102	222	440
Living with one or both parents	113	41	17	62	1 018	—	10	64	25	13	42
Not living with parents	123	322	80	2 206	14 716	62	211	114	77	209	398

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	62 842	74 437	52 502	56 766	3 362 947	67 058	90 649	57 539	69 804	55 701	50 439
1969 and 1970	14 472	17 713	6 659	21 284	746 831	10 071	23 479	8 263	15 963	14 282	7 262
1965 to 1968	26 181	21 899	13 364	17 376	1 098 395	16 051	27 609	19 938	23 191	16 394	14 989
1960 to 1964	11 416	12 541	9 284	6 962	582 215	12 512	13 614	13 713	10 169	8 722	11 516
1950 to 1959	7 542	11 375	12 171	6 556	504 449	12 441	14 724	10 490	9 366	8 278	11 137
1949 or earlier	1 182	6 456	7 993	3 011	244 857	9 117	7 754	2 140	6 356	5 550	2 861
Always lived in same house	2 049	4 453	3 031	1 577	186 200	6 866	3 469	2 995	4 759	2 475	2 674

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	25 376	31 703	23 348	24 128	1 345 485	30 301	35 804	25 139	18 825	23 567	20 407
Worked in county of residence	22 557	24 207	20 800	21 200	1 179 949	27 086	33 304	23 347	9 144	15 158	9 027
Percent of all workers	88.9	76.4	89.1	87.9	87.7	89.4	93.0	92.9	48.6	64.3	44.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 900	5 978	1 101	803	38 439	628	1 478	931	6 776	7 081	10 419
Place of work not reported	919	1 518	1 447	2 125	127 097	2 587	1 022	861	2 905	1 328	961

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	25 376	31 703	23 348	24 128	1 345 485	30 301	35 804	25 139	18 825	23 567	20 407
Private automobile, driver	17 227	21 563	13 157	14 650	581 169	16 098	26 217	17 868	10 618	16 138	13 873
Private automobile, passenger	2 633	5 260	2 881	3 078	133 802	3 450	4 768	3 042	3 397	3 647	2 068
Bus or streetcar	112	1 110	2 373	333	351 719	3 727	890	360	2 540	726	420
Subway or elevated train	22	—	1 524	—	104 623	2 296	13	43	11	14	117
Railroad	3 621	674	1 209	14	24 764	205	44	1 604	6	522	1 827
Taxicab	73	58	40	439	5 531	103	241	1 33	820	160	57
Walked only	993	2 096	1 759	4 032	116 361	3 810	2 313	1 354	1 078	1 566	1 445
Other means	364	418	158	791	8 866	228	702	473	161	420	253
Worked at home	331	524	247	791	18 650	384	616	362	194	374	347

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	19 138	24 084	18 946	22 995	1 108 597	24 534	28 962	18 585	19 011	18 533	16 311
Veteran	10 541	10 260	8 449	6 742	432 363	9 897	13 140	9 253	7 077	7 754	7 832
Percent of total	55.1	42.6	44.6	29.3	39.0	40.3	45.4	49.8	37.2	41.8	48.0
Vietnam conflict	1 307	1 843	1 120	1 434	66 658	1 615	2 155	1 116	1 076	1 335	702
Korean conflict	2 183	1 590	991	1 033	70 238	1 558	1 871	1 675	1 316	1 139	1 204
World War I	450	346	160	256	7 212	135	552	259	176	68	234
World War II	4 639	4 273	4 386	2 699	208 949	4 733	6 025	4 423	3 409	3 490	4 182
World War I	177	565	479	350	27 266	442	799	288	490	609	395
Other service	1 785	1 643	1 113	970	52 040	1 414	1 738	1 492	1 113	1 113	1 115
Nonveteran	8 597	13 824	10 497	16 253	676 234	14 637	15 822	9 332	11 934	10 779	8 479

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places -- Con.									
	Evans-ton	Joliet	Oak Lawn	Oak Park	Peoria	Rockford	Rock Island	Skokie	Springfield	Waukegan
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	72 498	75 320	57 320	57 767	124 108	139 871	49 062	61 629	89 602	60 959
Born in State of residence	40 935	56 287	48 693	42 659	88 829	90 216	29 722	50 308	70 416	35 960
Born in different State	27 324	15 431	6 425	11 767	28 179	43 629	16 537	8 619	16 072	20 967
Percent of total	37.7	20.5	11.2	20.4	22.7	31.2	33.7	14.0	17.9	34.4
North-east	6 151	1 522	945	2 440	2 841	3 000	881	2 333	1 396	2 204
North Central	11 675	5 543	3 756	6 659	13 224	25 401	11 753	4 761	8 664	10 482
South	7 662	7 331	1 360	1 771	10 605	13 348	3 319	1 077	4 923	7 178
West	1 836	1 035	364	897	1 509	1 880	584	448	1 089	1 103
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	542	346	255	339	458	562	185	293	229	1 261
State of birth not reported	3 697	3 256	1 947	3 002	6 642	5 464	2 618	2 409	2 885	2 771
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	74 158	71 832	55 457	58 449	116 235	133 453	46 219	64 378	84 607	59 222
Some house	36 474	41 570	31 591	31 786	57 715	65 468	25 756	41 158	44 304	31 835
Different house in United States	32 088	25 594	20 797	23 284	50 562	60 927	18 495	20 820	36 339	23 528
Same county	20 364	17 423	18 934	17 695	30 928	41 267	12 151	18 305	22 785	15 399
Different county	11 724	8 171	1 863	5 589	19 634	19 660	6 344	2 515	13 554	8 129
In Armed Forces in 1965	146	333	58	128	508	510	123	32	1 293	629
Persons attending college in 1965	2 764	767	302	1 260	1 746	2 008	620	1 527	1 162	1 162
Some State	2 208	3 862	511	2 002	10 704	7 417	2 421	752	7 865	1 960
Different State	9 516	4 309	1 352	3 587	8 930	12 243	3 923	1 763	5 689	6 169
In Armed Forces in 1965	125	300	58	122	369	446	111	26	234	609
Persons attending college in 1965	2 253	434	194	727	910	1 109	269	304	646	855
North-east	2 151	422	110	839	1 237	925	257	454	497	743
North Central	4 005	1 467	714	1 810	3 968	6 569	2 536	799	2 841	2 216
South	2 021	1 810	274	570	2 455	3 596	710	222	1 455	1 993
West	1 339	610	254	368	1 270	1 553	420	288	896	1 217
Abroad	1 976	680	319	875	800	1 010	235	375	395	1 064
In Armed Forces in 1965	64	137	89	46	179	313	90	17	115	205
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 620	3 988	2 750	2 504	7 158	6 048	1 733	2 025	3 569	2 795
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	4 700	854	153	894	3 828	1 380	1 223	254	1 010	1 244
In Armed Forces, 1970	39	17	7	-	16	20	21	8	7	917
Inmate of institution, 1970	88	250	7	19	181	217	11	12	177	24
Attending college, 1970	4 573	587	139	875	3 631	1 143	1 191	234	826	303
Living with one or both parents	106	67	59	95	136	192	35	44	110	43
Not living with parents	4 467	520	80	780	3 495	951	1 156	190	716	260
Different State in 1965	3 908	238	105	502	1 276	700	341	167	378	1 053
In Armed Forces, 1970	24	17	7	-	-	20	8	7	866	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	53	35	7	5	32	110	6	5	5	8
Attending college, 1970	3 831	186	91	497	1 244	570	320	153	364	182
Living with one or both parents	73	35	38	55	49	112	17	24	36	43
Not living with parents	3 758	151	53	442	1 195	458	303	129	330	139
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	79 878	78 527	60 300	62 506	126 996	147 248	50 298	68 543	91 622	65 289
1969 and 1970	18 547	16 384	7 731	10 432	31 624	37 647	10 720	8 057	21 378	15 835
1965 to 1968	26 388	22 120	21 253	20 821	39 795	45 803	15 017	19 775	28 052	18 281
1960 to 1964	14 842	12 490	13 539	10 875	20 718	24 008	9 233	14 678	14 548	12 545
1950 to 1959	11 736	14 370	11 951	10 385	19 635	22 821	8 848	21 620	12 705	10 938
1949 or earlier	5 299	8 025	2 006	6 519	9 796	10 784	4 442	1 589	10 395	4 297
Always lived in same house	3 066	5 138	3 820	3 474	5 428	6 185	2 038	2 824	4 434	3 393
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	35 597	30 845	23 348	27 041	48 809	59 715	19 185	30 518	38 725	28 632
Worked in county of residence	31 972	25 376	20 823	23 914	37 309	53 810	15 972	27 690	35 125	24 048
Percent of all workers	89.8	82.3	89.2	88.4	76.4	90.1	83.3	90.7	90.7	84.0
Worked outside county of residence	1 125	4 028	1 003	1 170	8 251	3 081	1 972	1 137	2 053	2 772
Place of work not reported	2 500	1 441	1 522	1 957	3 249	2 824	1 241	1 691	1 547	1 812
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	35 597	30 845	23 348	27 041	48 809	59 715	19 185	30 518	38 725	28 632
Private automobile, driver	16 806	20 857	16 364	13 127	33 174	43 247	13 309	20 953	24 817	19 205
Private automobile, passenger	3 371	6 604	2 858	2 396	7 839	8 985	3 106	3 322	6 443	5 193
Bus or streetcar	3 786	76	1 149	2 147	2 629	1 968	475	1 338	1 921	1 226
Subway or elevated train	4 040	7	210	6 167	7	-	-	2 267	6	7
Railroad	1 648	256	1 092	201	-	8	-	2 420	6	516
Taxicab	240	125	39	103	134	77	261	46	35	128
Walked only	4 238	1 831	905	2 251	3 552	3 700	1 485	1 460	3 421	1 604
Other means	441	574	372	171	794	845	265	491	842	446
Worked at home	1 027	515	359	478	687	885	284	461	918	307
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	26 893	25 734	18 642	20 292	41 415	47 455	16 549	23 775	27 976	19 904
Veteran	10 466	11 348	9 218	9 011	18 421	19 897	6 934	11 032	13 172	9 371
Percent of total	38.9	44.1	49.4	44.4	44.5	41.9	41.9	46.4	47.1	47.1
Vietnam conflict	1 185	1 683	945	998	3 097	3 398	957	925	1 921	1 669
Korean conflict	1 524	1 651	1 674	1 284	2 715	3 315	1 056	1 528	1 959	1 481
Korean conflict and World War II	236	247	196	153	406	536	219	1 585	559	468
World War II	4 953	5 472	4 883	4 293	8 737	8 756	3 461	6 622	5 981	4 198
World War I	1 067	705	350	1 000	1 095	1 161	412	491	948	407
Other service	1 501	1 590	1 170	1 283	2 371	2 731	829	1 281	1 804	1 148
Nonveteran	16 427	14 386	9 424	11 281	22 994	27 558	9 615	12 743	14 804	10 533